

ST. LOUIS, TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 25, 1936—32 PAGES.

VOL. 88, NO. 173.

EDUCATORS TURN FROM THEORIES TO ACTUAL PROBLEMS AND THE SOLUTION

Prof. Charles A. Beard, Historian, Suggests Concrete Methods of Turning Out Pupils With 'Disciplined Minds.'

FAVORS ADOPTING CODE OF PRACTICE

Proposes Board With Legal Adviser to Defend Rights of Free Scientific Inquiry in Communities Beseled by Witch-Burners.

For several days public school administrators and their colleagues in convention here, have listened to a mass of speeches which outlined an almost complete unanimity that would be the ideal state of education in present-day and future America.

Today, at the Municipal Auditorium, where 8000 delegates have registered, they received some concrete advice on how to achieve some of their aims, but above all they were reminded of the tremendous obstacles which lie in the way of task which one of their number described as "seemingly hopeless."

Countless different words have been used to describe the true function of the schools, but in the end it summed down to this: The schools are there to spread knowledge and to attempt to teach the pupils to think. When the pupils finish school he should have a "disciplined" mind which should be able to cope with the immediate and every-day problems which surround and bedevil him.

Knowing One's Problems. Obviously, it was pointed out, if the mind is to meet these problems it must know them. More concretely, if the pupil is to know how to cope with the immediate and every-day problems which surround and bedevil him, he must know what they all are. He is to invest his money wisely in life, he must know of the practices which some have employed.

If the teacher is to produce this "disciplined" pupil, this disciplined mind, this pupil who is aware of more than the superficial facts of the society in which he lives, the teacher obviously must have the freedom to describe every condition of that society. But he should not be a cold neutral without judgment; neither must he be a hot partisan. He should be willing to fight for this freedom against the organized minorities that would set it down. But, above all, he should have the "judicial spirit," which takes a lot of study and experience to attain.

That, in brief, is the ideal function of the school and the teacher which the speakers have outlined. That is what the superintendents and the other educators can agree to while they are sitting in the convention hall or strolling through a city lobby. Or they can agree to that desirability all the time. But what happens when they get back home? The majority of the superintendents hold their position with some political strings attached to it, because they are in a public position, are subject to public pressure.

What happens when the incompetent teacher who got his job through friendship is supposed to respond for the reasons for the 1929 crash? What happens to the pupil who has acquired a fine appreciation of exciting anarchy from "gangster movies"? What happens when the superintendent will lose his job if he doesn't fire his best teacher merely because that teacher said that in Russia the children appear to be fired with strong enthusiasm for Communism?

Today the Department of Superintendents' 1936 Yearbook Commission presented its report, which is the most extended single description of the ideal state of education in the country. In presenting it Prof. Charles A. Beard, the historian, delivered an address in which he discussed with skill and in a judicial spirit and in which he told of some of the different ideas about education.

POLITICAL DISCUSSIONS FOR TEACHERS TONIGHT; THREE PARTY SPEAKERS

POLITICS and economics will be discussed before the Department of Superintendence, National Education Association, in Municipal Auditorium Convention Hall tonight, by three partisan speakers. The speakers, in the order of their 40-minute addresses, will be Norman Thomas of New York, Socialist; Henry J. Allen of Topeka, former Governor of Kansas, Republican; and United States Senator Alben W. Barkley of Kentucky, Democrat.

ICE BEGINNING TO BREAK UP IN THE MISSISSIPPI

Forecaster Says Present Conditions Do Not Indicate High Water.

Mississippi River ice began breaking up quietly early today and a general movement of the ice pack followed along the St. Louis river front as temperatures continued above freezing.

The first pronounced break occurred in the area immediately south of Eads Bridge, leaving the river free of ice at the midtown levee area. The pack moved past Arsenal street for an hour, beginning at 2:30 a. m. and continued on to Carondelet, where a jam occurred in the vicinity of Davis street. This broke up during the forenoon, the ice piling up in a second jam about two miles farther south.

A sudden rise of the river shortly before noon swamped the ferryboat Julius S. Walsh, owned by a subsidiary of the Terminal Railroad, which was moored at the foot of Walnut street. City Harbormaster Tom Byrnes told a Post-Dispatch reporter that water, rising two feet within 15 minutes, found its way into an air vent in the boat's hull, ordinarily above water line.

Settling down on the river bed at an angle, the craft came to rest with its lower side in eight or 10 feet of water. It has not been in service for several years, except for a brief period last year when it was employed on the Missouri River at St. Charles.

Ice pushed a Street Division barge toward shore at its mooring between Walnut and Market streets, with the result that a large stagewas damaged about \$100.

Ice broke loose at Chain of Rocks at noon today without causing any trouble at the city waterworks.

Weather observers reported that the ice had melted in the Mississippi at Cairo, Ill., Cape Girardeau, Mo., and Chester, Ill. The river had been frozen between Cairo and its source.

Missouri River ice has started moving at Kansas City and Booneville, but was still solid at St. Charles. The Illinois River remained frozen.

Weather Forecaster Roscoe Nun said present conditions did not indicate high water, and he expected the ice to move out of the rivers without incident. Contrary to popular opinion, he said, total precipitation in Missouri during the last six weeks was below normal.

YUGOSLAV CABINET CHASED FROM PARLIAMENT BENCHES

100 Opposition Members Also Thrown Out Government Detective, Then Leave Hall.

MORE STOCK GIFTS MADE PUBLIC BY SECURITIES BOARD

Supplemental Summary Issued for December and Previous Months—Total Reaches \$100,000,000.

\$1,500,000 DONATION BY JAMES SIMPSON

G. A. Buder, Herbert W. Knapp and Carl J. Meyer Are St. Louis Residents Carried in List.

By the Associated Press. WASHINGTON, Feb. 25.—New reports to the Securities Commission today increased to \$100,000,000 the total of securities gifts made by corporation officers and large stockholders in advance of higher gift taxes that went into effect Jan. 1, 1936.

The reports were made public in a supplemental summary for December and previous months. They showed about \$7,000,000 in gifts in December, and about \$8,000,000 more in preceding months. About \$85,000,000 had been reported previously.

December was the peak month in the flood of gifts which began in early summer when the President and Congress began work on the tax law now in effect. Nearly \$30,000,000 was given away in that month.

Gift by James Simpson. Among the larger donations in today's reports was one of \$1,500,000 by James Simpson of Chicago, consisting of 98,000 common shares of Marshall Field & Co. common stock. Simpson gave away the stock last August.

G. M. Moffett of New York gave away about \$1,150,000 in 15,000 common shares of Corn Products Refining Co., also in August, and Theodore H. Kirk of Winston-Salem, N. C., received \$1,100,000 in 20,000 B common shares of E. J. Reynolds Tobacco Co.

Securities Commission regulations merely require officers and large stockholders to report gifts or receipts. They do not require the transaction, donor or donee, as the case may be.

Gifts by St. Louisans. Other gifts were made as follows: G. A. Buder of St. Louis gave away 375 common, Burroughs Adding Machine Co.; Herbert W. Knapp of St. Louis, 1002 common, McQuay Norris Manufacturing Co.; Carl G. Meyer of St. Louis, 200 common, Meyer Blanke Co.

R. E. Hutchinson and Fred M. Zedar, both of Detroit, 1000 and 2000 common, respectively, Chrysler Corporation; L. B. Manning of Chicago, 20,000 common, Cord Corporation.

A. Edward Barit of Detroit, 5000 common, Hudson Motor Car Co.; Philip D. Block of Chicago, 5000 common, Inland Steel Co.; Isaac Katz of Kansas City, Mo., 100 common, Katz Drug Co.; S. S. Kresge of Detroit, 12,200 common, S. S. Kresge Co.

Marshall Field of New York, 2000 common, Marshall Field & Co.; Herbert H. Vreeland of New York, 9600 common, Royal Typewriter Co.; Harold Jacob, Dorothy Rosenfeld and Lewis S. Rosenfeld, all of New York, 2000, 4000 and 4000 common, respectively, Schenley Distillers.

PARTLY CLOUDY, COLDER TONIGHT AND TOMORROW

THE TEMPERATURES.

1 a. m.	61	9 a. m.	50
3 a. m.	61	10 a. m.	49
5 a. m.	60	11 a. m.	48
7 a. m.	60	12 noon	48
9 a. m.	60	1 p. m.	47
11 a. m.	60	2 p. m.	47
1 p. m.	61	3 p. m.	46
3 p. m.	62	4 p. m.	46

Yesterday's high, 74 (2:45 p. m.); low, 54 (12:01 a. m.).

Official forecast for St. Louis and vicinity: Partly cloudy and colder tonight and tomorrow; lowest temperature tonight about 46; Missouri: Partly cloudy and colder tonight and tomorrow; Illinois: Cloudy to partly cloudy and colder tonight and tomorrow.

Sunset 5:49; Sunrise (tomorrow) 6:38.

Stage of the Mississippi at St. Louis 7.3 feet, a rise of 1.1; the Missouri at St. Charles, 9.7 feet, a fall of .9.

BROWN, OWEN, INC. SEEKS TO STAY IN LIQUOR BUSINESS

St. Louis Wholesale Concern That Pleaded Guilty of Law Violation, Applies to FAA.

HAD ANNOUNCED IT WOULD QUIT

Michael Kinney, Firm's Attorney, Has Hearing in Washington Adjourned Until Saturday.

Post-Dispatch Bureau, 201-205 Kellogg Bldg. WASHINGTON, Feb. 25.—Brown-Owen, Inc., St. Louis wholesale liquor dealers who several months ago pleaded guilty of shipping liquor into the then dry territory of Arkansas, have applied to the Federal Alcohol Administration for a permit to remain in the wholesale liquor business.

A preliminary hearing on their application was held yesterday and W. H. Jacobs, FAA hearing officer, the Alcohol Administration introduced into the record the indictment of the company in the Federal District Court in St. Louis and the court record of the plea of guilty.

The hearing Saturday which will be public, is scheduled before W. H. Jacobs, FAA hearing officer. At the hearing yesterday, the St. Louis firm was represented by State Senator Michael Kinney, St. Louis attorney. The witnesses were Paul B. Brown, president of the company, Clarence L. Owen, vice president, and William Molasky, secretary.

Representative Thomas C. Hennings, Jr. (Dem.), St. Louis, attended the hearing but said he wished to be recorded merely as a spectator. Kinney said that he had been brought into the case on short notice and in asking for a recess Saturday explained that he was expected to attend a funeral in St. Louis.

Paid \$4000 in Quasi Penalties. In addition to pleading guilty of shipping liquor into dry territory, a criminal offense, Brown-Owen paid quasi penalties of \$4000 to the Federal Government in compromise for alleged violation of the internal revenue laws. These quasi penalties, according to officials here, were comparable to consent decrees. The pleading of guilty and the payment of quasi penalties culminated a series of negotiations between Brown-Owen and officials in the Department of Justice.

At the time, the St. Louisans told Federal officials that they intended to get out of the liquor business. Federal Alcohol Administration officials said today that they had no hand in these negotiations.

Since the compromise settlement the St. Louis firm were able to remain in the liquor business because of other applicants who had been in the Supreme Court's NRA decision in the Schechter case invalidated all wholesalers' liquor permits. Recent liquor legislation, designed to supplement the unconstitutional NRA, provided, however, that all wholesale liquor dealers must have permits by March 1.

Senate Voted Extension. Additional legislation, sponsored by the Treasury Department and the FAA, would postpone this date until July 1. The Senate has approved this, and it is now pending before the House. If the House approves, Brown-Owen and thousands of other applicants will be given a four months' period in which to get permits or to dispose of their business.

The hearing yesterday resulted from an application by Brown-Owen for a wholesaler's permit to which the Department of Justice had issued a "conditional" denial, that is, the FAA expected, in view of the court action against the company, to deny the application. Brown-Owen asked for the hearing.

If the proposed legislation extending the date for applying for permits to July 1 is not enacted, Brown-Owen will be in a difficult position, according to officials here. The present law carries a maximum penalty of \$1000 for each offense by a wholesaler transacting business without a permit after March 1.

TWO BURIED UNDER ROCK SLIDE

Three Others Rescued at WPA Road Project Near Denver. DENVER, Colo., Feb. 25.—Two men were buried under a rock slide on a WPA project 17 miles west of here today. Three others struck by the slide were rescued alive. The men were working on a project to build a new, wide approach from Denver to its mountain parks system.

Five men were digging through a hill where a deep cut was made for a new highway when suddenly the side of the hill caved in. Rescue crews dug three of the men out within 20 minutes. The other two were thought to be buried nearby.

Reading Injunction to Akron Strike Pickets



SHERIFF JAMES T. FLOWER IN midst of a group of tire workers from one of the Goodyear rubber plants, where a strike is in progress.

\$34,000 SPENT TO FURNISH PASSAMAQUODDY DORMITORY

Army Engineers' Chief Gives Figure to Congressman Brewster (Rep.), Maine.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 25.—Major-Gen. Edward M. Markham, chief of army engineers, has written Representative Brewster (Rep.), Maine, that a workers' dormitory at the Passamaquoddy tide harnessing project has "been furnished with simple and attractive furniture acquired at very low prices."

His letter was in reply to an oral query from Brewster. "The total cost of this furnishing is \$34,000, including \$8000 for mess and kitchen equipment," Markham wrote. "As an example of the furnishing of the dormitory, a single bedroom includes a bed with mattress, springs and bedding, a chest of drawers, an upholstered chair, a straight chair, lamp, bed table, utility desk, rug, and two or more small pictures on the wall."

"The beds were purchased at a cost of \$8 each; the upholstered chairs, \$14, the chest of drawers, \$11; the straight chairs, \$4, the pictures \$1, and other items at the same scale of prices."

SISTER OF ADOLF HITLER BECOMES PROFESSOR'S BRIDE

Frau Angela Raubal Married to Dr. Hammitzsch—Was Reichsfuehrer's Housekeeper.

BERLIN, Feb. 25.—Chancellor Adolf Hitler's sister, Frau Angela Raubal, who bought Haus Wachenfels in Obersalzberg and kept house for Hitler during his frequent retreats to the Bavarian home, was married Thursday to Prof. Dr. Hammitzsch, director of the state architectural school at Dresden.

The bride is a buxom woman in her fifties. Her first husband was killed in the World War and her daughter died in 1931. Prof. Hammitzsch is 53, tall, dark and suave. He wears a Nazi party button. His daughter died 18 months ago. Recently the professor adopted a little boy and a girl.

The wedding took place in Reich Air Minister Hermann Wilhelm Goering's house in Berlin, it was learned. Protestant Pastor Straub of Hammitzsch, a suburb of Dresden, officiated.

Hitler rejected a suggestion that the wedding be held in public, saying, "We are just folks." The Reichsfuehrer was unable to attend the ceremony.

PIE CHAMPION AT WHITE HOUSE

Mrs. Roosevelt to Give Trophy to Jefferson City Girl.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 25.—Miss Cornelia Linhart, Jefferson City (Mo.) high school girl, who won a cherry pie baking contest in Chicago last week in competition with high school girls from 10 states, came to Washington today to receive a silver trophy from Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt at the White House.

Miss Linhart was accompanied by her teacher, Miss Lou Dillon; Harold A. Carpenter of Wilcox, N. Y., chairman of the national cherry pie committee, and Mrs. Carpenter, and Willard M. Rutzen of Chicago, president of the hatchery club, an organization of persons connected with the cherry industry.

14,000 AKRON PICKETS KEEP SITUATION TENSE

Stop Freight Cars From Entering Goodyear Plant and Block Street.

By the Associated Press. AKRON, O., Feb. 25.—Despite a State Court injunction against mass picketing at Goodyear Tire & Rubber Co. plants, issued yesterday, pickets blocked a street intersection leading to one of the main Goodyear plants today and another group prevented several freight cars from entering the plant on a belt line railroad track.

Police reported the street blockade was established by about 500 pickets and sympathizers, some armed with clubs.

About 14,000 Men Are Idle. Deputy Sheriff Carl Grismer said he saw 40 men stop a freight train, and asked them, "Do you understand this is defiance of a court order?" He said an unidentified man replied, "Yes, but the company is violating the Wagner Act, and this makes it even."

The company has refused to confer with "men who are not at work."

The original issue was the tire builders' demand that they be given a three-day notice before lay-offs were made.

One hundred and twenty-eight policemen were stationed at various gates of the plant, which covers several hundred acres.

Most of the 14,000 employees gathered in the vicinity of the plant today. Many were armed with clubs, missiles and other weapons. Some wore metal helmets.

In behalf of City Council, its president, Robert M. Sanderson, sent a telegram to Secretary of Labor Perkins that the "labor situation here is so fraught with danger we feel Undersecretary Edward F. McGrady is imperatively needed."

Sheriff James T. Flowers tried early today to have State troops sent in to help him cope with the situation. Later he decided the militia would not be needed, although the situation was "very tense."

GOV. CURLEY SPENT \$115,000 FOR ROOSEVELT IN '32, HE SAYS

Mortgaged Home to Raise Money; Has Received No Big Political Jobs, He Points Out.

By the Associated Press. BOSTON, Feb. 25.—Gov. James M. Curley repeated publicly today a statement he made privately yesterday that he had raised and expended \$115,000 in the interests of President Roosevelt in Massachusetts in the 1932 campaign.

Curley said in an interview today that he told the President of his activities in his behalf when the chief executive was here Saturday, and reminded him that "up to the present time I have received no major appointments for my work."

TWO PLEAD GUILTY IN CITY HALL SHOOTING

Representative Fontana and James O. Stubbs Sentenced, Then Paroled.

Former City Market Master James O. Stubbs and State Representative Lawrence J. Fontana pleaded guilty before Circuit Judge Eugene L. Padberg today to charges based on their participation in the shooting affray at the City Hall last September. Fines and workhouse sentences, from which they were immediately paroled, were imposed.

Stubbs, charged with carrying a concealed weapon and assault to kill, pleaded guilty to the first and was permitted to plead guilty to a charge of common assault substituted for the second. He was sentenced to two consecutive one-year terms in the Workhouse and fined \$150.

Fontana, charged with assault to kill, pleaded guilty of common assault. He was sentenced to a year in the workhouse and fined \$100.

Later, when it was learned that the penalty for common assault does not run as long as a year, the record was changed to show that in the assault cases the men had pleaded guilty of "assault to kill without malice."

Stubbs' fine, plus costs, came to \$185.95, and Fontana's to \$133.65. The money was paid. The two will be on probation for two years under Workhouse sentences.

The punishment imposed was considered yesterday at a conference in which Circuit Attorney Franklin Miller, his assistant, Robert Y. Woodward, Judge Padberg, and counsel for the two defendants participated.

Judge Padberg, in passing sentence, said he wanted to make clear that there was no place in modern civilization, and surely none in St. Louis, for men who took the law into their own hands. He asked each of them to reflect on the "sorrow and suffering" that had resulted from their conduct, and warned that the paroles would be revoked if they violated the law.

The shooting was an episode in the Democratic factional fight. Stubbs and Fontana, with two companions aligned as they were with the Dickinson faction, went to the office of Recorder of Deeds John P. English, chairman of the Democratic City Committee and a leader of the opposing group, to demand redress for a grievance held by Fontana.

Shots were fired by Fontana and Stubbs and by Gregory Moore, Chief Deputy Recorder of Deeds. Fontana was wounded four times in the legs, a bullet grazed Stubbs' forehead. Two policemen were wounded slightly. After the shooting Stubbs was dismissed as market master.

THREE DANISH FLYERS KILLED ON NEEDLESS RESCUE MISSION

Go Up During Storm and Crash After Singing Phone Wires Are Mistaken for Plane.

COPENHAGEN, Denmark, Feb. 25.—Three flyers were killed in a needless rescue mission yesterday. Soaring high on the ground led to belief that an airplane was seeking a landing in a snowstorm and the three went up in a plane to escort it to safety.

After several hours authorities concluded the singing of snow-laden telephone wires in the strong breeze had on the ground led to belief that an airplane was seeking a landing in a snowstorm and the three went up in a plane to escort it to safety.

PENALIZING OF HAGOOD DENOUNCED AS TERRORISM

Senator Hastings (Rep.), Delaware Takes Floor With Denunciation of Roosevelt's Removal of Army Officer Who Spoke His Mind.

ROBINSON ASSAILS POLITICAL GENERALS

Names Maj.-Gen. Frank C. Bolles—Declares Hastings Helped Prevent Amends to Gen. Mitchell Who Was Punished for Free Speech.

By the Associated Press. WASHINGTON, Feb. 25.—Senator Hastings (Rep.), Delaware, told the Senate today there was "no better illustration of terrorism in government" than the relieving of Major-General Johnson Hagood from command of the Eighth Corps Area for "speaking his mind" before a House committee.

Hastings, chairman of the Republican Senatorial Campaign Committee, declared: "Here is an effort on the part of the Commander-in-Chief of the army and navy (the President) to see to it that nothing reflects on his administration, not of the Army and Navy, but of the general affairs of his administration."

The Senator referred to a recent Supreme Court decision as being "very helpful as far as freedom of the press is concerned," and added: "What we need is freedom of speech as well. So far as I know, the thing that makes the Senate more attractive than anything else is that by our rules we are permitted to speak our piece when we care to."

He said reports that the President is endeavoring to "create a dictatorship" were "not as unlikely as many people believe."

Charge by our rules we are permitted to speak our piece when we care to." A charge that Major-General Frank C. Bolles, commander of the Seventh Corps Area at Omaha, Neb., was "actively engaging" in politics developed in the debate.

Senator Robinson, the Democratic leader, hurled the charge about Bolles' alleged "active" in politics, who has a candidate of his own for the presidency and boasts he is making efforts in his behalf.

"Is he a New Dealer," interrupted Hastings.

"No," snapped Robinson, "he is an old dealer like yourself."

He gave Curley a ruling in response to a direct question from Hastings, but did not name the candidate he was supporting.

Case of Gen. Mitchell. Turning to the Mitchell case, Robinson declared Hastings had held up action for a year on bill the majority leader had introduced to "remove the stain" from the record of Gen. Mitchell, who was court-martialed for his outspoken denunciation of Army leaders he held responsible for lack of air corps development.

Hastings read a telegram from Mrs. Paul Fitzsimons, of Newport, Republican National Committee-woman from Rhode Island, saying she had known Gen. Hagood 20 years and describing him as "an honor to the service."

The telegram protested against what was termed "a rule in and out of the military service."

Hastings read Hagood's testimony before the House, estimating the Army housing program was 15 years behind and needed \$150,000,000 to catch up.

Hoover "More Careful." "I assume the Senator is indulging that view," Senator Connally (Dem.), Texas, interrupted, and then asked why Hastings had not sought improvement of Army housing under Republican administrations, such as the last.

"I'll say this," Hastings shot back, "Continued on Page 2, Column 2."

TREADWAY SAYS COTTON SURVEY WAS 'DOCTORED'

Charges Part Were Deleted Which Might Have Caused Adverse Reaction to AAA Program.

CHIEF OF BUREAU OFFERS BOTH DRAFTS

Declares Changes Were Minor and That Wallace Made No Suggestions for Altering Report.

By the Associated Press. WASHINGTON, Feb. 25.—Representative Treadway (Rep., Missouri), charged in a speech in the House yesterday that an Agriculture Department report on "Cotton Production in the United States" had been altered to withhold facts from the public.

He introduced a resolution asking for a "complete and unexpurgated copy" of the report. A similar resolution by Senator Gore (Dem., Oklahoma), asking Secretary of Agriculture Wallace for a copy of the report, was adopted by the Senate yesterday, without debate.

Dr. A. G. Black, chief of the Bureau of Agricultural Economics, said in reply to Treadway's charge that "some very minor changes" were made, and that both the first and final drafts were available to Congress.

Black added that the first draft was submitted to Secretary Wallace, and that Wallace made no suggestions for alteration.

Second Section of Study.

The report was a second section of a study run by a bureau committee more than a year ago. Copies were released on Feb. 4, about a week after Gore had introduced the resolution which the Senate adopted yesterday.

In his speech, Treadway said parts had been deleted which might have caused adverse reaction to the AAA program.

"The Democratic administration is so obsessed with its blame fool notions that it will go the limit in doctoring reports," he declared. "Treadway said the President and Wallace had placed themselves in the position of corporation officials who countenance the changing of audits."

The 100-page report dealt with all phases of cotton production, and credited the rise in cotton prices jointly to the AAA, the drought, dollar devaluation and improvement in business activity. AAA programs, the report said, materially reduced labor supply needed to produce cotton crop.

How It Was Prepared.

"This report," Dr. Black said, "was prepared by a committee of 11 economists in three divisions of the Bureau of Agricultural Economics. In its preparation, it followed exactly the same procedure as any other publication issued by the Agriculture Department. Various sections of the report were written by various economists."

"The first draft of all sections was completed last September. Because of the bulk of the report, it was decided to mimeograph 25 copies instead of having them typewritten."

"A copy of the first draft was sent to each of the division heads and executives interested. Each was asked to submit criticism to the committee."

"A copy went to Secretary Wallace. He submitted no comment. I got a copy. My only suggestion was that all adjectives be deleted. Copies went to some AAA officials."

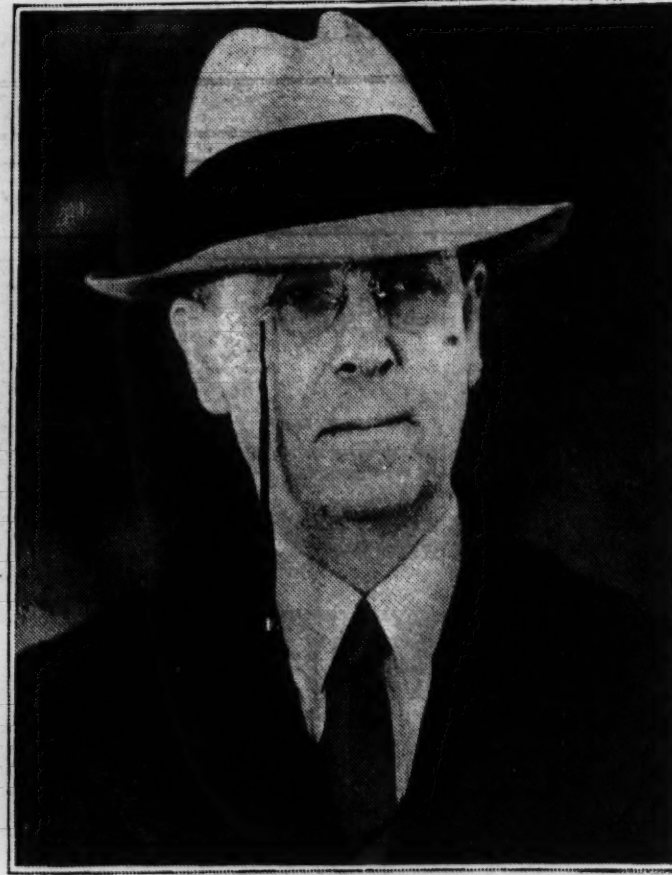
Six Offered Criticisms.

One of them was from an AAA official. All criticisms went to the committee, which was entirely free to make any changes it desired, and none of it wished.

"Some very minor changes were made. They were dictated by no one. Then the final draft of the report was prepared. The press release was written by the committee chairman. Both the release and the report were made public."

"We still have the first drafts of the report and they will be available if Congress wants them. But I think those interested might have a difficult time in finding the changes, even with both copies of the report before them."

General Removed From Command



MAJOR-GENERAL JOHNSON HAGOOD.

Penalizing of Hagood Denounced as Terrorism

Continued From Page One.

"Hoover was a little more careful of the people's money than the present administration of an officer for saying what he thinks to a committee of Congress," he continued.

Robinson said that Hagood has been "disciplined modestly" compared with the court-martial that befell Mitchell.

Hastings referred in his speech to the cancellation by marine and naval officers of speaking engagements they held before a women's peace group several weeks ago. The cancellation came after British bridge Colby, Secretary of State under Woodrow Wilson, had assailed the New Deal.

"Does anybody doubt that anybody less than the President ordered the cancellation?" Hastings inquired.

Robinson retorted that "Mitchell's fight was to build up a branch of the fighting service which he believed had been neglected."

Argument Over Mitchell.

He said the bill he had introduced, under which Mitchell would have been restored to retirement privileges with pay, had been held up and went to the House too late for action before his recent death.

"Why blame me for the death of Mitchell?" Hastings replied, asserting Robinson "had a President and a Congress for the past three years and had done nothing."

Robinson said he had not blamed Hastings for "sending Mitchell to his grave, but I blamed him for denying him the right to have his record corrected and to retire. He succeeded in delaying it until so near the time of Mitchell's death that the House did not have time to act on it."

Challenged by Hastings to say why he waited "two years" to introduce the bill after the Mitchell disciplinary action, Robinson said it didn't occur to him to do it before.

All Depends on "Whose Ox."

"I concede the Senator had a right to object to the bill," he added, "but he can't come here and howl about suppression of free speech when he attempts to prevent the correction of a wrong done an army officer for using free speech. It all depends on whose ox is being gored."

When Hastings expressed "surprise" at Robinson's defense of the Hagood order, the latter said: "My contention has been there are precedents under Republican administration where the same thing was done and the Senator didn't complain."

Senator Connally (Dem., Texas), asked why no protest was raised when the Hoover administration "disciplined" Major-General Smedley D. Butler of the Marines for "comment about Mussolini."

Robinson said it was a "pretty good thing for army officers to stay out of politics," and he didn't question "the right of any man to say what he pleases so long as he doesn't disturb the peace."

The general reaction to the announcement yesterday that Gen. Hagood, third ranking general officer of the United States army, had been removed from command of the Eighth Corps Area at Fort Sam Houston, Tex., was prompt and sharp.

General Hagood was ordered to his home in Charleston, S. C., yesterday "to await orders." His removal from command followed a demand for criticism of the New Deal before a subcommittee of the House. He told the subcommittee that WPA funds were "stage money" and that there would be "nothing permanent" to show for much of it.

Congressional Comment.

Representative Blanton (Dem., Texas), declared he would fight the War Department "to a finish" for what he called an "infamous, dirty, damnable and inexcusable outrage."

He demanded the impeachment of Secretary of War Dern, Gen. Malin Craig, Chief of Staff, and Assistant Secretary of War Harry H. Woodring.

Representative Lehbach (Rep.,

ETHIOPIA REPORTS RAIDERS ROUTED ITALIAN FORCE

Ras Imru Says His Men Killed 256 of Enemy in Clash at Damot Guelila, Near Aduwa.

By the Associated Press. DESAYE, Ethiopia, Feb. 25.—Ras Imru reported today a second victory for his forces in a raid on the northern Italian communication lines at Damot Guelila, near Aduwa, in which he said 256 Italians were killed.

Ras Imru, cousin of Emperor Haile Selassie and Governor of Gogjam Province, reported to the imperial field headquarters here that his forces lost only two dead and four wounded in hand-to-hand fighting.

This was only the second engagement for Ras Imru's troops following another last week in which the Ethiopian Government announced 412 Italians were killed, 15 bomb depots destroyed and 30 tanks captured in an encounter near the holy city of Aksum.

Addis Ababa Communique Tells of Two Victories.

By the Associated Press. ADDIS ABABA, Feb. 25.—A Government communique said today 668 Italians were killed in two Ethiopian victories on the Northern front.

The communique announced confirmation of a raid by Ras Imru's forces near Aksum, reporting 412 Italians were killed in that engagement.

"On the same day, another detachment surprised an important enemy column at Damot Guelila, near Aduwa, which fled leaving 256 dead and a large store of munitions," said the statement. "On our side, two were killed."

The losses to the forces of Ras Imru in the first action of his "flying columns" in the north were set at 50 killed and 101 wounded.

The Government also announced that the Italian colony had invaded the Italian colony of Eritrea Feb. 19, destroying an Italian base.

The base was at Amaga on the Setti River on the northwest border of Ethiopia where Ethiopia, Eritrea and the Anglo-Egyptian Sudan meet.

A strong detachment of Wolaita troops, according to a communique, "made a night raid on Amaga, blew up an ammunition dump and burned four large storehouses and supplies."

"Keniamatch Menguetou brought down an enemy plane near Kebita Wolaita, the second brought down by him since the war began."

"Villages east of Desaye were bombed yesterday without results."

Marshal Badoglio Reports Much Patrol Activity in North.

By the Associated Press. ROME, Feb. 25.—Marshal Pietro Badoglio reported today: "There is intense patrol activity in the Eritrean front. Aviation bombed enemy groups south of Amba Alaji and in the Tembien. On the Somali front, the situation is unchanged."

Italy Protests to Britain Again.

By the Associated Press. ROME, Feb. 25.—The Italian Government has sent a note to Great Britain repeating the protest against England's formation of a naval accord in the Mediterranean.

Dino Grandi, Italian Ambassador to Britain, handed the note to the London Foreign Office. The note asserted Italy maintained its viewpoint against the accord despite the British note of Feb. 14 asking that the controversy be concluded.

Premier Mussolini's Government persisted in its attitude that Britain's action in lining up France, Greece, Turkey and Yugoslavia against an unprovoked Mediterranean attack was a personal action, therefore done outside the League of Nations and not in conformity with the League.

Italy also regarded the accord as a violation of already existing mutual guarantee treaties such as the Locarno Pact.

The Italian note to Britain said Italy reserved the "right to bring up the question in the place and at the moment it believes most opportune."

It was probable, informed sources said, that a similar note would be or has been presented to France.

L. F. Lamwersiek Estate \$63,778.

The estate of Louis F. Lamwersiek, a cooper, who died Jan. 27, was valued at \$63,778 in an inventory filed in Probate Court yesterday.

Corporation stock and bonds were listed as the principal assets. Mr. Lamwersiek left no will. His heirs-at-law are his widow, Mrs. Josephine Lamwersiek, 4121 Kosuth avenue, and three sons, Henry F., Arthur E. and Carl F. Lamwersiek.

ing him to the Panama Canal Zone.

Col. William H. Arthur of the medical corps was similarly retired in December, 1918, while attending the army medical school in Washington, for criticizing his superiors.

Major-General Bolles Denies He Is in Politics.

DES MOINES, Ia., Feb. 25.—Major-General Frank C. Bolles, commander of the Seventh Corps Area at Omaha, asserted emphatically at Fort Des Moines today that he is "not in politics."

"Why, I've never even voted except once in my life," Gen. Bolles said. "That one exception was for the Mayor of San Francisco about 10 years ago."

PERMANENT INJUNCTION SOUGHT AGAINST UNAUTHORIZED MINING

Secretary of Mines in Sunbury, Pa. Says Orders to Stop Digging Were Not Carried Out.

By the Associated Press. SUNBURY, Pa., Feb. 25.—The Commonwealth asked the Northumberland County Court today to stop unlicensed miners from removing coal atop the Cameron mine of the Stevens Coal Co., near Shamokin.

The State was granted a temporary restraining last week. Willis F. Daniels, Deputy Attorney General, and Michael J. Hartney, secretary of mines, came back into court today to argue that the writ should be made permanent.

The injunction was directed at Lester Kobel and others, charged by Hartney with removing coal in such manner as to threaten lives and limbs and to flood more than 100 miners working in the slope below.

Hartney told the Court he directed top mining should cease before the first of the year, but that his orders were not carried out. He said the work in the mine was not ended he would be forced to close the legitimate workings below.

Kobel and several fellow miners appeared in court at the time the temporary order was issued to protest "we are working in those holes out in the mountains because we have no other way of making a living."

Wrong Witness Called Through Lawyer's Mistake.

Clayton Courthouse Janitor Straightens Out Tangle With Second Answer.

Attorney Paul S. Limerick, representing Clarence J. Schulte in his trial for grand larceny at Clayton today, motioned forward as the first defense witness a Negro standing in the rear of the courtroom.

The man was sworn and took the stand. "State your name," said Limerick, "Walter Williams," was the reply.

"What is your occupation?" "I'm janitor of the Courthouse," Limerick asked, surprised, then explained to the Court he had mistaken Williams for an employee of the Clayton Hotel, who had been subpoenaed.

Pannadine Co. Pipeline Blows Up.

By the Associated Press. LOUISBURG, Kan., Feb. 25.—Explosion of a 22-inch gas pipeline operated by the Pannadine Pipeline Co. tore a hole in the ground about seven miles east of here today.

The gas escaped with a roar and blew into one organization by the crews blocked the gas flow which was shut off at Freeman, Mo., and the Kansas-Missouri line.

Green Says He Will Seek Their Aid in Organizing Steel Workers, 'With No Strings Attached.'

By the Associated Press. WASHINGTON, Feb. 25.—Leaders of the American Federation of Labor decided yesterday to disregard for the present a cash offer of \$500,000 by the industrial union faction of the federation to help finance a campaign to organize steel workers.

William Green, federation president, said he would refer the offer made by eight unions represented on the Committee for Industrial Organization, to the May meeting of the Executive Council.

"I am now working out a budget for the steel campaign directed by the last convention," Green said. "That campaign will start this spring."

"As soon as I complete the budget, I will ask every union in the federation—including those in the industrial union committee—to contribute money and organizers, with no strings attached."

Conditional Offer.

In offering the \$500,000, the industrial union faction "some of the main conditions which we consider necessary to the launching of a campaign." Among them was the proposal that "organization must be along industrial lines."

The Committee for Industrial Organization was ordered dissolved by the federation Executive Council at its January meeting. Defying this order, the committee decided last week to continue its fight to organize all workers in each large industry into one union.

Headed by John L. Lewis, president of the United Mine Workers, this faction is opposed by the group which holds that all workers should be organized by craft. The craft unionists now control the federation.

Enforcing the federation's craft policy, Green has often been called the leader of the craft faction, although privately he favors industrial unionism.

Lewis Faction's Argument.

"Past experience has shown that large numbers of steel workers can be brought into one organization by the united and well-timed effort," the Lewis faction said in a letter to Green offering the campaign fund.

A. F. L. PASSES UP \$500,000 OFFER BY INDUSTRIAL UNIONS

Green Says He Will Seek Their Aid in Organizing Steel Workers, 'With No Strings Attached.'

By the Associated Press. WASHINGTON, Feb. 25.—Leaders of the American Federation of Labor decided yesterday to disregard for the present a cash offer of \$500,000 by the industrial union faction of the federation to help finance a campaign to organize steel workers.

William Green, federation president, said he would refer the offer made by eight unions represented on the Committee for Industrial Organization, to the May meeting of the Executive Council.

"I am now working out a budget for the steel campaign directed by the last convention," Green said. "That campaign will start this spring."

"As soon as I complete the budget, I will ask every union in the federation—including those in the industrial union committee—to contribute money and organizers, with no strings attached."

Conditional Offer.

In offering the \$500,000, the industrial union faction "some of the main conditions which we consider necessary to the launching of a campaign." Among them was the proposal that "organization must be along industrial lines."

The Committee for Industrial Organization was ordered dissolved by the federation Executive Council at its January meeting. Defying this order, the committee decided last week to continue its fight to organize all workers in each large industry into one union.

Headed by John L. Lewis, president of the United Mine Workers, this faction is opposed by the group which holds that all workers should be organized by craft. The craft unionists now control the federation.

Enforcing the federation's craft policy, Green has often been called the leader of the craft faction, although privately he favors industrial unionism.

Lewis Faction's Argument.

"Past experience has shown that large numbers of steel workers can be brought into one organization by the united and well-timed effort," the Lewis faction said in a letter to Green offering the campaign fund.

Commons Votes \$39,000,000 For Army, Navy, Air Service.

By the Associated Press. LONDON, Feb. 25.—The House of Commons last night approved supplementary estimates of \$4,850,000 for the navy, \$1,350,000 for the army and \$1,611,000 for the air service. At the present rate of exchange the appropriations amount to about \$39,000,000.

The Laborite Alexander, moving for a reduction in the navy's supplementary estimates, asserted approval would mean "the beginning of an armaments race from tonight," and said that among his reasons for disapproval was that the Government has "a debt of \$900,000,000 to the United States."

His motion was rejected by 286 to 85.

Woman Dies From Burns, Funeral at 2:30 Tomorrow.

Mrs. Elizabeth H. Schwab of East St. Louis Fatally Hurt When Stove Exploded.

Funeral services for Mrs. Elizabeth H. Schwab, who died yesterday of burns suffered Sunday when a coal oil heater exploded in her home, 1324 Gaty avenue, East St. Louis, will be held tomorrow at 2:30 p. m. at the Kurus funeral chapel, 2325 State street, East St. Louis, with burial in Mount Hope Cemetery.

Mrs. Schwab, 67 years old, was burned when her clothing caught fire after the explosion. Her son, Henry Schwab, was burned also in trying to extinguish the flames. The fire spread in the house, causing damage of \$300. Mrs. Schwab, a widow, had been taken to St. Mary's Hospital, East St. Louis.

"But that one organization breaks up and disappears when the workers are threatened with division into a multitude of craft unions."

About 12 craft unions claim jurisdiction in the steel industry. The leader of one of them, declining to be quoted by name, told reporters they should ask Lewis whether he intended to surrender to a steel union the miners in the steel company coal mines. This leader said the answer would be an emphatic "no" and that the answer from the machinists, electricians, blacksmiths and other crafts would be just as emphatic.

COMMONS VOTES \$39,000,000 FOR ARMY, NAVY, AIR SERVICE

By the Associated Press. LONDON, Feb. 25.—The House of Commons last night approved supplementary estimates of \$4,850,000 for the navy, \$1,350,000 for the army and \$1,611,000 for the air service. At the present rate of exchange the appropriations amount to about \$39,000,000.

The Laborite Alexander, moving for a reduction in the navy's supplementary estimates, asserted approval would mean "the beginning of an armaments race from tonight," and said that among his reasons for disapproval was that the Government has "a debt of \$900,000,000 to the United States."

His motion was rejected by 286 to 85.

Woman Dies From Burns, Funeral at 2:30 Tomorrow.

Mrs. Elizabeth H. Schwab of East St. Louis Fatally Hurt When Stove Exploded.

Funeral services for Mrs. Elizabeth H. Schwab, who died yesterday of burns suffered Sunday when a coal oil heater exploded in her home, 1324 Gaty avenue, East St. Louis, will be held tomorrow at 2:30 p. m. at the Kurus funeral chapel, 2325 State street, East St. Louis, with burial in Mount Hope Cemetery.

Mrs. Schwab, 67 years old, was burned when her clothing caught fire after the explosion. Her son, Henry Schwab, was burned also in trying to extinguish the flames. The fire spread in the house, causing damage of \$300. Mrs. Schwab, a widow, had been taken to St. Mary's Hospital, East St. Louis.

"But that one organization breaks up and disappears when the workers are threatened with division into a multitude of craft unions."

About 12 craft unions claim jurisdiction in the steel industry. The leader of one of them, declining to be quoted by name, told reporters they should ask Lewis whether he intended to surrender to a steel union the miners in the steel company coal mines. This leader said the answer would be an emphatic "no" and that the answer from the machinists, electricians, blacksmiths and other crafts would be just as emphatic.

Commons Votes \$39,000,000 For Army, Navy, Air Service.

By the Associated Press. LONDON, Feb. 25.—The House of Commons last night approved supplementary estimates of \$4,850,000 for the navy, \$1,350,000 for the army and \$1,611,000 for the air service. At the present rate of exchange the appropriations amount to about \$39,000,000.

The Laborite Alexander, moving for a reduction in the navy's supplementary estimates, asserted approval would mean "the beginning of an armaments race from tonight," and said that among his reasons for disapproval was that the Government has "a debt of \$900,000,000 to the United States."

His motion was rejected by 286 to 85.

Woman Dies From Burns, Funeral at 2:30 Tomorrow.

Mrs. Elizabeth H. Schwab of East St. Louis Fatally Hurt When Stove Exploded.

Funeral services for Mrs. Elizabeth H. Schwab, who died yesterday of burns suffered Sunday when a coal oil heater exploded in her home, 1324 Gaty avenue, East St. Louis, will be held tomorrow at 2:30 p. m. at the Kurus funeral chapel, 2325 State street, East St. Louis, with burial in Mount Hope Cemetery.

Mrs. Schwab, 67 years old, was burned when her clothing caught fire after the explosion. Her son, Henry Schwab, was burned also in trying to extinguish the flames. The fire spread in the house, causing damage of \$300. Mrs. Schwab, a widow, had been taken to St. Mary's Hospital, East St. Louis.

"But that one organization breaks up and disappears when the workers are threatened with division into a multitude of craft unions."

About 12 craft unions claim jurisdiction in the steel industry. The leader of one of them, declining to be quoted by name, told reporters they should ask Lewis whether he intended to surrender to a steel union the miners in the steel company coal mines. This leader said the answer would be an emphatic "no" and that the answer from the machinists, electricians, blacksmiths and other crafts would be just as emphatic.

Commons Votes \$39,000,000 For Army, Navy, Air Service.

By the Associated Press. LONDON, Feb. 25.—The House of Commons last night approved supplementary estimates of \$4,850,000 for the navy, \$1,350,000 for the army and \$1,611,000 for the air service. At the present rate of exchange the appropriations amount to about \$39,000,000.

The Laborite Alexander, moving for a reduction in the navy's supplementary estimates, asserted approval would mean "the beginning of an armaments race from tonight," and said that among his reasons for disapproval was that the Government has "a debt of \$900,000,000 to the United States."

His motion was rejected by 286 to 85.

Woman Dies From Burns, Funeral at 2:30 Tomorrow.

Mrs. Elizabeth H. Schwab of East St. Louis Fatally Hurt When Stove Exploded.

Funeral services for Mrs. Elizabeth H. Schwab, who died yesterday of burns suffered Sunday when a coal oil heater exploded in her home, 1324 Gaty avenue, East St. Louis, will be held tomorrow at 2:30 p. m. at the Kurus funeral chapel, 2325 State street, East St. Louis, with burial in Mount Hope Cemetery.

Mrs. Schwab, 67 years old, was burned when her clothing caught fire after the explosion. Her son, Henry Schwab, was burned also in trying to extinguish the flames. The fire spread in the house, causing damage of \$300. Mrs. Schwab, a widow, had been taken to St. Mary's Hospital, East St. Louis.

"But that one organization breaks up and disappears when the workers are threatened with division into a multitude of craft unions."

About 12 craft unions claim jurisdiction in the steel industry. The leader of one of them, declining to be quoted by name, told reporters they should ask Lewis whether he intended to surrender to a steel union the miners in the steel company coal mines. This leader said the answer would be an emphatic "no" and that the answer from the machinists, electricians, blacksmiths and other crafts would be just as emphatic.

GLORIA VANDERBILT CASE IS APPEARED

Mother Seeks Sole Custody of Child in U. S. Supreme Court.

By the Associated Press. WASHINGTON, Feb. 25.—Mrs. Gloria Morgan Vanderbilt appealed today to the Supreme Court to give her sole custody of her 12-year-old daughter, Gloria.

She appealed from a decision of the appellate division of the New York Supreme Court giving primary custody of the child to her paternal aunt, Mrs. Harry Payne Whitney.

The petition asserts: "The order below is unprecedented and extraordinary. It condemns this child to a most abnormal life, the child cannot leave the confinement of New York State; she must spend five days a week with a stranger, who never took the slightest interest in her until June, 1932, and the remaining two days with her widowed mother; the child is exposed to this atmosphere of hostility and antagonism; she is subjected back and forth each week to a tennis ball; her life is being regimented by rules and regulations."

The petition adds: "To tear the child's heart in two in this way is a crime against nature and reason, and is opposed not only to human sentiment but to all enlightened child welfare practice."

The child, heiress to a fortune, was permitted under the New York court order to spend two days of each week, Christmas day and the month of July of each year with her mother.

Mrs. Vanderbilt Sued by Detective Agency for Fee.

GLORIA VANDERBILT CASE IS APPEALED

Mother Seeks Sole Custody of Child in U. S. Supreme Court.

By the Associated Press. WASHINGTON, Feb. 25.—Mrs. Gloria Morgan Vanderbilt appealed today to the Supreme Court to give her sole custody of her 12-year-old daughter, Gloria.

She appealed from a decision of the appellate division of the New York Supreme Court giving principal custody of the child to her paternal aunt, Mrs. Harry Payne Whitney.

The petition asserts: "The order below is unprecedented and extraordinary. It condemns this child to a most abnormal life; the child cannot leave the confines of New York State; she must spend five days a week with a stranger, who never took the slightest interest in her until June, 1932, and the remaining two days with her widowed mother; the child is exposed to this atmosphere of hostility and antagonism; she is shut back and forth each week on a tennis ball; her life is hedged and regimented by rules and regulations."

The petition adds: "To tear the child's heart in two in this way is a crime against nature and reason, and is opposed not only to humane sentiment, but to all enlightened child welfare practice."

The child, heiress to a fortune, was permitted under the New York court order to spend two days of each week, Christmas day and the month of July of each year with her mother.

Mrs. Vanderbilt Sued by Detective Agency for Fee.

By the Associated Press. NEW YORK, Feb. 25.—A suit by the Val O'Farrell Detective Agency, Inc., to collect \$4975 from Mrs. Gloria Morgan Vanderbilt and her friend, Abraham C. Blumenthal, was filed today in connection with Mrs. Vanderbilt's attempt to regain custody of her child was disclosed in Supreme Court today. The agency set forth the services were undertaken at the instance of the defendants who agreed to pay \$6725. Only \$1750 was paid, the agency states.

Blumenthal's precise position in the suit was not described, other than that he was named as defendant.

Dr. Pavloff Ill in Leningrad.

LENNINGRAD, Feb. 25.—Dr. Ivan P. Pavloff, 86 years old, internationally known Russian physiologist and brain expert, is seriously ill with influenza.

ry Sales

PHILCO TRADE-IN SALE!

UP TO \$36 TO

TRADE-IN ALLOWANCE

for your old Radio on a limited number of 1936 Philcos.

PHILCO STREAMLINE

American-foreign

A brand-new streamline Philco cabinet housing an American-foreign receiver embodying all of Philco's latest improvements.

30-Day Free Trial

We will exchange for any radio within that time if desired.

ERN

2th St. 616 Franklin

Sarah & Chouteau

DEFENSE CLOSES IN HANNIGAN AND GALLANT HEARING

Denies Soliciting Cases, Contends in Disbarment Suit That Clients Sought Out Lawyers.

FIRM PAID \$59,000 TO 'WASH UP' CLAIMS

Missouri Portland Cement Co. Attorney Says Merits of Personal Injury Suits Were Not Considered.

The defense rested today in the Bar Committee's suit to disbar Marion J. Hannigan and Otis M. Gallant, former law partners and regiments by rules and regulations.

Oral arguments by both sides will be heard here by Special Commissioner Derwood E. Williams of the Court of Appeals at a time to be fixed by agreement. Some time after the arguments, Commissioner Williams will make his report to the Court of Appeals, including his findings of fact and conclusions of law. The case will be decided by the court.

Testimony for the defense was that the lawyers did not solicit these cases, but that clients came to them after "word spread like wildfire" that they had obtained a \$25,000 judgment early in 1934 in the first occupational case tried in this part of the country.

Attorney on Stand. John W. Mather, an attorney for the Missouri Portland Cement Co., subpoenaed as a witness for the defense, told of an agreement with Gallant & Hannigan to settle all claims in their hands, about 175, for a lump sum of \$55,000. He testified, too, that no claims had been presented for a certain workman who witnesses for the Bar Committee had said were solicited by Sidney Gallant, lay employee of the firm and brother of Otis Gallant.

Mather sought to show by the witness that Gallant & Hannigan conducted its dealings with "honesty and integrity," but Mather was not permitted to express his opinion after Frank Hollingsworth, attorney for the Bar Committee, had pointed out the firm was not charged with "wash up" but "in settlement and promotion" of litigation.

Other Claims Settled.

Under cross-examination Mather testified that in the lump settlement Gallant & Hannigan agreed to handle additional claims against the Missouri Portland, but did so later in 1934 with consent of counsel for the company. The additional claims, he said, numbered 76 of which 76 were presented by the law firm on behalf of another person, not named to him by Hannigan.

All but 85 were rejected, he said, the 35 having been settled for \$1000.

Hollingsworth drew from Mather a statement that the group settlements were made without regard to whether individual workmen actually had suffered lung injuries, in order to "wash up" all the claims. The bar attorney was asking to show, but he obtained the direct testimony, that Gallant & Hannigan were more interested in fees than representation of interests of individual clients.

To contest testimony given by a Bar Committee witness from Hannigan, Mo., that he had interviewed Hannigan about his claim in the lawyer's office, Hannigan called William Schwartz, an attorney, who testified Hannigan was in court at the time mentioned by the Bar Committee witness. Hannigan had asked his firm ever handled any cases for workmen from Hannigan.

Former Client Called.

Robert Mallison of Sugar Creek, former employee of Missouri Portland at Independence, Mo., refuted testimony previously given by five witnesses for the Bar Committee, that they had been asked for their names by Sidney Gallant without having sent for him.

Mallison said he had sent for Hannigan when Jack Aronson, a fellow employee, said he had sent for him. Then, Mallison said, he repeated the information obtained from Aronson to "all the boys" as he met them at their homes or lounging about the public square in Independence.

The named five men — George Miller, Tom Roundtree, Harley Munsey, Noah Eichenberger and Lester Edmondson — each of whom, he said, had asked him to send Sidney Gallant to them.

To refute testimony by William Munsey, a witness for the Bar Committee, that he had been solicited for a personal injury damage claim by the Bar Committee employee of Gallant & Hannigan, while he was in City Hospital after having been hit by an automobile, Hannigan called Guttman's father, Sidney Guttman.

The older Guttman said he was a witness to the accident, that he picked up the injured man, a stranger to him, and mentioned the fact that his son was connected with a law firm. The man said he was William Munsey, the witness called, and asked for the name and address of Guttman's son. The father gave his son's name and address to Munsey, he testified, and turned over Munsey's name and address to the son.

WPA Workers on Levee Waiting for Something to Do



—By a Post-Dispatch Staff Photographer.

FUNERAL SERVICES FOR TOM KEARNEY

Mayor Among Those Attending Requiem Mass in Old Cathedral.

Tom Kearney, nationally known bookmaker, was buried today in Calvary Cemetery, after funeral services in the Old Cathedral, Second and Walnut streets, where he had been a parishioner.

More than 200 persons from all stations of life were in the historic building for the services, which included a requiem high mass and a brief eulogy by the pastor, the Rev. Paul Schulte.

Among those in attendance were Mayor Dickmann, his brother, Joseph F. Dickmann, Judge of the Court of Criminal Correction; Circuit Judge Robert W. Hall, Lyman T. Hay, president of the Fairmount Jockey Club, and Mark Eagleton, attorney.

In the brief eulogy, after the mass, Father Schulte praised Kearney for his "deep faith and religious conviction" and recalled that he was a faithful attendant at Sunday mass.

"The newspapers," he continued, "told in their stories of Tom Kearney's death how he was renowned for his code of honor and integrity, which was set forth as his basic business principle. It was something more than that; it was a policy based on sound morals."

"He was a charitable man, who went into his pockets deeply and often for the unfortunate. Perhaps in this church today there are some who have been the objects of his benefactions."

"Yes, it is true there were elements in his life that we did not admire. So it is with all of us. But there were so many virtues in the man that we are not at all reluctant to feel that when he appears before the recording angel who will weigh his deeds, there will be a balance in his favor."

Before the services, friends of Kearney met at the Collins undertaking establishment at 928 North Grand boulevard to say a brief prayer before the body was taken to the church. Most of the flowers which had been received there were then sent to hospitals and only a few, including a blanket of red roses for the casket, were taken to the church.

WOMAN FINED FOR SLANDER BUT ESCAPES WORKHOUSE

Ordered to Pay \$200 Today but Sentence of Imprisonment Is Waived.

A motion for a new trial for Mrs. Mary G. Hennerich, wife of a physician, 3133 Ivanhoe avenue, who was fined \$200 and sentenced to 10 days in the Workhouse on charges of slander by Judge Joseph F. Dickmann of the Court of Criminal Correction last October, was overruled by Judge Dickmann yesterday.

Judge Dickmann, however, reduced the Workhouse sentence to five days and immediately paroled Mrs. Hennerich. She was required to pay the fine today. She was charged in a warrant issued by the Prosecuting Attorney's office with making slanderous statements about a woman neighbor.

Promoted to FHA District Director.

Thomas G. Mullally has been promoted from associate director to district director of the Federal Housing administration. It was announced today by Richard S. Hawes, State director. He will succeed J. W. Kuhlman. Mullally has been with the St. Louis district office since it was opened in November, 1934, having served as executive secretary to the regional director and later being promoted to the underwriting department.

ICE GIVES WAY, MAN DROWNED IN RIVER

Wesley Brown, 31, Trying to Walk Across the Mississippi to Missouri Shore.

Wesley Brown, 31-year-old unemployed river worker of Wood River, Ill., was drowned in the Mississippi River yesterday when he fell through the ice while attempting to walk across to the Missouri shore. The body was not recovered.

Brown, his wife and two other men had gone to the river at a point near Wood River to view the ice jam. The party set out to walk across the river after Brown said he was going to cross to visit friends working on the Missouri side. After proceeding about 1000 feet, Brown's wife and her two companions fell behind and decided it was unsafe to go farther.

The three attempted to persuade Brown to return. Despite their warnings, he continued to within a short distance of an abutment of the piling, which extended into the river, when the ice gave away beneath him and he disappeared. It was a half hour before the others could return to the Illinois side and notify police. Wood River firemen went to the river with inhalators, but no rescue work was attempted because of darkness.

Brown resided with his wife at 127 East Lorena avenue. A small son, Charles, also survives.

UNEMPLOYED MAN, 70, ENDS LIFE AT ST. JOHN'S STATION

Gas Stove Burner on; Wife Says He Had Threatened to Kill Self.

John H. D. Block, 70-year-old unemployed shoemaker, was found dead in the basement of his home, 8956 Windom avenue, St. John's Station, last night, his head over a gas stove with the burners on but unlighted, and with a blanket over his head.

His wife, Caroline, said he had been in ill health for a year and had threatened to kill himself.

STOLEN BEES ARE RECOVERED

Chaffeur Arrested After Hive Is Found in Yard.

A hive of dormant bees stolen from the yard of the St. Louis Poultry Supply and Seed Co., 812 North Broadway, early yesterday afternoon, was recovered several hours later in a yard on South Eleventh street by police, who arrested a chaffeur.

Officers said the chaffeur admitted placing the hive of bees, valued at \$15, on his truck while working in the alley back of the poultry firm, intending to take the bees to his home in Granite City. He was held pending application for a warrant.

MAN, 76, SHOTS BROTHER, 74

15-Year-Old Grudge Between Deceased Pair.

By the Associated Press. DECATUR, Ill., Feb. 25.—Otho Hill, 74 years old, WPA worker, was shot and seriously wounded today by his brother, Numa Hill, 76, after a quarrel on the street near police headquarters.

Chief of Police H. J. Schepper, who was standing in front of the police station, unprevented Numa Hill from ending his own life by seizing the pistol as the man raised it to his temple. Police, after questioning Numa, said the shooting followed a grudge of 15 years' standing.

ST. LOUIS MOVIE CASE GOES BEFORE NEW YORK COURT

Federal Suit for Injunction Based on Canceling, by Warner Bros., of Picture Contracts.

By the Associated Press. NEW YORK, Feb. 25.—The United States Government today sought a temporary injunction to restrain an alleged "attempted monopoly" in motion picture distribution by three major companies, seven affiliated corporations and 80 officers of the various firms.

The Government's suit in equity, filed in the Federal Court, named Warner Brothers Pictures, Inc., the R-K-O Distributing Corporation, the Paramount Pictures Distributing Corporation and the other firms and individuals in alleged violation of the Sherman Anti-Trust Act.

The papers set forth the defendant companies' combined assets totaling \$767,237,638.39, constituting 16 per cent of the motion picture industry's assets.

The action arose, the papers stated, from the alleged cancellation of contracts by Warner Bros. with three St. Louis theaters, the Ambassador, the Missouri and the Grand Central, which in effect, the suit charges, destroyed the so-called franchises of these theaters.

Assistant United States Attorney Walter L. Rice, prosecuting the action for the Government, said the suit affected approximately 100 theaters throughout the country which have, he said, "suffered similarly from this attempted monopoly."

The St. Louis theaters, units of the Fanchon & Marco chain of 26, alleged the cancellation of their leases, extending from 10 to 25 years, make it impossible for the theaters to procure suitable pictures.

The Roxy Theater in New York and the Paramount Theater in Los Angeles were cited by Rice as theaters denied the Warner Bros. product.

The Government will seek a permanent injunction later. It was explained that today's action follows a similar suit against these defendants, withdrawn without prejudice in the St. Louis courts Jan. 30, to allow the Government to renege it against individual defendants as well as corporations.

A criminal action in St. Louis against various members of the defendant firms resulted in the acquittal of all of them.

Some business men who saw the size of the assemblage on the levee near Spruce street yesterday, and noted its apparent lack of task or objective, suggested that perhaps the Hopkins recruits were waiting for work to begin on the river-front Jefferson Memorial.

For several hours, the paved slope was covered with groups of 10 to 30, whites and Negroes. They would mill about for awhile, in the spring-like air, then would sit down on mounds of cobblestones or rubbish, or on top of a box car. Foremen tried to keep the groups together, and occasionally distributed tools to them from arriving trucks.

By mid-afternoon, most of the crews had gone to points up or downstream, along the 16 miles of levee, paved and unpaved, which WPA has undertaken to clean and rehabilitate. Near the river's edge, a good-sized cairn of granite blocks was surrounded by Negroes, who awaited the appearance of a truck, to haul the stones away. Trucks were short, the foreman explained, and the men had done all the cleaning there was to do on that section of the levee, except what was being done with a fire hose from the top of the slope. The thaw, and the natural drainage of the spot, had helped them greatly, everybody agreed.

The allotment of Federal funds for the levee job is \$591,214, Joseph A. Amend, local WPA director, said. There is an additional \$81,132 for cleaning under bridges. The men, all taken from relief rolls, get \$35 a month for 128 hours' work, which includes time spent, as considerable time was spent yesterday, in reporting for duty. Amend explained that many men who had stayed at home during the very cold weather appeared yesterday, and that the crowd on the downtown levee was further increased by crews which had found the mud too deep for work on the unpaved sections, and thought there might be something to do on the paved parts.

SOCIAL WORK ORGANIZATIONS IN CITY TO BE CONSOLIDATED

St. Louis Conference Votes to Merge With Local Chapter of State Association.

Merger of the St. Louis Conference of Social Work with the local chapter of the Missouri Association for Social Welfare was voted yesterday by members of the conference, meeting at the Town Club, after A. R. Gephart of Jefferson City, executive secretary of the State association, had spoken of the need for concentrated effort in promoting welfare legislation and solving welfare problems.

The union will be effected during March at a meeting at which new officers will be chosen for the St. Louis chapter of the Missouri Association, an educational organization with headquarters in Jefferson City. The monthly forums which the St. Louis Conference of Social Work has sponsored for discussion of welfare needs will be continued.

WOMAN ON TRIAL IN OFFICE KILLING OF E. M. DENNISON

Mrs. Carlene Orr's Defense Begun After State Completes Testimony on Shooting.

By the Associated Press. The State concluded his case this afternoon in the murder trial of Mrs. Carlene Mary Orr, who recovered from a bullet wound in the head, self-inflicted, after she killed Ernest M. Dennison, vice-president of the Dennison-Loepker Electric Co., in a hall outside his office at 15 South Tenth street last Dec. 13.

The defense began presentation of its evidence at 3:30 p. m. before a jury in the court of Circuit Judge James M. Douglas.

The shooting, Assistant Circuit Attorney Henry Simpson told the jury in his opening statement, climaxed a quarrel between Mrs. Orr and Dennison, who had been trying to break off their relationship after seeing her for about six months.

Compactly, the attractive 31-year-old defendant sat with her attorney, occasionally whispering to him or quickly smiling at her 7-year-old adopted daughter, Mary Elizabeth, who sat among spectators with Mrs. Orr's brother, James Pierce. Her husband, Roy Orr, an electrician, 5510 Hodiamont avenue, West Walnut Manor, who will testify for her, was excluded from the courtroom with other witnesses.

Mrs. Orr wore a close-fitting brown hat, and dress and coat of the same color. To the brown fur collar of the coat was pinned an artificial gardenia.

Received Many Calls. Anthony H. Loepker, president of the Dennison-Loepker Co., testified that Dennison had received numerous telephone calls during a period of three weeks before the shooting and that his partner had asked him to remain at the office after 5 o'clock on the day before the shooting because he was expecting a visit from Mrs. Orr.

He said he overheard their argument in which Mrs. Orr objected that Dennison had made remarks about her character. He gathered that the question of her character was involved in proceedings connected with the adoption of Mary Elizabeth, he said.

The following morning, he testified, Mrs. Orr again came to the office before Dennison arrived. Noting that her purse bulged, Loepker said, he sent an employee to meet Dennison and warn him that Mrs. Orr was there. Dennison

replied that he was not afraid of the stairs I heard her say, "Who did you think you were slapping last night?" Then he told her she knew where the door was.

"She started walking toward the stairs, and Dennison walked with her. When she got near the head of the stairs I heard her say, 'Who did you think you were slapping last night?' Then he told her she knew where the door was."

"The next thing I heard was Dennison say, 'I'm not afraid of that thing.' He stepped back about a half step and several shots were fired. I ran into another room and called the police."

Hettick had testified, on direct examination, that the Saturday before Dennison was shot, a woman, whose voice he could not identify, telephoned the office a number of times to ask for Dennison, who was away.

Sixty-three Phone Calls. On cross-examination, defense counsel asked how many telephone

ON TRIAL FOR KILLING



—By a Post-Dispatch Staff Photographer. MRS. CARLENE MARY ORR.

ignored the messenger, however, and the dispute continued when he encountered Mrs. Orr.

Loepker said he was in his office when he heard the shots in the hall.

Repeats the Conversation. Otis Hettick, 3458A Williams place, office clerk for the Dennison-Loepker Co., testified he was present when Dennison was shot. Mrs. Orr had waited for about an hour, he said, when Dennison came into the office about 10:30 a. m.

"Dennison said, 'What are you doing here when I told you to stay away?'" Hettick testified. "She said she came to tell him she was through, that she didn't want anything to do with him. He said, 'That's fine, I thought we settled that last night.' Then he told her she knew where the door was."

"She started walking toward the stairs, and Dennison walked with her. When she got near the head of the stairs I heard her say, 'Who did you think you were slapping last night?' Then he told her she knew where the door was."

"The next thing I heard was Dennison say, 'I'm not afraid of that thing.' He stepped back about a half step and several shots were fired. I ran into another room and called the police."

Hettick had testified, on direct examination, that the Saturday before Dennison was shot, a woman, whose voice he could not identify, telephoned the office a number of times to ask for Dennison, who was away.

Sixty-three Phone Calls. On cross-examination, defense counsel asked how many telephone

calls there had been.

"Sixty-three," the witness replied. Deefne counsel appeared to be taken back, momentarily, by the answer, and in the interval of silence Hettick volunteered, "Well, you asked for it." He was not asked how he had kept track of the calls.

Patrolman Thomas A. Wagner told of finding the body of Dennison on the floor while nearby lay Mrs. Orr, bleeding from a wound in the head, a .25 caliber automatic pistol near her hand.

Mrs. Orr's purse, the policeman testified, contained a bottle of small pills labeled "strychnine" and a box of nine cartridges fitting the pistol. On the floor were six discharged cartridges. Other than the bullet wound, Patrolman Wagner said, Mrs. Orr bore no marks of violence and her clothing was not disarranged.

Edgar L. Kiser, a chemist in the City Health Department, testified that he had analyzed the pills and found them to be strychnine sulphate. Several capsules had been filled with the pills, he said, and contained sufficient poison to cause death.

Her Statement to Police. Testimony as to Mrs. Orr's statement to police after she was taken to City Hospital was given by Patrolman Rowland Pollman, who questioned her. He quoted her as saying she had known Dennison about two years and that he had struck her when she called at his office the evening before the shooting. The policeman said a slight abrasion on her chin was visible on close examination.

When she returned to his office the next day, according to her statement to police, Dennison threatened her and she fired when he advanced toward her.

Dr. William J. Doyle, Coroner's physician, testified that an examination of Dennison's body showed the bullet had entered the left side of the back beneath the shoulder blade and pierced the heart and lungs.

Miss Emma Mays, City Hospital nurse, identified the written statement signed by Mrs. Orr at the hospital. The nurse testified she could recall no injury to the patient's head or face, other than the bullet wound.

Patrolmen Albert J. Hartman and Frank Williams, who accompanied Dennison's body to City Hospital, testified they talked briefly with Mrs. Orr in the receiving room where physicians were working over her. They quoted her as saying Dennison had struck her after a quarrel the evening before and that she had waited for him with a pistol at his office the next day and "let him have it." Both said they saw no marks on her face.

Mrs. Orr had been at City Hospital until a few days ago. The bullet was not removed from her head.

Dennison, who was 34 years old, was divorced four years ago and lived with his mother, Mrs. Julia Dennison, 5969 Wells avenue.

Beginning Tomorrow . . . Boyd's Annual February Sale of BOYS' WASH SUITS

Featuring Kaynee and Last-Ease Brands

Mothers, we've been carefully planning this event for months, to give you the utmost in quality and value at a low price. This year we offer the famous Kaynee brand as well as Last-Ease. Everything about these Suits is different. New color combinations, new novelties, new sport backs, new colorings. New styles for Spring and Summer, 1936. Guaranteed fast colors. Fine fabrics tailored beautifully in real boys' models. Sizes 3 to 10. Boy, what a break for Sonny.

Styles: Coat Suits, Eton Suits, Flapper Suits, New Sport Suits, Regulation Suits, Novelty Combinations.

Fabrics: Imported Linen, Imported Crashes, Fine Broadcloths, Shantung Weaves, Poplin, New Novelty Weaves.

Colors: White, Yellow, Blue, Deep Tones, Brown, Blue, Gray, Navy, Striking New Combinations.

Special Feature for Bigger Boys—A good-looking Wash Suit designed especially for boys from 6 to 14. A very masculine model—regular shorts with knitted elastic attached belt in solid colors—worn with sport collar shirts or polo shirts with zipper fronts.

Boyd's

BOYD-RICHARDSON & OLIVE AT SEEN



outstanding values in styles that are new and different!



Values Beyond Comparison!

Men's **WALK-OVER SHOE** Women's

SALE.

\$5⁴⁵ \$4⁹⁵ \$5⁹⁵

WALK-OVER SHOE STORE

612 OLIVE

Main Spring Arch Not Included

HEARING ENDS ON PETITION FOR SALOON NEAR CHURCH

Excise Commissioner Tells Court of Written Objections to License Application.

The petition of John W. Newhouse for a writ of mandamus to obtain a license for a 32 beer tavern at 1702 Missouri avenue was taken under advisement today by Circuit Judge John W. Joynt. Newhouse said his application for a license was rejected by Excise Commissioner Thomas L. Anderson. In an answer to the suit Anderson explained he had received a remonstrance petition in reference to the application, among the objectors being the pastor of the Lafayette Park Methodist Church, which is across the street from Newhouse's place of business. Complaint was made that customers of the tavern created disturbances, which was denied by Newhouse and other witnesses. His counsel argued that the Excise Commissioner was not legally empowered to reject the application.

Fiancee of Mellon's Nephew



MRS. VANCE McCAULEY.
The former Constance Prosser, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Seward Prosser of Eaglewood, N. J., who is engaged to Richard K. Mellon, successor to his father, the late Richard B. Mellon, as head of the Mellon National Bank of Pittsburgh. His uncle is Andrew W. Mellon. Mrs. McCaulley's first husband, heir to \$1,000,000, was found shot to death in his home in New York, Sept. 16, 1935. Police listed his death as suicide. He was separated from his wife at the time.

REPORT BY O'MALLEY ON MODERN WOODMEN

Missouri Official Goes to Illinois Capital for Conference on It.

By a Staff Correspondent of the Post-Dispatch.
SPRINGFIELD, Ill., Feb. 25.—R. E. O'Malley, State Insurance Superintendent of Missouri, is here to confer with the Illinois Insurance Department concerning an examination report before the board of directors of the Modern Woodmen of America, a fraternal organization with home offices at Rock Island.

The Missouri department, at the instance of O'Malley, began the examination last summer and O'Malley recently gave Ernest Palmer, Illinois Insurance Commissioner, a copy of the report. Palmer would not discuss the report, stating it would be a violation of the law to disclose any part of an examination report before the board of directors of the examined company had received a hearing.

"But inasmuch as the examination has been made," said Palmer, "I should say in fairness to the Modern Woodmen that it is solvent and that we are not in the least concerned about the ability of the organization to meet its obligations to its policy holders."

A Routine Conference.
The conference with O'Malley, Palmer added, is purely routine, as it is the practice of an outside commissioner to furnish the home office state department with a copy of an examination report and confer concerning its contents. If the report should be critical, Palmer explained, the directors of a company have a private hearing before both commissioners, after which the report becomes public matter.

In this instance, Palmer said, the report on the Modern Woodmen, if it goes to a hearing before the directors, may not become public for 30 days.

Before entering the conference, O'Malley was asked by the Post-Dispatch for a statement of his reasons for making an examination of the Modern Woodmen.

"I cannot discuss the examination or my report," he answered. "The Woodmen came into Missouri and opposed our code for regulation of fraternal insurance companies before the Legislature, and even after that they were very defiant. But even so, I am going to give them a break wherever I can."

FUNERAL OF HENRY BUECKI

Services Thursday in East St. Louis Scottish Rite Temple.
Funeral services for Henry Buecki, a director of the Southern Illinois National Bank, East St. Louis, who died yesterday of heart disease at his home, 422 North Thirtieth street, East St. Louis, will be held at 2 p. m. Thursday at the Scottish Rite Temple, 575 North Fourteenth street, with burial in Mount Hope Cemetery.

Mr. Buecki, who was 79 years old, operated a dry goods store in East St. Louis from 1883 until 1911. He had been a director of the Southern Illinois bank since 1899. He was born in St. Louis, but his family moved to East St. Louis when he was 8 years old.

SOUGHT FOR 24 YEARS, MAN FOUND IN PRISON

'Lefty' Leineman Escaped While Awaiting St. Louis Trial—Held in Michigan.

The law, aided by the Department of Justice Bureau of Investigation, has caught up with Fred ('Lefty') Leineman for 24 years a fugitive from St. Louis, and found him in a prison cell at Plymouth, Mich., where he was registered as James Howard.

Leineman, sentenced here in 1911 to four years in the penitentiary for grand larceny, escaped from the Municipal Courts Building in April, 1912, while he was awaiting trial on charges of killing mules during a teamsters' strike.

No more was heard of him until recently when agents of the Department of Justice noted that the fingerprints of "James Howard" were the same as those of Leineman. The Department's record did not show the disposition of Leineman's last arrest in St. Louis, and, to complete the record, St. Louis police were asked to supply that information.

Leineman, now 51 years old, entered the Michigan penitentiary last July to serve from one and one-half to five years for conspiracy to defraud. He will be eligible for parole next October. When he gets out he will be returned to Missouri to serve his four years here.

47 Years in Navy; Dies at 96.
PHILADELPHIA, Pa., Feb. 25.—Lieutenant Commander Cornelius Dugan, U. S. N., retired, who had more than 47 years' active service, died yesterday. He was 96 years old. He joined the Navy at 14 and was commissioned from the ranks. He was retired in 1901. He served during the World War as inspector of ordnance.

LOW ROUND TRIP FARES

From St. Louis
Saturday and Sunday
February 28-March 1
\$8.00 PITTSBURGH
Leave 6:00 pm, Saturday
\$6.50 COLUMBUS
\$5.50 DAYTON
Lv. 6:00 pm, Sat. or 12:03 am, Sun.
\$4.50 INDIANAPOLIS
\$3.25 TERRE HAUTE
\$2.50 EFFINGHAM
Leave 12:03 am, Sunday
Returning leave destinations Sun. Night
Coach Service Only
Low Round Trip Week-End Fares
to All Points
Phone Main 3200

PENNSYLVANIA RAILROAD

Sonnenfeld's
610-18 WASHINGTON AVE.
for hosiery

There Are Only 2465 Pairs... Which Isn't Nearly Enough ... of These Marvelous

Regular \$1 and \$1.15
Beverly ALL-SILK
CHIFFONS



Two and Three Thread Qualities

We bought all we could get at this Sale Price... the exact qualities which are our best selling Hose at \$1 and \$1.15!

Choose the very elegant two-threads for special occasions... and everyday three-threads for wear. Every bit silk... with protective garter-run-stop top.

Shades for Immediate Wear... and Five Advance Spring Shades

(First Floor)

Telephone Orders Filled While They Last... Call CE. 6660

DOG IS DEFENSE WITNESS IN SUIT FOR DAMAGES

Terrier Shows Such Friendly Nature That Belleville Judge Delays Decision.

Spot, a frisky fox terrier, wagged his stubby tail with such an elaborate show of affection yesterday when his back was stroked and his ears were tickled by Circuit Judge M. V. Joyce, holding court in Belleville, that the Court was moved to take under advisement for 10 days a damage suit in which the viciousness of the dog was the principle issue.

The dog appeared as the last defense witness for its masters, Mr. and Mrs. Leo Vierheller, who were sued by their neighbors, Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Zahn. The Zahns filed suit for \$3000, they testified earlier, because the dog bit their daughter, Elizabeth, on the cheek last May. Spot sat on the bench in front of Judge Joyce to demonstrate his friendly nature and continued to wag his tail vigorously after judgment was postponed.

Two Minneapolis Officers Indicted.
MINNEAPOLIS, Feb. 25.—Indictments charging two Minneapolis police captains with failure to enforce liquor laws were returned today by the Hennepin County grand jury. Those named are Capt. Frank W. Brunskill and Capt. William Forby, both in charge of precinct stations.

BODY OF COUNTY FARMER FOUND ON RAILWAY TRACK

Emil Rohr Thought to Have Been Struck by Train When Walking Home.

The body of Emil Rohr, 30-year-old farmer, was found on the Rock Island Railroad tracks a mile west of Dorsett road, St. Louis County, this morning.

Rohr, who operated a farm on McKelvey road with his brother, Julius, purchased groceries in Maryland Heights last night and was thought to have been struck by an eastbound train when walking home.

Prosten
Jewelry Company
FOR DIAMONDS NINTH & LOCUST
YOU'LL PRIZE FOR A LIFE-TIME THE CLEAR, BRILLIANT QUALITY OF A BROSTEN DIAMOND. ITS BEAUTY IS REFLECTED IN THE PERFECT TASTE OF BROSTEN'S INDIVIDUAL MOUNTING.
Gold Novelties
Jewelry and Watch Repairs

One of today's Post-Dispatch Want Ads may fill that need.

Let's Live at the **PARK PLAZA**
... in the sumptuous luxury of St. Louis' finest. Where graceful living finds its perfect setting... undeniably smart.
The Park Plaza
KINGSHIGHWAY AT MARYLAND AVENUE

SONNENFELD'S
610-18 WASHINGTON AVE.
for suits
Cheers, Old Shoes and Rice for This
Honeymoon Ensemble

- Two Skirts
- Swagger Coat
- Short-Sleeved Blouse

\$19.95



Practically a Whole Trousseau in One Outfit!

This Honeymoon ensemble will accompany every happy bride. Made of fine soft wool... with military rolled collar, high button closing and such a gay, youthful air! There's that extra alpaca skirt to match the blouse... and make an extra two-piece dress!

Brown with Aube Navy with French Blue Gray with Flame

Sizes 12 to 20

(Fourth Floor Dress Shop)

3 Pairs \$2.25

NIECE FILES SUIT TO CONSTRUCT WILL OF MRS. HELMSMILLER

Acts as Executrix; Seek to Have Heirs-at-Law Defined by Court.

A suit to construe the will of Mrs. Charlotte E. Helmsmiller, who died last July 2, was filed in Circuit Court yesterday by Miss Charlotte Gerhard, a niece, as executrix. Mrs. Helmsmiller, who lived at 420 Castleman avenue, left an estate which was inventoried at \$453,000. The will made specific bequests of \$23,000, including \$5000 each to Miss Gerhard and a nephew, Clarence Gerhard, and \$1000 each to seven cousins. The residue of the estate was bequeathed in four equal parts to heirs-at-law. Two of the shares, under the terms of the will were to be made a trust fund for Eugene and Ernest H. Schuster, nephews, but it did not definitely declare Miss Gerhard and Clarence Gerhard as heirs-at-law, which the suit requests the Court to determine. Clarence Gerhard was named trustee by the will.

They're Here! The Smartest NEW Spring Suits

Avon
shops
415 N. SIXTH
New two-piece Wool Suits with contrasting skirt and lapels. In Black, Navy Blue or Dark Gray, with Light Gray—also Brown or Tan with Light Tan. Sizes 14 to 20.
\$6.99

SMITH BROS. COUGH DROPS
are the only drops containing **VITAMIN A**
Vitamin A raises the resistance of the mucous membranes of the nose and throat to cold and cough infections.

THERE IS NO SUBSTITUTE FOR NATURAL "BULK"
Needed to Correct Constipation*

Most people recognize the seriousness of constipation. But too often they dose themselves with strong cathartics that often actually lead to chronic constipation.

The natural way to check common constipation is to correct the condition which causes it—usually, insufficient "bulk" in meals.

How can you get "bulk"? Fruits and vegetables have some. Bran has more. The most popular product of this kind is Kellogg's ALL-BRAN.

The "bulk" in ALL-BRAN is gentle in action. ALL-BRAN also supplies vitamin B and iron.

This delicious cereal is a wholesome food. Serve ALL-BRAN regularly for regularity, with milk or cream—or use in cooking.

Two tablespoonsful of ALL-BRAN daily will usually correct constipation due to insufficient "bulk." If not relieved, see your doctor.

ALL-BRAN gives you gentle internal exercise. Sold by all grocers. Made by Kellogg in Battle Creek.

*Constipation due to insufficient "bulk"

It's our family's whiskey, neighbor—and neighbor, it's your price!



No need of gulping! Not with this smooth Family's Whiskey of ours

I think one of the grand things about the Wilken Family Whiskey is the slick way it just sort of oozes down your throat! You know this Family's Whiskey of ours is personally supervised by me and the boys—and I've put all my lifetime of distilling experience into it. And I think when you try it and find how mild and smooth and tasty it is, you're going to wish you got hold of it a whole lot sooner!

P. S.—Free, a copy of our Wilken Family Cooking Album if you'll write me at The Maples, R. F. D. No. 3, Schenley, Pa.

THE WILKEN FAMILY
BLENDED WHISKEY
BLENDED AND BOTTLED BY JOS. S. FINCH & CO., INC., SCHENLEY, PA.—DIVISION OF SCHENLEY PRODUCTS CO., INC.
SUPERVISED BY THE WILKEN FAMILY

BOY OF COUNTY FARMER FOUND ON RAILWAY TRACK

Emil Rohr, 33-year-old farmer, was found on the Rock Island Railroad tracks a mile west of Dorsett road, St. Louis County, this morning.

Rohr, who operated a farm on McKelvey road with his brother, Julius, purchased groceries in Maryland Heights last night and was thought to have been struck by an eastbound train when walking home.

Prosten Jewelry Company

YOU'LL PRIZE FOR A LIFETIME THE CLEAR, BRILLIANT QUALITY OF A DROSTEN DIAMOND. ITS BEAUTY IS REFLECTED IN THE PERFECT TASTE OF DROSTEN'S INDIVIDUAL MOUNTING.

• Gold Novelties •
Jewelry and Watch Repairs

One of today's Post-Dispatch Ads may fill that need.

at the PARK PLAZA

sumptuous luxury of St. Louis' finest. Careful living finds its perfect setting at Park Plaza.

Park Plaza
HIGHWAY AT MARYLAND AVENUE

INFELD'S

WASHINGTON AVE.
for suits

Old Shoes
Rice for This

Honeymoon
ensemble

consists of
Skirts

ger Coat
-Sleeved Blouse

\$19.95

Practically a
Whole Trousseau
in One Outfit!

This Honeymoon ensemble will accompany every happy bride. Made of fine soft wool... with military rolled collar, high button closing and such a gay, youthful air! There's that extra alpaca skirt to match the blouse... and make an extra two-piece dress!

Brown with Aqua
Navy with French Blue
Gray with Flame

Sizes 12 to 20
(Fourth Floor Dress Shop)

WILL OF MRS. HELMSMILLER

Acts as Executrix; Seek to Have Heirs-at-Law Defined by Court.

A suit to construe the will of Mrs. Charlotte E. Helmsmiller, who died last July 2, was filed in Circuit Court yesterday by Miss Charlotte Gerhardt, a niece, as executrix. Mrs. Helmsmiller, who lived at 4208 Castleman avenue, left an estate which was inventoried at \$453,000.

The will made specific bequests of \$22,000, including \$5,000 each to Miss Gerhardt and a nephew, Clarence Gerhardt, and \$10,000 each to seven cousins. The residue of the estate was bequeathed in four equal parts to heirs-at-law. Two of the shares under the terms of the will were to be made a trust fund for Eugene and Ernest H. Schluter, nephews, but it did not definitely declare Miss Gerhardt and Clarence Gerhardt as heirs-at-law, which the suit requests the Court to determine. Clarence Gerhardt was named trustee by the will.

They're Here! The Smartest NEW Spring Suits



\$6.99

New two-piece Wool Suits with contrasting skirt and lapels. In Black, Navy Blue or Dark Gray, with Light Gray—also Brown or Tan with Light Tan. Sizes 14 to 20.

Avon shops

415 N. SIXTH



SMITH BROS. COUGH DROPS

are the only drops containing VITAMIN A

Vitamin A raises the resistance of the mucous membranes of the nose and throat to cold and cough infections.

THERE IS NO SUBSTITUTE FOR NATURAL "BULK"

Needed to Correct Constipation*

Most people recognize the seriousness of constipation. But too often they dose themselves with strong cathartics that often actually lead to chronic constipation.

The natural way to check common constipation is to correct the condition which causes it—usually, insufficient "bulk" in meals.

How can you get "bulk"? Fruits and vegetables have some. Bran has more. The most popular product of this kind is Kellogg's ALL-BRAN.

The "bulk" in ALL-BRAN is gentle in action. ALL-BRAN also supplies vitamin B and iron.

This delicious cereal is a wholesome food. Serve ALL-BRAN regularly for regularity, with milk or cream—or use in cooking.

Two tablespoonsful of ALL-BRAN daily will usually correct constipation due to insufficient "bulk." If not relieved, see your doctor.

ALL-BRAN gives you gentle internal exercise. Sold by all grocers. Made by Kellogg in Battle Creek.

*Constipation due to insufficient "bulk"

CHICAGO, Feb. 25.—An estate of \$20,000, which the late Mrs. Louise Koch helped to create by taking in washing, went to charity yesterday by the terms of her will, filed in Probate Court.

Mrs. Koch died Feb. 14 at the age of 81. She left \$11,000 to the Bethesda Lutheran Home for Feeble Minded, Epileptic and Helpless, Watertown, Wis.; \$2,000 each to Grace Lutheran Church, River Forest, Ill.; the Evangelical Lutheran Orphan Home, Addison, Ill., and the Evangelical Home for Children, Bensenville, Ill., and \$1,000 to the Evangelical Lutheran Sanitarium, Wheatridge, Colo.

Voluntary Bankruptcy Petition. Voluntary petition in bankruptcy was filed in Federal Court yesterday by Roodman's Produce Co., Inc., 5632 Easton avenue, listing liabilities of \$13,350 and assets of \$10,981, including \$578 in open accounts and stock valued at \$358. With the petition, signed by Louis Roodman, president, was filed a statement to the Court, in which permission was sought to make an offer in composition to creditors.

DIRECT RELIEF IN MISSOURI TO END MARCH 28

May Be Extended for Few Days in St. Louis and Kansas City, Administrator Crossley Announces.

Notices from State Relief Administrator Wallace Crossley that direct relief to the needy would end March 28, except that in St. Louis and Kansas City some assistance may be given for a few days in April, were received today by the St. Louis Relief Administration.

Crossley asked that the notices, which were sent to relief offices throughout the State, be posted in the offices for the information of those on the relief rolls.

"State and Federal funds are exhausted," Crossley said, "and direct relief becomes entirely a local responsibility, with such aid as may be available through relief commodities."

Food and clothing received from the Federal Surplus Commodity Corporation will be distributed after April 1, Crossley said, but the quantity allotted to each family will be limited. Virtually all relief offices in the State, he said, will be closed.

In St. Louis, it is anticipated, there will be 18,000 to 20,000 cases, families and individuals, on the relief rolls after April 1. The only public money available for their assistance is the city's contribution of \$147,000 each month from bond issue funds.

Gov. Park has refused the repeated requests of interested St. Louis groups that he call the Legislature into special session to provide additional State funds for relief. St. Louis has been receiving about \$300,000 a month from the State for relief.

PLAQUE HONORING BRANDEIS TO BE PLACED IN ST. LOUIS

Bar Association Gets Permit to Mark Site of Office Where He Began Law Practice.

A permit to place a bronze plaque in the sidewalk in front of 505 Chestnut street, commemorating the fact that Justice Brandeis of the United States Supreme Court began the practice of law at that address in 1878, was granted to the Bar Association of St. Louis today by the Board of Public Service.

The plaque will be 25 inches long and 16 inches wide and will bear the following inscription: "On this site, Louis Dembitz Brandeis, Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States, began the practice of law in 1878. From this spot spread the influence of a great lawyer, a social philosopher, and a wise and just Judge. Presented by his friends under auspices of the Bar Association of St. Louis."

Justice Brandeis' first law office, the application stated, was in the old Houser Building at 505 Chestnut. Kenneth Teasdale is chairman of the committee of the Bar Association in charge of arrangements for the plaque.

TAVERN PROPRIETOR TO SEEK GOVERNORSHIP, HE ANNOUNCES

Julius J. Scheske for Legalizing Gambling and Letting Bars Stay Open Till 2 a. m.

Julius J. Scheske, insurance agent and proprietor of a tavern at 5382 Natural Bridge avenue, announced today that he would be a candidate for the Republican nomination for Governor. He said he would file a formal declaration of his candidacy with the Secretary of State Friday.

Scheske, a member of the local Bartenders' Union, said that he favored legalized operation of race tracks and gambling devices, so that the State could derive revenue from taxes on them, and also favored permitting liquor establishments to remain open until 2 a. m. on weekdays, instead of 1:30 a. m. as at present, and all day Sunday. He also favors reducing the age limit for State old age pensions from 70 to 55 years.

He is 41 years old and resides at 5913 Cote Brillante avenue.

WASHER WOMAN'S \$20,000 IN EARNINGS TO CHARITY

Will of Mrs. Louise Koch, Chicago, Bequeathes Estate to Church Institutions.

By the Associated Press.

CHICAGO, Feb. 25.—An estate of \$20,000, which the late Mrs. Louise Koch helped to create by taking in washing, went to charity yesterday by the terms of her will, filed in Probate Court.

Mrs. Koch died Feb. 14 at the age of 81. She left \$11,000 to the Bethesda Lutheran Home for Feeble Minded, Epileptic and Helpless, Watertown, Wis.; \$2,000 each to Grace Lutheran Church, River Forest, Ill.; the Evangelical Lutheran Orphan Home, Addison, Ill., and the Evangelical Home for Children, Bensenville, Ill., and \$1,000 to the Evangelical Lutheran Sanitarium, Wheatridge, Colo.

Voluntary Bankruptcy Petition. Voluntary petition in bankruptcy was filed in Federal Court yesterday by Roodman's Produce Co., Inc., 5632 Easton avenue, listing liabilities of \$13,350 and assets of \$10,981, including \$578 in open accounts and stock valued at \$358. With the petition, signed by Louis Roodman, president, was filed a statement to the Court, in which permission was sought to make an offer in composition to creditors.

The Glass Blowers are Here By Popular Demand!

Their first appearance here was a sensation... their demonstrations at the Century of Progress held mobs spellbound. Don't miss seeing them on this return engagement—no charge.

(Housewares Dept.—Fifth Floor.)

shop with assurance at STIX, BAER & FULLER

Buy What You Need Now and Pay for It in April

Take Advantage of This Added Convenience!

Don't wait... get those things you've been wanting now... and pay for them in April. All purchases made the remainder of the month will not appear on charge statements until March, payable in April.

A Triumph for St. Louis' Favorite Store and a Boon to Connoisseurs of Oriental Rugs

Royal Sarouk Rugs

BY SPECIAL APPOINTMENT STIX, BAER & FULLER

Has Been Named Sole Distributor in St. Louis of a DeLuxe Line of

ROYAL SAROUK RUGS

It's been many years since St. Louisans have been privileged to select from such a collection of Royal Sarouks. Such assortments of traditional patterns, colorings, and so many sizes that you'll feel you're in a museum rather than a store... and yet the prices are budget-considering. Here's your opportunity to make a lasting investment in luxury and beauty.

9x12-Ft. Royal Sarouks \$345.00
8x10-Ft. Royal Sarouks \$255.00
3.6x5-Ft. Royal Sarouks \$57.50
2x4-Ft. Royal Sarouks \$24.95
2x3-Ft. Royal Sarouks \$16.75

Included Are Imperial Kirman and Kashans
9x12-Ft. Imperial Kirman \$395.00
9x12-Ft. Imperial Kashan \$325.00

*Approximate Sizes... Many Larger

10% DOWN
Balance Monthly... Small Carrying Charge (Sixth Floor.)

Just one of the many styles for women and little women.

(Women's Dresses—Third Floor.)

Call Central 9449 for Telephone Order Service... Central 6500 for All Other Store Business

shop with assurance at STIX, BAER & FULLER

Buy What You Need Now and Pay for It in April

Take Advantage of This Added Convenience!

Don't wait... get those things you've been wanting now... and pay for them in April. All purchases made the remainder of the month will not appear on charge statements until March, payable in April.

A Triumph for St. Louis' Favorite Store and a Boon to Connoisseurs of Oriental Rugs

Royal Sarouk Rugs

BY SPECIAL APPOINTMENT STIX, BAER & FULLER

Has Been Named Sole Distributor in St. Louis of a DeLuxe Line of

ROYAL SAROUK RUGS

It's been many years since St. Louisans have been privileged to select from such a collection of Royal Sarouks. Such assortments of traditional patterns, colorings, and so many sizes that you'll feel you're in a museum rather than a store... and yet the prices are budget-considering. Here's your opportunity to make a lasting investment in luxury and beauty.

9x12-Ft. Royal Sarouks \$345.00
8x10-Ft. Royal Sarouks \$255.00
3.6x5-Ft. Royal Sarouks \$57.50
2x4-Ft. Royal Sarouks \$24.95
2x3-Ft. Royal Sarouks \$16.75

Included Are Imperial Kirman and Kashans
9x12-Ft. Imperial Kirman \$395.00
9x12-Ft. Imperial Kashan \$325.00

*Approximate Sizes... Many Larger

10% DOWN
Balance Monthly... Small Carrying Charge (Sixth Floor.)

Just one of the many styles for women and little women.

(Women's Dresses—Third Floor.)

Call Central 9449 for Telephone Order Service... Central 6500 for All Other Store Business

shop with assurance at STIX, BAER & FULLER

Buy What You Need Now and Pay for It in April

Take Advantage of This Added Convenience!

Don't wait... get those things you've been wanting now... and pay for them in April. All purchases made the remainder of the month will not appear on charge statements until March, payable in April.

A Triumph for St. Louis' Favorite Store and a Boon to Connoisseurs of Oriental Rugs

Royal Sarouk Rugs

BY SPECIAL APPOINTMENT STIX, BAER & FULLER

Has Been Named Sole Distributor in St. Louis of a DeLuxe Line of

ROYAL SAROUK RUGS

It's been many years since St. Louisans have been privileged to select from such a collection of Royal Sarouks. Such assortments of traditional patterns, colorings, and so many sizes that you'll feel you're in a museum rather than a store... and yet the prices are budget-considering. Here's your opportunity to make a lasting investment in luxury and beauty.

9x12-Ft. Royal Sarouks \$345.00
8x10-Ft. Royal Sarouks \$255.00
3.6x5-Ft. Royal Sarouks \$57.50
2x4-Ft. Royal Sarouks \$24.95
2x3-Ft. Royal Sarouks \$16.75

Included Are Imperial Kirman and Kashans
9x12-Ft. Imperial Kirman \$395.00
9x12-Ft. Imperial Kashan \$325.00

*Approximate Sizes... Many Larger

10% DOWN
Balance Monthly... Small Carrying Charge (Sixth Floor.)

Just one of the many styles for women and little women.

(Women's Dresses—Third Floor.)

Call Central 9449 for Telephone Order Service... Central 6500 for All Other Store Business

shop with assurance at STIX, BAER & FULLER

Buy What You Need Now and Pay for It in April

Take Advantage of This Added Convenience!

Don't wait... get those things you've been wanting now... and pay for them in April. All purchases made the remainder of the month will not appear on charge statements until March, payable in April.

A Triumph for St. Louis' Favorite Store and a Boon to Connoisseurs of Oriental Rugs

Royal Sarouk Rugs

BY SPECIAL APPOINTMENT STIX, BAER & FULLER

Has Been Named Sole Distributor in St. Louis of a DeLuxe Line of

ROYAL SAROUK RUGS

It's been many years since St. Louisans have been privileged to select from such a collection of Royal Sarouks. Such assortments of traditional patterns, colorings, and so many sizes that you'll feel you're in a museum rather than a store... and yet the prices are budget-considering. Here's your opportunity to make a lasting investment in luxury and beauty.

9x12-Ft. Royal Sarouks \$345.00
8x10-Ft. Royal Sarouks \$255.00
3.6x5-Ft. Royal Sarouks \$57.50
2x4-Ft. Royal Sarouks \$24.95
2x3-Ft. Royal Sarouks \$16.75

Included Are Imperial Kirman and Kashans
9x12-Ft. Imperial Kirman \$395.00
9x12-Ft. Imperial Kashan \$325.00

*Approximate Sizes... Many Larger

10% DOWN
Balance Monthly... Small Carrying Charge (Sixth Floor.)

Just one of the many styles for women and little women.

(Women's Dresses—Third Floor.)

Call Central 9449 for Telephone Order Service... Central 6500 for All Other Store Business

Save More than 1/3 on Manchester STERLING SILVER FLATWARE

26-Piece Set... Service for 6, in Tuck-Away Roll

\$43.50

Regularly \$67.50

Enjoy the luxury of "Sterling" at prices you ordinarily pay for silver-plated flatware. The set includes:

6 knives 6 forks
6 cream soup spoons
6 teaspoons
1 butter knife
1 sugar shell

1 Initial Engraved Without Extra Charge

Matching Patterns in Open Stock Reduced 1/2

\$1 DOWN

Balance Monthly Small Carrying Charge (Street Floor.)

Hankow Crochet Laces in an Exciting Sale

Irish Crochet Styles at Hard-to-Believe Low Sale Prices

Rose-Scalloped Lace Edges 2 Yds. for 25c

1 Inch Wide... Choose Now at

Lovely hand-crocheted Laces that are ideal for dress collars, blouses or for trimmings on kiddies' clothes. Choose many yards now.

Picot Edge 5c Yd. Only. It'll add a crisp new note to togs. No less than 5 yards sold.

Irish Crochet 1 1/2 and 2 in. Wide 19c Yd. Lace edges in rose pattern to trim new camisoles or undies.

Crochet Laces 3 1/2 inches Wide 29c Yd. Irish crochet in rose and wheel patterns for yokes. (Trimming—Street Floor.)

One Day Only!

Men's Silk Pajamas

Complete With Your Own Monogram \$2.99 Reg. \$3.55

Radium Silk Pajamas in notched collar style... in burgundy, navy, green, white, black or brown with contrast piping. Complete with your monogram embroidered above the pocket. All sizes A to D. (Street Floor.)

Lumber Plant in Enid, Ok., Burns, cers said the loss of the lumber plant was complete and that \$200,000 would be a "conservative estimate" of the damage.

UNION-MAY-STERN

NO MONEY DOWN

5-DIAMOND WEDDING RING



Five brilliant diamonds set in the newest style mounting. A Ring any woman would be proud to wear. White or natural gold.

50c A WEEK*

Watch Repairing 25c a Week*

By expert watch-makers only.

UNION-MAY-STERN

OLIVE AT TWELFTH *Small Carrying Charge

KLINE'S GREATER BASEMENT STORE

1000 WASHINGTON AVE. THRU TO SIXTH ST.

HIRSHMAUR

Sports COATS

With Genuine

EARLGLO Linings

Thoroughbred Smartness! Excellent Wearing Qualities! Decidedly Youthful Styles!

\$16.95

Spirited... thoroughly modern Coats in Tweeds! Monotones! Novelty Woolens! Coats with Ripple Backs! Big, broad flap pockets! Belted Coats with wide lapels! Double-breasted styles! Sizes 14-40.



Look for This Tag



Earl-Glo Linings. Guaranteed to last the life of the coat!

DEBATE ON STUDY OF COMMUNISM IN THE SCHOOLS

Jesse H. Newlon, Columbia U. and Dean Rogers of Southern California U. Take Opposite Sides.

The study of socialism, communism, fascism, and all other important proposals for economic and social reconstruction, particularly in the colleges and upper grades of secondary schools, was advocated yesterday by Jesse H. Newlon, director of the Lincoln School Teachers' College, Columbia University.

He spoke at Hotel Statler at a group session of educators attending the convention of the Department of Superintendents of the National Educational Association. His view was opposed by Lester B. Rogers, dean of the School of Education, University of Southern California. They met in one of a series of debates which featured the group meetings, arguing the question: "Should the school curriculum seek to improve the type of society which maintains it?"

Keeping Ahead of the Times. Newlon contended that the question resolved itself into a decision whether the schools were to be used as instruments of social control, or as creative agencies in the process of social reconstruction.

"It is true," he said, "that such a policy will meet, in fact is today meeting, vigorous opposition from certain quarters. If education were carried on in this spirit for a generation, profound social changes would result. The people, once informed as to the productive possibilities of this country, would not leave untouched the forces that control."

"We should witness changes in our economic system designed to insure the efficient utilization of our productive resources for the benefit of all the people. We should witness the achievement of democracy on the economic front through the application of unfettered intelligence to our problems."

"Intelligence is, of course, the last thing the defenders of the status quo want to see applied to our economic problems. But let us not forget that if we proceed with this type of education the great masses of the people will give us support. If we have the wit to present the issues clearly to the people while we still have a large measure of freedom in this country, the people will come to the support of such a program."

Predicts Social Conflict. "Do we elect that education shall serve the purposes of democracy and thus of social improvement? Or shall we, through indifference or fear, or both, permit our educational system to degenerate into an agency employed solely for the purposes of social control by the most reactionary interests in the country?"

Newlon said the country is entering upon a period of social conflict not unlike that of the late eighteenth century. The great political and social thinkers of that time were the forerunners of the French and American revolutions, he said, and they did not conceive the function of education to be that of retarding or preventing change.

Other Debates. Another debate at the same group meeting concerned whether the curriculum should consider the needs of the child as he is at each stage of his development, rather than insistence on maintaining "minimum essentials." L. Thomas Hopkins, curriculum specialist at Lincoln School, Columbia University Teachers' College, argued the former view. His opponent was Truman G. Reed, principal of East High School, Wichita, Kan.

The influence that teachers and lay groups should exercise in curriculum revision was the subject of two debates at another group meeting. The participants included Rudolph D. Lindquist, director of the University School, Ohio State University; W. A. Stigler, co-director of curriculum, Texas State Department of Education; E. T. McCusiston, of the Arkansas Department of Education; and Frederick B. Knight, professor of education at Iowa State University.

Grayson N. Kefauver, dean of the Stanford University School of Education, and Charles H. Judd, head of the Chicago University Department of Education, debated, at another session, whether contact with logically organized subject matter was sufficient for the education of children.

Curriculum Revision. Continuous experimentation in curriculum revision was the subject of a debate in which the participants were H. B. Bruner, professor of education at Columbia University Teachers' College, and W. W. Trent, State Superintendent of West Virginia Schools.



Hooray! Hooray! Hooray!

No School Tomorrow!

That means an exciting shopping tour with mother and fresh, lively new Spring clothes. Spring will pop up to stay any day now and you'll want to be ready for balmy days with spanking new suits, smart coats and gay frocks just like those you'll find at Vandervoort's!

We're Ready for You With Bright Spring Fashions!

Vanfield-Hi Spring Student Suits in the popular 1936 fancy-back effect. Select them in single or double breasted models in gray, brown or tan. Sizes 32 to 38. With 2 trousers, \$19.98

Girls' Shetland Tweed Suit to wear now under coats! Single or double breasted models in Navy, French Blue, Coco Brown and Bali Red. Unlined; beautifully tailored. Sizes 12 to 16, \$14.95

Vanfield Jr. 2-Knicker Suits with the stay-put knit grip. Good-looking fabrics in gray, brown or tan shades and new 1936 fancy backs. Good, long-wearing quality. Sizes 8 to 16, \$13.98

Wool Plus Four Knickers with the knit-grip bottom feature. Sturdy fabrics in smart patterns; in sizes 6 to 16. Priced at only, \$1.79

A classic fashion for girls! British Reefer Coat in navy or brown checks. Double breasted with wide revers, inverted box-pleat back and 2-piece belt back. Sizes 10 to 16. Very attractive at, \$14.95

Sprightly New Silk Frocks to spice Hi-School wardrobes! Choose from a gay variety of French Crepe Prints and Solid Color Pastels. 10 to 16, \$3.98

Long Sleeve Polo Shirts with the smart zipper front! Choose from a wide selection of patterns and colors. For now and Spring wear. Priced, 79c

Juvenile Topcoats for the little fellow who wears size 4 to 10. Grey and brown, priced \$7.98

Approved by mothers and boys alike! Kaynee Shirts and Blouses of a very fine quality broadcloth. White or colors or prints. All boys' sizes, 89c

Boys' Clothing—Second Floor Girls' Apparel—Third Floor



Kali-Sten-iks Girls' Broad Straps of bucko with grained calf. Gray, beige, blue. Exclusive with us — \$6.50

Girls' Dressy Kali-Sten-iks Black Patent Straps. Exclusive with Vandervoort's, priced — — — \$6.00

Vitalities... Real Boys' Shoes made in a man's shoe factory! Brown or black elk oxfords with shark tips, \$4



Second Floor



"Little Scamp"—A man-tailored felt just like Mother's for Sissy's new suit! Navy, brown or blue, priced \$1.98 Third Floor

SCRUGGS VANDERVOORT BARNEY

For More Than Eighty-Five Years the Quality Store of St. Louis

JUST STE



Save-a-Step

The biggest step-saving size ever built into a refrigerator. All the shelf space is from space, holding food used most often, at your fingertips.



St. Louis



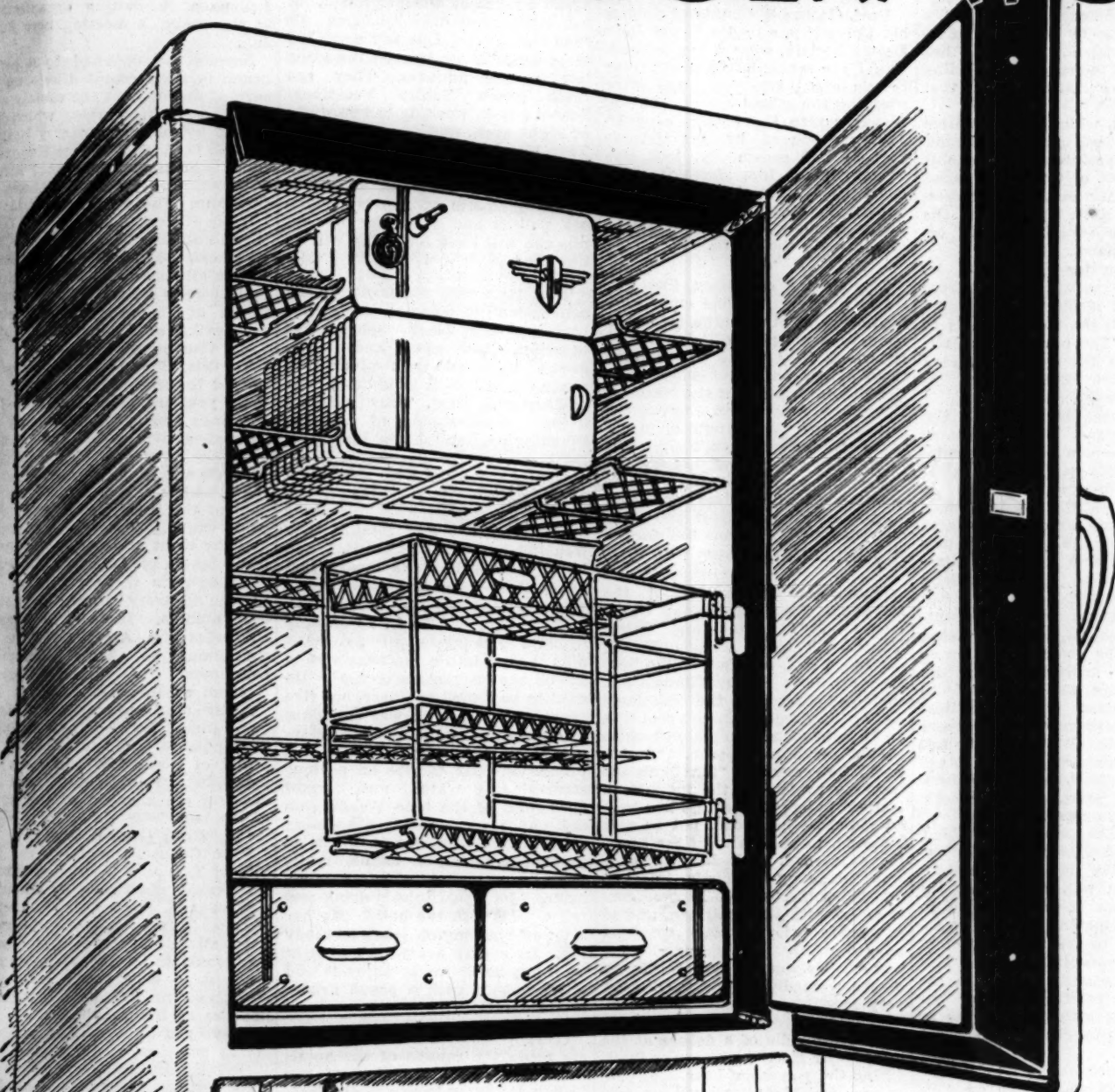
WEAR-EVER

\$2.00 New Type Saucepot, \$1.00 New 2-Egg, Dome-Cooker, \$2.65 New 4-Piece Saucepan, \$1.95 Percolators, 4-cup size, \$2.25 Modern 6-Cup, Tested, \$2.45 Modern 8-Cup, Tested, \$3.50 Chicken Fryer and Oven, \$2.95 Large Size 12-Cup Percolator

SCRUGGS VANDERVOORT BARNEY

CHARGE PURCHASES WEDNESDAY AND REMAINDER OF MONTH PAYABLE IN APRIL

JUST OUT... BRAND-NEW 1936 MODELS STEWART-WARNER REFRIGERATORS



With the Sensational *Sav-a-Step*

THE SURPRISE FEATURE THAT
DOUBLES REFRIGERATOR CONVENIENCE
MODEL 666-P—6½ CUBIC FOOT
ALL-PORCELAIN REFRIGERATOR
(Illustrated)

\$219.50

Model 666-P has all the latest features . . .
and 15 square feet of shelf space! A servant
that will give years of satisfaction and save
you money from the first day it's installed!

Others Priced as
Low as \$124.50

NO MONEY DOWN

Small Carrying Charge

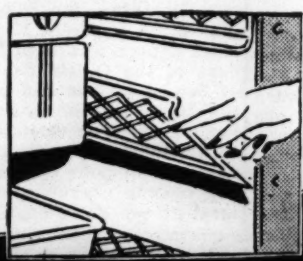
Sav-a-Step

The biggest step-saving idea
ever built into a refrigerator.
All the shelf space is front
space, holding food used most
often, at your fingertips.



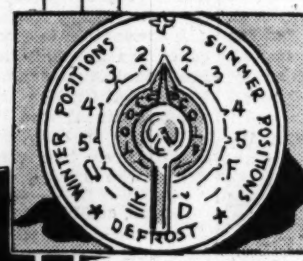
Tilt-a-Shelf

Tilt it to make room for those
extra tall bottles and packages.
Sturdy construction and fool
proof . . . no worry of piling
foods or sliding or falling.



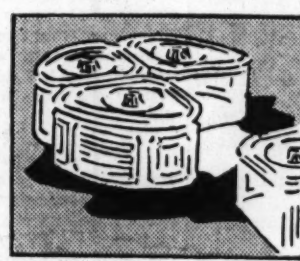
Cold Control

An illuminated control in de
luxe model. Winter and Sum
mer positions are provided
with semi-automatic defrost
ing. It increases efficiency.



Kontanerette

4-piece glass Kontanerette on
a revolving base. A regular
equipment that every house
wife wants. Keeps food under
cover and easy to reach!

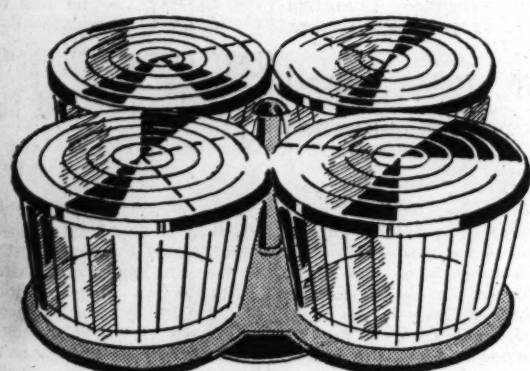


Large Ice Capacity

It makes an abundance of
good size cubes and is a fast
worker in making them. You
always have plenty of ice
cubes ready for immediate use.



St. Louis' Low Electric Rate Makes It Economical to Own All Electric Appliances



WEAR-EVER SPECIALS

- \$2.00 New Type Saucepot, 6-quart size — **\$1.69**
- \$1.00 New 2-Egg, Dome-Covered Poacher — **69c**
- \$2.65 New 4-Piece Saucepan Set, 4 sizes — **\$1.79**
- \$1.95 Percolators, 4-cup size, modern — **\$1.65**
- \$2.25 Modern 6-Cup, Tested Percolators — **\$1.75**
- \$2.45 Modern 8-Cup, Tested Percolators — **\$1.95**
- \$3.50 Chicken Fryer and Oven, 10-inch — **\$2.95**
- \$2.95 Large Size 12-Cup Percolators — **\$2.35**

REVOLVING REFRIGERATOR 4-PC. SETS

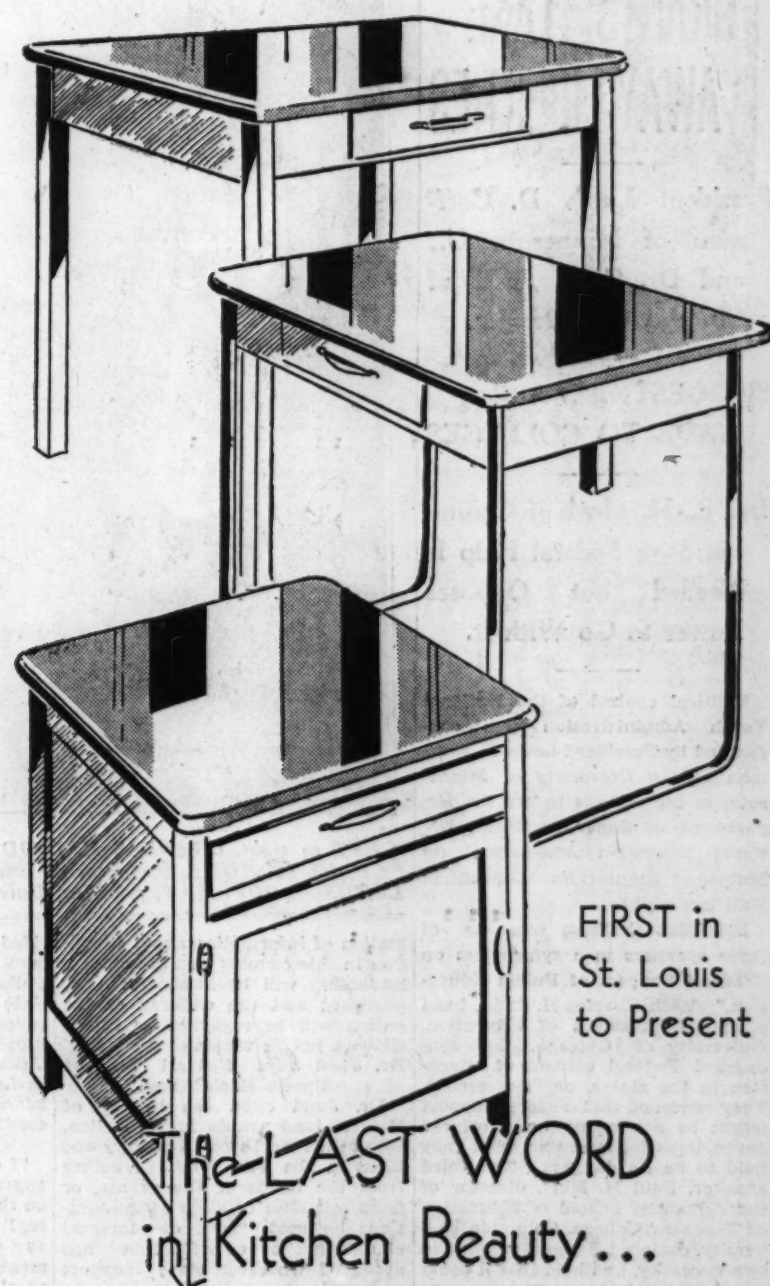
67c

NO PHONE OR MAIL ORDERS

67c While 500 Sets Last

Stack the breakfast dishes if you must . . . but
get down to Vandervoort's in time to share
this wonderful value! These five hundred
"Handy Andy" Sets will sell like hot cakes at
67c. Four glass containers with covers, on
a revolving tray . . . a real convenience for
your refrigerator, wonderfully accessible and
moreover, it's easy to keep spic and span.

Housewares—Fourth Floor



FIRST in
St. Louis
to Present

The LAST WORD
in Kitchen Beauty...

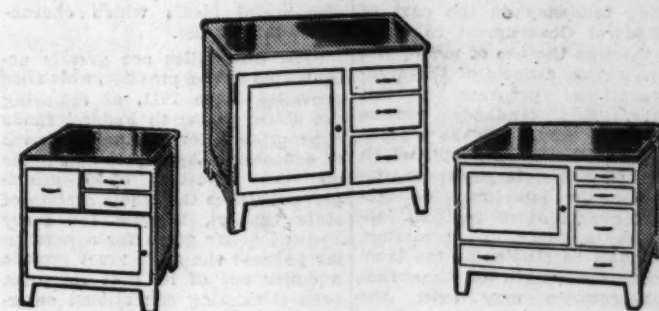
MUTSCHLER Tables MONEL METAL Tops

When you see model kitchens in your favorite
magazines, when you go through model homes
you see the same beautiful tables Vandervoort's
is offering here! They bring style, convenience
and lasting beauty into your kitchen reasonably.
Monel Metal Tops are practically impervious to
wear, stain resistant, clean easily, can't rust!

- 20x24-Inch Kitchen Table — **\$8.99**
- 25x40-Inch Kitchen Table — **\$14.99**
- 22x27-Inch Kitchen Table — **\$10.99**
- 25x40-Inch Smartline Table — **\$27.50**

Tables and bases may be purchased on con
venient payments with small carrying charge.

Housewares—Fourth Floor



REMINDER—

February Furniture Sale Ends
Saturday—Prices Go Up March 2nd

FIRST IN ST. LOUIS TO PRESENT THE NEW As Modern as Tomorrow TINNERMAN Ranges

\$149.50
to
\$399.50

Easy Payments
Liberal Allowance
for Your Old Stove

As modern as tomorrow and certainly in
tune with today . . . these Tinnerman
Ranges add a striking new note of beauty
to the modern kitchen! Embodied in these
ranges are features that will make your
daily cooking task a pleasure. See the
four-in-line burner arrangement, large
table-top working area, large utility cab
inet and an exclusive new type burner
that insures maximum cooking efficiency.

Vandervoort's has the new Tinnerman models in colors to harmonize with
popular kitchen color schemes . . . white, green and red! Don't fail to see
this range designed to minimize your work and modernize your kitchen!

Housewares—Fourth Floor

TWO EDUCATORS ASSAIL POLITICAL RULE OF YOUTH ADMINISTRATION

THEY POINT OUT GRANTS TAKE AWAY LIBERTIES

President Lotus D. Coffman of Minnesota U., and Dr. C. H. Judd of Chicago Cite Danger.

SUGGESTIONS ARE MADE TO COLLEGES

Dr. P. H. Mort of Columbia Says Federal Help Is Needed but Opposes Power to Go With It.

Political control of the National Youth Administration was condemned by President Lotus D. Coffman of the University of Minnesota, in his address before the Department of Superintendence, National Education Association, in Municipal Auditorium Convention Hall last night.

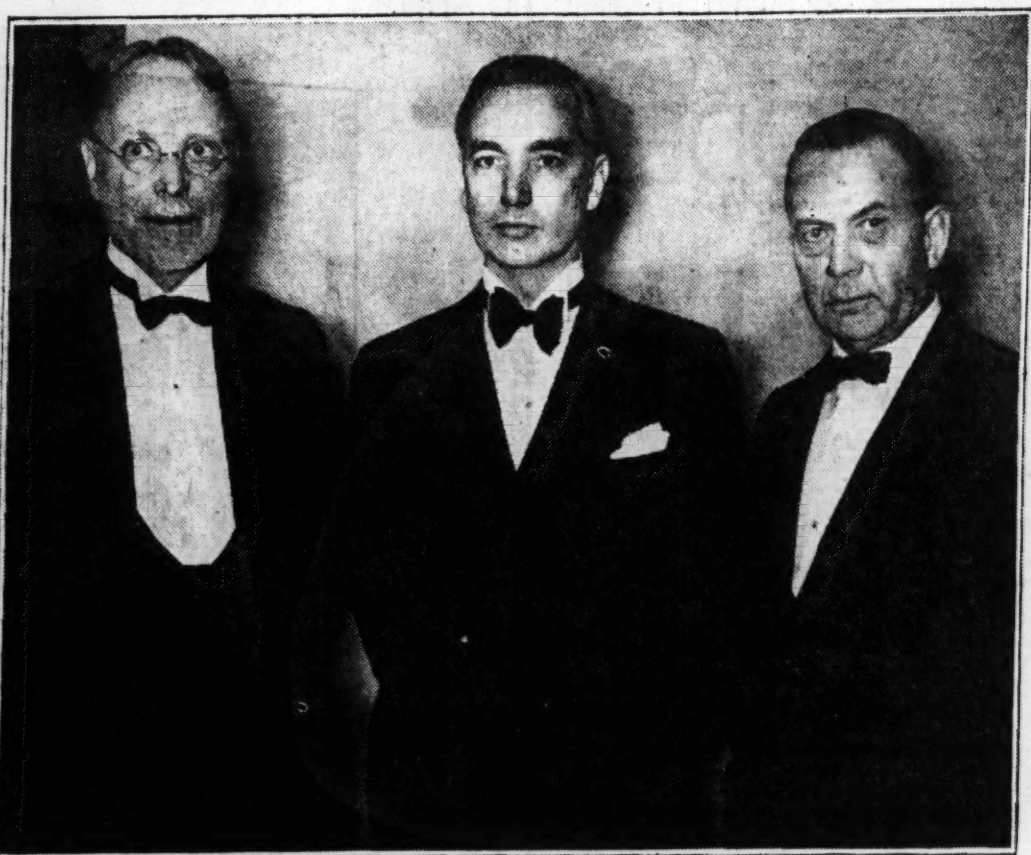
President Coffman was one of three speakers in a symposium on "Federal Support of Public Education." With Charles H. Judd, head of the Department of Education, University of Chicago, he condemned Federal control of education in the states, on its record. They conceded that Federal support might be a necessity, and offered suggestions for lessening what they held to be its dangers. The third speaker, Paul H. Mort, of the Advanced School of Education of Teachers College, Columbia University, declared Federal support to be a necessity, and held that it could be separated from general control.

NYA, one of the newest of the New Deal agencies, was established last June, with a \$50,000,000 allotment, fixed by President Roosevelt, to be used in offering high school and college training to those between 16 and 25 years old, and to provide apprenticeships and work relief for others. Aubrey Williams, a social worker, is director.

How Control Works. "The National Youth Administration," President Coffman said, "with its laudable general aims and purposes, is being administered in a manner that is very questionable. It is divorced from the existing educational agencies; it is administered by persons who qualify primarily because they belong to a particular political party; and it is controlled by a central office which determines the policies for all states. These conditions certainly create a presumption in favor of the political domination of the schools. It would be an easy step from this to a situation where the materials of instruction would be suggested and then required from Washington.

"Similarly, there has been an increasing tendency on the part of the Federal Government to dominate, through the use of money and power, certain aspects of the higher educational program of this country. This tendency became lusty and vigorous with the passage of the Bankhead-Jones bill, which makes available large appropriations for the land-grant colleges for establishment of regional laboratories to carry on researches. What shall be studies at the laboratories, the length of time that the laboratories may exist, the amount of money each shall have and the personnel are all determined in Washington. Even more obvious is the dictation of the Federal Government in the uses that the land-grant colleges are expected to make of the extension funds. "While the Federal Government is appropriating money for education in special fields, it is providing no money for liberal education, and no money to train the young people of the nation in the exercise of their powers as self-governing citizens.

Speakers on Federal School Aid Problems



LEFT to right, CHARLES H. JUDD, head of Department of Education, University of Chicago; PAUL H. MORT, Professor of Education, Teachers College, Columbia University, New York; LOTUS D. COFFMAN, president University of Minnesota, Minneapolis.

Ination of information about education in this country and abroad. Its leadership will be intellectual, not partisan; and the children of the nation will be regarded as future citizens, not as wards of the state." Dr. Judd says Federal support Upsets Equilibrium.

Dr. Judd cited the history of Federal land grants for education, both in the Northwest Territory and later in the Far West. Whether from the terms of the grants, or from mistakes of state administration, he said, "lack of internal equilibrium or co-ordination has appeared wherever state support and Federal support have had to be adjusted to each other."

As a more recent proof of the same tendency, Dr. Judd cited the vocational aid law of 1917 as "the most recent interference with state organization of education."

"The organized manufacturers of the country," he said, "aided by a small group of radicals among the educators, made an attempt, with the assistance of Federal appropriations, to divide the American educational system into two rival camps, one devoted to general education, the other to federally supported, federally directed, and federally controlled vocational education."

"The difficulties are greatly accentuated by the practice, which has prevailed since 1911, of requiring the states to match Federal funds appropriated for particular forms of education. Appropriations made on the so-called 50-50 principle unbalance the whole system of state support, because for every Federal dollar given for a particular purpose the state must provide a dollar out of its own revenues, even if existing educational enterprises have to be starved in order to match Federal money."

Some States Unable to Match. Dr. Judd said it was true that some states were unable to match their educational systems properly. He told of complaints made by Negro educators of the allotment of school funds in Southern states. "I voted at the meeting of the National Advisory Committee on Education," he said, "against the plea of the Negroes for special Federal grants for the education of their people because I felt sure that the way out of the difficulty was not to patch up defective state organizations by interposition on the part of the Federal Government in behalf of citizens of a particular race or color. I believed, and I think many members of the committee agreed with the view, that the real corrective for unjust policies in the states must be either a marked improvement in the administration of education or insistence on the part of the Federal Government that the states live up to certain general requirements.

vided with more than four or five months of schooling each year, while the children of some other states receive nine or 10 months, I advocate such a readjustment of support for public schools in the United States that education shall be furnished to the children of Arkansas at the expense of the better-conditioned states.

On Basis of Need. "I advocate that the first Federal appropriations for public schools be on the basis of need, not on a per capita basis, nor in accordance with any uniform plan of equal treatment of the states. After listening to all the objections to discrimination between the states in the distribution of Federal funds for schools, I feel justified in characterizing these objections as political rather than rational. It is universally agreed without any reservations whatsoever that there are gross inequalities in education in the different states, gross inequalities in wealth, and gross inequalities in administrative competency. These inequalities are urged as the grounds for a demand that Federal appropriations be made and then, inconsistently, as it seems to me, in the name of state rights, one single mathematical formula is offered and declared to contain all the wisdom that it is appropriate to apply to the situation.

"It is being demanded in some quarters that the Federal Government give to the states money to be used in attaching conditions whatsoever to the grants. It seems to me that sheer expediency dictates that educators recognize the improbability that Congress will abdicate to such an extent.

Long Fight Ahead. "I feel very sure that there is a long, hard struggle ahead before any Federal support for schools will be forthcoming. I am aware, too, that many educators will refuse to subscribe to discriminative distribution of Federal funds, and prescribed conditions in any Federal law.

"The next step which, in my opinion, organized education should take is the serious and continued study of the problem of Federal participation in education. It will certainly be a long and arduous task to lay the needs of public schools before the Federal administration with the confession that these needs have not been thoroughly considered, and that alternatives have not been weighed and impartially evaluated.

My earnest plea to this body is to accept my view as finally and fully established. If we are obstinately dogmatic, there is great danger that we shall defeat our own purposes. I urge an open-minded consideration of the needs of American youth and an ultimate effort to secure from the Federal administration and Congress the types of aid which will contribute most fully to the equalization of educational opportunities and the improvement of the school program."

Federal Aid Needed, Says Dr. Mort; Opposes Control. Dr. Mort, holding Federal aid to be a necessity, said the chief issue was how much control, and what kind of control, the Federal Government should exercise. He said that, after considering arguments for and against various degrees of Federal control, he had concluded that Federal support should be associated with no control.

school system, or of such a nature as will tamper with the internal operation of the schools. Influence toward bettering conditions is the very purpose of such an act. Such influence, if not aimed at a limited phase of the education program, is not in the realm of obnoxious control.

"Studies have been completed which, are designed to set up a Federal support program along these lines. These studies envisage (1) the ultimate guarantee of a foundation program of the type which could be purchased for \$60 per pupil in an elementary school in the year 1930-31; (2) the equitable distribution of the burden of such a program; and (3) the possibility of the Federal Government operating as a collector of the new types of taxes, and eventually making available to states, rich and poor, the yield of such taxes, distributing to all the states, in proportion to their ability, available funds for such a program; and (3) the possibility of the Federal Government operating as a collector of the new types of taxes, and eventually making available to states, rich and poor, the yield of such taxes, distributing to all the states, in proportion to their ability, available funds for such a program.

"As a first step, these studies lead to the proposal that a foundation program costing \$15 per elementary pupil to attendance, or \$10 per census pupil, be equalized. Approximately half of the cost of such a foundation program in each state would be paid by Federal aid. The support of the other half would be shared by the states in proportion to their ability to pay taxes."

EDUCATORS NAME CANDIDATES; BALLOTING TOMORROW

Three Nominated for President; W. J. Bogan, C. R. Reed and A. L. Threlkeld.

Nominations for officers of the Department of Superintendence, National Education Association, were made at today's general session in Convention Hall. The election will be held from 11 a. m. to 6 p. m. tomorrow, when ballot boxes will be placed at the registration headquarters and at Hotel Jefferson.

Three nominations for the office of president were made. Those named are: William J. Bogan, superintendent of schools, Chicago; Carroll R. Reed, superintendent of schools, Minneapolis; A. L. Threlkeld, superintendent of schools, Denver.

Speakers nominating and seconding Superintendent Bogan praised his placid and persistent courage in the trying situation occasioned by the shortage of teachers' salary funds in Chicago.

Superintendent Threlkeld, now second vice-president of the department, is a former Missouri teacher, and was at one time president of the Missouri State Teachers' Association.

The retiring president, A. J. Stoddard of Providence, R. I., will take the office of first vice-president under an established rule. For second vice-president, two were nominated, Jesse Mason of Canton, O., and A. W. Ramsey of Fort Smith, Ark. For member of the Executive Committee, a four-year office, the nominees are: J. C. Cochran, San Antonio, Tex.; William H. Pillsbury, Schenectady, N. Y., and Merle J. Abbott, Fort Wayne, Ind. Nominations were made from the stage, and some of the seconds were distributed in behalf of some of the candidates. No large issues appeared to be involved in the election, which will turn on personality of the candidates, with some regard to their sectional location.

EDUCATORS BACK BILL TO REPEAL ANTI-RED RULE

Superintendents' Committee for End of Law Against 'Teaching' Communism in Capital.

The Executive Committee of the Department of Superintendence, National Education Association, today voted an indorsement of the Sisson bill, pending in the National House of Representatives, which would remove the present rule forbidding school teachers in the City of Washington to "teach or advocate" Communism. The rule has the practical effect of forbidding all mention or discussion of that subject.

A telegram, which the Executive Committee voted to send to Frank W. Ballou, superintendent of schools of the District of Columbia, asked that he appear before a congressional committee, and make the views of the superintendents' organization known.

The committee expressed its views in a paragraph selected from the proposed resolutions, on adoption of which the convention is to vote today. The paragraph selected was from the section headed "Freedom from Politics."

"We are heartily in favor," the paragraph began, "of that sort of academic freedom which permits the teacher the complete liberty of political conduct and thought to which he is entitled as an American citizen, and which at the same time obligates the teacher to present all available facts in controversial issues so that a realistic and accurate picture of American life and problems may be presented to the students, without forcing upon them the personal opinion or bias of any individual or group. Thus only can students learn to reach conclusions through critical thinking untrammelled by pressure or propaganda. We pledge the full strength of our organization to uphold every effort for the maintenance of the principle of academic freedom as thus defined."

To this the committee added, "This resolution is particularly applicable to the nation's capital." The Sisson bill, which was the subject of an editorial in yesterday's Post-Dispatch, proposes to repeal a rider to the last District of Columbia appropriation bill. This rider requires each teacher in the District, on receiving his or her pay, to make affidavit that he or she has not taught or advocated Communism.

The proposed resolutions included also pronouncements on "Financing Education" and "Adult Education." William Howard Pillsbury, superintendent of schools of Schenectady, N. Y., was chairman of the Committee on Resolutions.

Under the head of "Freedom from Politics," the proposed resolutions deplore "the fact that in the expenditure of Federal moneys in the name of education, laymen in Washington have arrogated to themselves the determination of educational policy and procedures. This department maintains that the term emergency education is an unfortunate hybrid which does not justify the violation of the profession."

"We also regret that in the distribution of Federal funds for unemployed teachers and youth, the already existing needs of states and communities were not recognized, and that regularly constituted educational authorities were in the main ignored."

For independence of boards. "The board of education is the representative of both of the people and of the state, and is responsible to both. No intermediary municipal authority should be permitted to stand between either the people and the board of education or between the board of education and the state. This means fiscal independence of all school boards."

"We insist that public education should be free from partisan politics. The administration of schools, the development of school policies, the selection of teachers, and enactment of educational legislation should be determined solely by the contribution to the common welfare and only upon the advice of competent educational leadership."

The section on "Adult Education" set forth that adult education should be recognized as a function of the public school system; that discussion forums should have state and Federal support; and that measures should be provided which will recognize the needs of youth between the ages of 18 and 25.

On Financing Education. Development of a broader tax base, and appointment of expert non-political tax commissions, were measures urged in the section on "Financing Education." It was stated, should be based on the principle of educational equality of opportunity for all the children of the United States. "Such aid should be administered by the state departments of education on a scientific equalization basis, entirely divorced from Federal control."

Sidelights on School Supervisors' Convention

ALTHOUGH most of the educators attending the superintendents' convention are clean-shaven, there are some full-blown beards to be seen here and there, many more than at the recent medical and scientific convention. The wispy goatee seems to lead in popularity, with the pointed Van Dyke, such as that of Dr. Charles H. Judd of the University of Chicago, second. Dr. William McAndrews, former Chicago Superintendent of Schools and now editor of "School and Society," has a white beard of the bushy type that adds to his distinguished appearance. There even was a fine specimen of the rare spade beard on view. Dr. Henry J. Gerling, St. Louis Superintendent of Schools, has a gray Van Dyke. And John Rush Powell, one of his assistants, a black one.

Prof. George S. Counts of Columbia University, a leader of the John Dewey Society, wore a heavy black Van Dyke when he returned from Russia about five years ago after studying the school system and the five-year plan there for a year. Joking comment by his friends that he had grown to look like Trotsky made him shave it off. He is now something like acting. They didn't squirm or whisper much, but sat stiffly and drew pictures or read books. . . . One boy appeared to be keeping his eyes on the same line for five minutes. They are tenth grade Hadley Vocational School pupils, working in two shifts of eight each, and are being paid for their work. They are just visiting the meeting. "He wants to see the bell rings, they are reluctant to go home, the teacher said. She is a recent graduate of Harris Teachers' College and hopes the real pupils she will have some day will be like that.

The visiting educators, like persons attending "service club" conventions and other large meetings, have been wearing official badges on which they wrote or printed their names on white slips below the blue inscription of the National Education Association. Often the visitors have not troubled to remove the badges from their lapels in walking about hotel lobbies and the downtown streets. Use of this device frequently has served to prevent the embarrassment attendant on remembering a face but forgetting the name that goes with it.

Humor was not lacking at the meetings. In a talk in the Opera House on "The State and Public Education," Allan McReynolds, of Carthage, Mo., member of the 1930 Missouri State Survey Commission, explained first that the National Education Association had sent him an 11-point memorandum on how he should make his speech. "I suppose," he remarked, "that with the instruction of boards of education to instruct is irresistible." He has been admonished, he added, not to talk too long, to remain until the meeting adjourned, that his audience was "made up of equals, inferiors and superiors," not to become confidential with the chairman, and to appear in the presence of boards of education to be in a "thorough good humor. He was, he assured his audience wickily, enjoying himself very much.

In the middle of a debate at the meeting yesterday on limiting the powers of boards of education, Dr. McAndrew got up and proposed something be done about "convention fatigue, which creeps insidiously upon us as we sit after hour, while our arteries harden, our feet and finally our minds go to sleep."

So he led the audience in this ditty: "My board is bored, And so am I, I'd like to kiss My board goodbye."

A convention is a convention, and educators are only human, so the Municipal Auditorium bar proprietor, who at first had not anticipated much business and had only one barkeeper on duty, found it necessary to press two more into service during the day.

A pipe, conducive to calm scholars. "Curriculum." Two paragraphs of this section were: "We recognize the inter-related functions and responsibilities of all educational agencies—the press, the radio, the theater and the church—in the achievement of a democratic life in our country. But we call attention to the problem created by the fact that conditions of social change not fully recognized in the curricula of our schools are often the occasion for organized social movements which seek to commit schools to the observance of special days and weeks, and the insistence on the introduction of special curricula. Such sporadic measures tend to disintegrate an already over-crowded and over-complicated curriculum involving integration in propaganda methods and dictating the nature and content of the curriculum in ways which are subversive to the general good."

"While not unmindful of such facts as the appalling increase in fatalities due to motor accidents, among the ages of 15 to 19, we maintain that the development of sound social attitudes and understandings on the part of adults as well as adolescents and children on such problems as public safety, traffic, and accident control, law-enforcement and drug prevention, can only result from action based on sound long-term social and educational planning and administration."

Proposed Minimum Program. The resolutions urged, for the schools of the several states, a minimum educational program to include: A full day's schooling for all children between 6 and 18, in a well equipped modern school building; continuation schools, special training for both gifted and handicapped children; health service; school attendance laws protecting children from unsuitable labor, and a minimum qualification of four years' study, beyond high school, for teachers.

Research service in public school systems should be strengthened and extended, another section set forth. A "consumers' service" of reports for teachers and administrators was recommended. Consolidation of small school units also was urged.

JOUETT SHOUSE AND PROF. COUNTS IN VERBAL TILT

Liberty Leaguer Challenges Dewey Society Leader on "Red-Baiting" Allegation.

Prof. George S. Counts of New York, a leader of the John Dewey Society, replied last night to accusations made by Jouett Shouse, president of the American Liberty League, that he had been "inaccurate" when he termed the Liberty League a red-baiting organization at the society's meeting here Sunday.

Shouse had objected to a paragraph in a statement drawn up by several members of the society and read by Prof. Counts, which attacked not only the Liberty League but the D. A. R., William Randolph Hearst, Frank N. Belgrano, Alfred E. Smith and the Rev. Charles E. Coughlin. The paragraph said: "Like Hearst, Belgrano, the D. A. R., and other subversive agents, the American Liberty League characterizes all those who believe in the real liberties set forth in the Declaration of Independence as 'reds,' Bolsheviki, or Communists."

Challenged by Shouse. To this, Shouse, in Washington, replied to Prof. Counts: "If you are correctly quoted, I challenge you to cite authority for your allegation as far as it concerns the American Liberty League. This organization is committed to the principles of free speech, freedom of the press, freedom of religious worship, the right of petition and the right of basic assembly as basic tenets of American Liberty. "It upholds these rights as belonging to every citizen, no matter how humble. It believes in and advocates the American form of government as against European experiments of either Fascism, Nazism or Bolshevism. It is disesteemed that an inaccurate statement should be made publicly by a distinguished educator before a group of his fellow educators enlisted in the important task of molding the thought of the youth of the land."

Prof. Counts' Reply. Prof. Counts, who is on the faculty of Teachers College, Columbia University, wired back to Shouse: "You and your lawyers, representing great property interests, have attacked several great statutes enacted by the present government to cope with economic crisis and protect basic economic liberties of the people."

"Have you intervened in any one of the many cases during the past 12 months involving freedom of speech, press, assembly, religious worship, freedom of thought and teaching, or the right to a fair trial of working men?" "Should be glad to furnish a list of such cases in which intervention of your league, with its great financial and legal resources, would be welcomed. As for name-calling, you are respectfully referred to the speech made by Alfred E. Smith in the Mayflower Hotel under your auspices."

Former Gov. Smith, in making the principal speech at the Liberty League's annual dinner in Washington recently, bitterly attacked the administration and concluded with: "There can be only one atmosphere of Government, the clear, pure, fresh air of free America, or the foul breath of Communistic Russia. . . . Only one flag, the Stars and Stripes, or the red flag. . . . Only one anthem, the Star Spangled Banner, or the Internationale."

Prof. Counts, in explanation of his telegram, said by "cases" he meant, for examples, the imprisonment of Tom Mooney and Angelo Herndon, the Scottsboro case, and the deaths and injuries to laboring men partaking in strikes. He also pointed out that the Liberty League has taken no stand on teachers' loyalty oaths.

LENT OPENS TOMORROW WITH SPECIAL SERVICES

Churches to Observe Ash Wednesday; Easter Sunday Falls on April 12.

Ash Wednesday, marking the opening of the Lenten season, will be observed tomorrow with special services in many churches. Archbishop Glennon will speak at the Old Cathedral tomorrow afternoon at 12:25 o'clock. Bishop Winkelmann will speak at the same time at St. John's Church, Sixteenth and Pine streets. Bishop Scarlatt will preach at Christ Church Cathedral at 12:05 o'clock.

There will be communion services in many Episcopal churches tomorrow morning. Ashes will be distributed after masses in the Catholic churches.

Easter Sunday, which closes the Lenten season, will fall this year on April 12. Missouri Bar Test Under Way. By the Associated Press. JEFFERSON CITY, Feb. 24.—The annual February State bar examination was being held here today and will continue tomorrow for a class of 52. Eppa F. Elliott, State Supreme Court Clerk, said it was the smallest class in several years. Other examinations are held in June and October.

HEALTH WARNING!

This is the weather that favors cold epidemics. Take care of yourself. Follow these simple rules: Get enough sleep. Eat sensibly. Dress warmly. Keep out of drafts. Keep your feet dry. And . . . keep regular—with Ex-Lax. It's most important in guarding against colds to avoid constipation. If you need help in keeping your bowels open, by all means use Ex-Lax. It's mild, gentle, yet completely effective. And Ex-Lax doesn't weaken you by acting violently. It tastes just like delicious chocolate. 10c a box at any drug store.

When Nature forgets—remember

EX-LAX

THE ORIGINAL CHOCOLATED LAXATIVE

To rent a room or find a board place, consult the Want Ad Page.

Corals CHAPMAN

CAHANY 1700 Prospect 1180 R. L. KEARNEY MAIN OFFICE: 3100 A. Pages.

EVERY YEAR ONE G

Studebaker

WINS ECONOMICALLY AVERAGING 24

Extra Liberal Trade-allowance on Your Old Car on the 4-Door Dictator

Pictured Below



Just a small amount a month for the luxurious Studebaker, pictured above, than the lowest priced. What an opportunity to own the only 1936 car with automatic hill holder. Largest piece steel top—strongest all steel body! Surprising roominess. Of course thrifty on oil and gas, and there are many, many other features, too.

\$195 DOWN PLUS INSURANCE

AND NEW 6% FINANCE PLAN

YOUR PRESENT CAR MAY MORE THAN COVER THE DOWN PAYMENT

ARTHUR R

Grand at Lindell

RIEHL MOTOR CO., Webster Groves, Mo.

FRANKE MOTOR SALES, 4811 Delmar

ENDRES MOTOR SALES, Belleville, Ill.

Don't forget to visit Richard Himber's Studebaker

SMART TO BE S

TRACTION
JETT SHOUSE
ND PROF. COUNTS
IN VERBAL TILT

erty Leaguer Chal-
enges Dewey Society
Leader on "Red-Baiting"
Allegation.

rof. George S. Counts of New
y, a leader of the John Dewey
ety, replied last night to ac-
tions made by Jett Shouse,
ident of the American Liberty
gue, that he had been "inac-
te" when he termed the Liberty
gue a red-baiting organization
the society's meeting here Sun-

ouse had objected to a para-
h in a statement drawn up by
ral members of the society and
by Prof. Counts, which at-
ted not only the Liberty League
the D. A. R., William Randolph
st, Frank N. Belgrano, Alfred
Smith and the Rev. Charles E.
rhlin. The paragraph said:
"The Heart, Belgrano, the D. A.
and other subversive agents, the
merican Liberty League charac-
es all those who believe in the
liberties set forth in the Decla-
on of Independence as 'reds',
heviks, or Communists."

Challenged by Shouse.
this, Shouse, in Washington,
ed to Prof. Counts:
If you are correctly quoted, I
enge you to cite authority for
allegation in so far as it con-
s the American Liberty League.
organization is committed to
principles of free speech, free-
of the press, freedom of reli-
ous worship, the right of peti-
on, the right of assembly as
e tenets of American Liberty.
t upholds these rights as be-
ing to every citizen, no matter
humble. It believes in and
eates the American form of
ernment as against European
riment of either Fascism,
ism or Bolshevism. It is dis-
ing that an inaccurate state-
t should be made publicly by a
nglished educator before a
p of his fellow educators en-
d in the important task of
ding the thought of the youth
he land."

Prof. Counts Reply.
rof. Counts, who is on the fac-
of Teachers' College, Columbia
iversity, wired back to Shouse:
ou and your lawyers, repre-
ing great property interests,
t attacked several great stat-
enacted by the present gov-
ernment to cope with economic
and protect basic economic
ities of the people.
ave you intervened in any one
ne many cases during the past
months involving freedom of
ch, press, assemblage, religious
hip, freedom of thought and
ing, or the right to a fair
of working men?
hall be glad to furnish a list of
cases in which intervention
our league, with its great fi-
dal and legal resources, would
elcomed. As for name-calling,
are respectfully referred to the
ch made by Alfred E. Smith in
Mayflower Hotel under your
ices."

Al Smith's Remarks.
ormer Gov. Smith, in making
principal speech at the Liber-
eague's annual dinner in Wash-
on recently, bitterly attacked
administration and concluded:
"There can be only one at-
phere of Government, the clear
e, fresh air of free America, or
foul breath of Communism
sia. . . . Only one flag, the
e and Stripes, or the red flag.
Only one anthem, the Star-
ngled Banner, or the Inter-
nale."

rof. Counts, in explanation of
telegram, said by "cases" he
meant, for examples, the im-
pment of Tom Mooney and
elo Herndon, the Scottsboro
and the deaths of the injured
laboring men partaking in
as. He also pointed out that
Liberty League has taken no
d on teachers' loyalty oaths.

HEALTH WARNING!

This is the weather that favors cold epidemics. Take care of yourself. Follow these simple rules: Get enough sleep. Eat sensibly. Dress warmly. Keep out of drafts. Keep your feet dry. And . . . keep regular with Ex-Lax. It's most important in guarding against colds to avoid constipation. If you need help in keeping your bowels open, by all means use Ex-Lax. It's mild, gentle, yet completely effective. And Ex-Lax doesn't weaken you by acting violently. It tastes just like delicious chocolate. 10c a box at any drug store.

When Nature forgets—remember
EX-LAX
THE ORIGINAL CHOCOLATED LAXATIVE

To rent a room or find a board-
place, consult the Want Ad
pages.

COALS CHAPMAN CLEANED
CANYON 1700 COIFAX 3344
P. 1180 REPUBLIC 3900
MAIN OFFICE: 3100 Arsenal St.

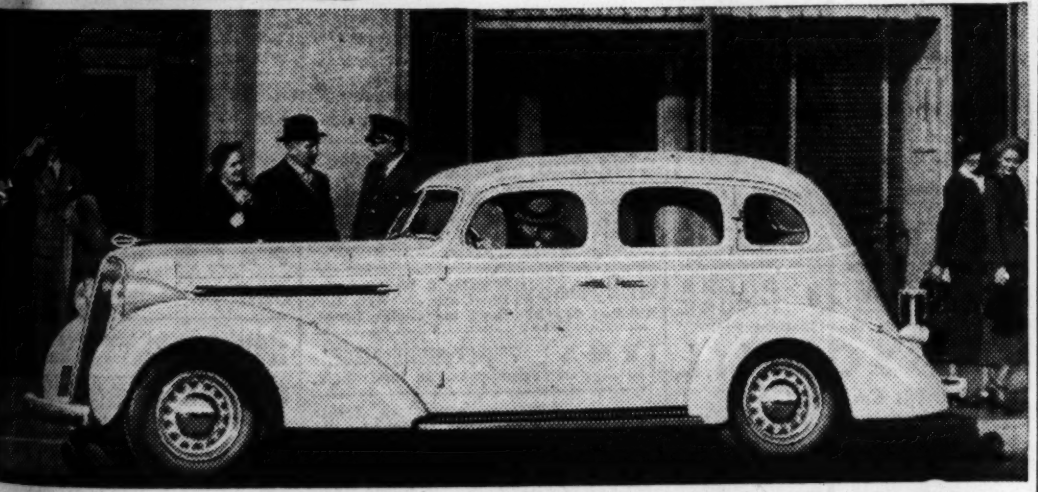
EVERY YEAR ONE GREAT CAR FLASHES TO THE FRONT

Studebaker

**WINS ECONOMY GAS TEST
AVERAGING 24.4 MILES A GALLON**

Extra
Liberal Trade-In
Allowance on Your
Old Car on the New
4-Door Dictator
Pictured Below

Studebaker economy is the stand-out of 1936! Under A. A. supervision, a stock Dictator . . . the same kind of car, as pictured below . . . led its field in the national gas economy classic . . . with an average of 24.27 miles per gallon! Excelling the gas economy of even very lowest priced cars!



Just a small amount a month for the luxurious Studebaker, pictured above, than the lowest priced. What an opportunity to own the only 1936 car with automatic hill holder. Largest piece steel top—strongest all steel body! Surprising roominess. Of course thrifty on oil and gas, and there are many, many other features, too.

**NOW---This BIG New
4 Door DICTATOR
6 Passenger Sedan**

**\$29.50
A MONTH**

Other Models as Low as
\$25 a Month!

If you know automobiles, we urge you to come in. See it! Drive it! We believe no other car built matches this big, new, money-saving Studebaker!

ARTHUR R. LINDBURG, INC.

Grand at Lindell
RIEHL MOTOR CO.,
Webster Groves, Mo.
FRANKIE MOTOR SALES,
4811 Delmar
ANDRES MOTOR SALES,
Belleville, Ill.
KASEY MOTOR CO.,
5626 Gravois
COOKSON MOTOR CO.,
1131 St. Louis Ave., East St. Louis, Ill.
HAMMOND MOTOR CO.,
Granite City, Ill.
J. Efferson 8850
OSCAR G. SNIPEN,
5180 Delmar Blvd.
LELAND-KREID MOTOR CO.,
Alton, Ill.
Richard Himber's Studebaker Champions—KMOX Every Friday Night at 9 O'Clock
SMART TO BE SEEN IN. SMARTER TO BUY

COLORADO GOLD MINE HIT BY SLIDE; 3 KILLED

Four Others Injured at Camp Bird — \$100,000 Mill Destroyed.

OURAY, Colo., Feb. 25.—Three persons were killed and at least four were injured yesterday when an avalanche destroyed surface structures of the Camp Bird gold mine.
Feb. 16 the Hesperus gold mine, 50 miles south of here, was struck by an avalanche that killed six persons.
Breaking loose from the peaks rimming a canyon above here, the Camp Bird slide, three miles wide, swept through the lower floor of a two-story bunkhouse, demolished a \$100,000 mill and a snow-tunnel connecting buildings of the camp and piled up a half mile farther down the mountain.
A second slide narrowly missed the camp and piled tons of snow, timber and other debris against the mine entrance, temporarily trapping 25 miners on the lower level. They freed themselves.
Mrs. Rose Israel, the camp cook,

TWO NATIONALIST MINISTERS DEMAND SYRIAN INDEPENDENCE

Refuse to Serve on New Cabinet Unless France Grants Treaty.
By the Associated Press.
BEIRUT, Syria, Feb. 25.—The new nationalist cabinet of Premier Attal Ayoubi split today, two ministers refusing to take their posts unless France granted Syria a treaty of independence.
Count Damien de Martel, French high commissioner, held a private meeting with the cabinet in an attempt to settle the question, while Ali Bek Al Abed continued to act as president of the Syrian republic under the French mandate.
Two bombs were thrown in Damascus on the thirty-seventh day of the merchants strike there, but no one was hurt and the military guards, reinforced during the recent series of nationalist riots, were reduced in number.

Educators Turn From Ideals to Problems

Continued From Page One.

looked inside a book. Those who feel that Socialism, bi-metalism, or the silverite is the only way out of present difficulties and that the school should preach this or that doctrine.
Obviously out of sympathy with any of these ideas, Prof. Beard made it clear that they exist, nevertheless, and should be fought.
His most concrete suggestion on achieving at least part of the ideal education was that a national group be formed, "provided with funds and competent legal talent and charged with the duty of promoting and defending the rights of free scientific inquiry before the public in general and in particular communities beset by witch-burners and fanatics." In other words, combat organized minorities with their own methods.

Code of Practice Suggested.
Also he suggested that a national code of good practice for the teaching of controversial subjects be drawn up and that a "constitution for the teaching profession, setting forth its principles, rules and procedure," be written.
Following Prof. Beard's speech, members of the commission which prepared the Yearbook discussed it, most of them echoing the remark made on the first page of the book that unless the superintendents actually try and put its suggestions into practice, unless its statements penetrate to everyone connected with schools, most of the work spent on it will have been wasted.
The members of the Yearbook Commission, some of whom discussed from the floor various phases of their report, the high spots of which were published in last Sunday's Post-Dispatch, are: C. B. Glenn, superintendent of schools, Birmingham, Ala., chairman; Prof. Beard; Herbert B. Bruner and George S. Counts, professors at Teachers' College, Columbia University; Leslie Butler, superintendent of schools, Grand Rapids, Mich.; Frank N. Freeman and Leonard V. Koos, professors in the school of education, Chicago University; Paul T. Rankin, director of curriculum and research for the Detroit public schools; Virgil Stinebaugh, director of junior high schools, Indianapolis; Ralph W. Tyler, professor of education at Ohio State University; and Howard E. Wilson, assistant professor of education, Harvard University.

Hurdles in the Way.
But Prof. Bruner chose to give a foretaste of what could be expected when the yearbook's tenets were put into practice. He said he would much rather "extol the advantages of utilizing modern problems in the schools," but that he was forced to admit there were a lot of obstacles when it came down to a practical application. He had studied the whole question last year with a class of teachers and they found 11 prime difficulties.
There are the restrictive laws, he said, chiefly exemplified by the teachers' loyalty oaths. There are the ever present pressure groups. Then there are the parents who "classify the discussion of modern problems as 'fads and fancies.'" On the other hand, there are the parents and teachers who show nothing but apathy toward contemporary problems. "Thousands of teachers," Bruner said, "are so content with their formalized and fairly well learned routine that they have little disposition to exert themselves in this new direction."

"Economic Illiteracy."
Then, too, some teachers just aren't acquainted with the problems they are supposed to expound. "Many in university and business circles, as well as teachers in public schools," Prof. Bruner said, "feel that the social and economic illiteracy of teachers would tend to inculcate in pupils' minds so many erroneous ideas that it would be better if the topics were not discussed at all."

And again, which teacher is to say what is best in life and which is to comment significantly on the material he is to explain. "Our best trained economists and sociologists are in different camps and such questions as currency and balancing production and consumption," Prof. Bruner continued, "is it little wonder that teachers experience difficulty in determining sources of information which they may feel are reliable?"

In the case of some there are too many demands on the teacher's time for them to do the necessary literary and research work. Then, when discussing contemporary problems, there is an all-too-human tendency to be doctrinaire. "In discussing highly controversial questions the tendency toward indoctrination is likely to be large," Prof. Bruner said. "Teachers, after all, are human beings and citizens."

Also to be considered, Prof. Bruner said, is the fact that there aren't enough reliable courses in teachers' colleges where the teacher can learn how to present modern problems. And then, he added, there is the fact that many of the pupils unfortunately cannot be interested in problems which are often beyond their scope.

Sounder Solutions Needed.
And finally, Prof. Bruner said: "Our problems would be somewhat simplified if we could administer to the world an anesthetic. People and events will not stand still long enough for us to write with the same certainty as we can of events of 50 years ago. It is one thing for a scholar to stand on Mount Olympus and review the happenings of past centuries. It is another for the scholar to be able to put in the hands of teachers and pupils adequate, valuable materials regarding the all-important and pulsating events of the present day."

"At times the task seems hope-

FOR SCHOOL CODE



By a Post-Dispatch Staff Photographer.
PROF. CHARLES A. BEARD.

less. One feels the need of being a trained economist, sociologist, historian, philosopher, politician, and a hundred other specialists all at the same time."
Then he closed with: "But on the other hand, here we are, confronted with the urgent necessity of getting sounder solutions to a number of such problems if we are to lessen the misery of literally millions of people and create real social and economic security for us all."

Growth of Collectivism.
In a speech phrased in positive tones, Prof. Counts pointed to the increasing collectivization of American society and maintained that "this fact" must be taught in the schools.
"Collectivism is here employed," he said, "to characterize an economy marked by close integration, interdependence, and some form of unified control, co-ordination and direction. Since the dissolution of the fairly self-contained rural household of the early years of the republic, a relatively complete collectivism on a small scale, the trend toward a new integration, which embraces the entire nation, has advanced hand in hand with the movement of technology into the realms of transportation, communication, production, exchange and government."
"Already the new conditions seem thoroughly to have established themselves. The American people today experience a collectivism of prosperity, depression and catastrophe. This is not a question of trend, it is a question of reality. It is a con-

SALE DIRECT FROM FACTORY TO YOU TODAY!

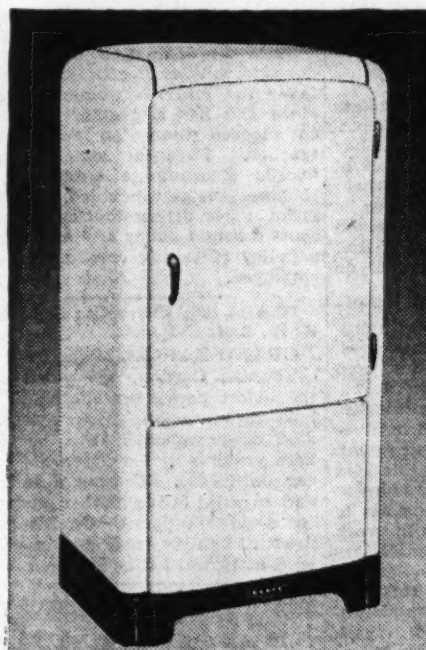
Quantity limited. Sale subject to withdrawal without notice.

TABLE PADS
By the Largest Roll Manufacturers
\$1.90 Made to Measure to fit any shaped table
Liquid and Heat Resisting
New Silencing Features
No orders accepted from dealers
GREEN BACKING IDEAL FOR CARD PLAYING
SECURELY BOUND WITH FABRICOID BINDING
SANITARY WASHABLE WHITE FABRIC TOP
ART LEATHER WOOD GRAIN FINISH
In Maple, Walnut, Mahogany, Ivory, Corbinite
A Truly Beautiful Pad for Use Under Lace Tablecloths. Heavy Felt Back
Now on Sale at Greatly Reduced Price
Phone or write and a representative will call at your home for measurements. No charge for this service, including suburban calls.
UNITED ASBESTOS PAD CORPORATION
920 Chemical Bldg. Chestnut 4531
Free Local Delivery—Copyright 1936, by United States Pad Corp.

ONLY NORGE

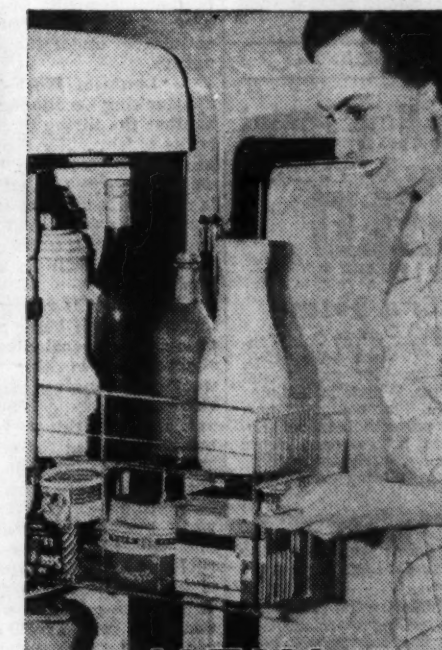
COULD HAVE PRODUCED THIS NEW FINER 1936 ROLLATOR REFRIGERATOR

The 1936 Norge Rollator Refrigerator is truly the greatest Norge of all time. It gives you greater beauty, greater convenience, greater economy. Yet it contains no doubtful ventures. It is the result of sure-footed progressive evolution.



NEW BEAUTY

Always distinguished for beauty, the 1936 Norge is more beautiful than ever. Graceful, flowing lines rise majestically from the well proportioned black base. Well designed though inconspicuous hardware adds just the right note of decoration.



NEW CONVENIENCE

The convenience of the Norge interior refinements is the result of most extensive trial and research. Its appointments are so cleverly conceived, so ingeniously flexible, that there always seems to be a handy place for everything.



NEW ECONOMY

The Rollator, always conspicuous in its ability to make more cold with less current, is now even more efficient. Its surplus of cold-making power, combined with the generous food capacity, makes Norge more than ever the economical refrigerator.

Add to all these advantages the protection against food spoilage; the assurance of a greater variety of more appetizing, more healthful foods, served with greater economy; the pride of owning the finest Norge of all time and the added enjoyment and contentment for the family—

NORGE COMPANY OF MISSOURI

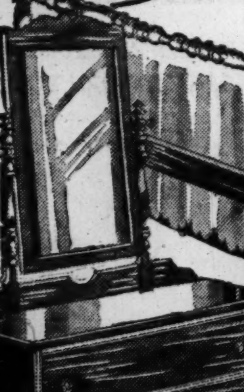
4000 LAKE AVE.

FRANKLIN 9570



SEE NORGE PRODUCTS AT ANY OF THE FOLLOWING DEALERS:

- | | | | |
|--|---|---|--|
| ALDERSON ELEC. CO.
2846 N. Grand Blvd.
BIEDERMAN FURN. CO.
805 Franklin Ave.
BIGALTE ELEC. CO.
5400 Gravois
BLANNER ELEC. CO.
136 W. Lockwood
Webster Groves, Mo.
CREISSEN HDW. CO.
3209 Park Ave.
CURRAN APPL. CO.
5903 Easton
DAVIS HOME APPL. CO.
1620 So. 39th St. | GERHARDT ELEC. APPL. CO.
3611 B. St.
IDEAL RADIO CO.
2118 E. Grand Ave.
LAUER FURN. CO.
825 N. 6th
LEHMAN HDW. CO.
Clayton & Tamm Aves.
MIDWEST ELEC. APPL. CO.
1446 Easton
MODERNE FURN. MART
3631 Delmar
PARKS APPL. CO.
7700 Ivory Ave. | REDEN ELECTRIC CO.
7240 Manchester, Maplewood
F. A. SCHMIDT ELEC. APP. CO.
6210 West Florissant Ave.
SOUTH GRAND CO.
3681 So. Grand Blvd.
SPELBERG'S
2008 Cooper St.
TALLY SALES CO., INC.
1253 N. Kingshighway
TOWER GROVE NORGE CO.
3168 So. Grand
Z. & H. MERCANTILE CO.
1434 N. Grand
ZIED BROS. FURN. CO.
5166 Easton | ALTON, ILL.
H. S. WEID
STOCKER FLNG. & HTG. CO.
BELLEVILLE, ILL.
LORENZ BRUN
E. ST. LOUIS, ILL.
ZERWECK JEWELRY CO.
GRANITE CITY AND
NAMEOKI, ILL.
KIRCHNER HDW. CO.
HIGHLAND, ILL.
N. O. FOERHER
MADISON, ILL.
FRIEDMAN HDW. & FURN. CO.
WOOD RIVER, ILL.
STOCKER FLNG. & HTG. CO. |
|--|---|---|--|



**EXACTLY AS
PICTURED
for**

33⁸⁸ What
A
Buy!

A MASSIVE SUITE at an unheard-of
LOW PRICE! Note the Zeller chest,
the full-size poster bed, and swinging-
mirror dresser! In beautiful walnut
finish on hardwood. Quantities limited,
so be here early for yours! DON'T
MISS THIS GREAT BUY!

*Make Your Own
Easy Terms!*

TRADE IN
Your Old Furniture for
an Extra-Big Allowance

FREE
Taxi Service
No Obligation
CAb. 6500

Open 9 P.M.

MANNE
BROTHERS
5615-23 DELMAR

Amazing New Tablet

Combines 4 Proven

MEDICINES

Now 15¢ a Dozen

Got a cold? Then take 4-Way Cold Tablets right away. For each 4-Way Cold Tablet contains all four *proven* cold medicines—Aspirin, Magnesia, Quinine and Laxative. All four combined now by science in one perfectly balanced tablet that works *fast*—so you can check checks colds quickly, surely, by reaching cold-infected parts to bring wonderfully quick relief.

First: Aspirin for the aches and fever;—second: Magnesia for the over-acid condition. Third: Quinine for the cold infection. Fourth: Laxative to carry away the poison.

4-Way Cold Tablets are the product of one of America's leading pharmaceutical houses. And now they want you to have the wonderfully fast relief thousands have already experienced after taking 4-Way Cold Tablets. Therefore, for the time being, the price is only 15¢ a dozen at all drug stores. So take 4-Way Cold Tablets at the first sign of a cold. There is nothing better for colds. Remember the name—4-WAY COLD TABLETS. Your druggist has them.

of panacea popular in a world fantastically endeavoring to regain prosperity by organizing scarcity."

But the "lump of work theory" is fallacious. Dr. Lewis said, asserting that more work is being done and more opportunities are being created for work created in the machine age than the handicraft era. Unemployment is due not to scarcity, he continued, but to economic maladjustment. "Work" today is "highly intricate and complex," he said, and cannot be deemed a single lump.

Modern economic organization, Dr. Lewis asserted, has made the slogan "woman's place is in the home" true only if the home is an economically productive unit — which it has generally ceased to be except in peasant communities. "Necessaries of life which once were made in the home, he pointed out, now are purchased, much of the work of the home transferred to the factory while labor saving devices have made housekeeping easier.

"Comfort as it is understood today cannot be purchased by the earnings of the average man," Dr. Lewis said, "and we may ask if the world is really wealthy enough to keep half its adult population in comparative idleness?"

"Confronted with the prospect of men and women working outside their homes and using the joint family income to procure the equipment for living an efficient and comfortably as possible, should so-

Movie Time Table

AMBASSADOR—"I Conquer the Sea," starring Steve Duna with Stanley Morner, at 12:45, 3:55, 7:05 and 10:20; "The Lewenworth Case," at 11, 2:10, 5:20 and 8:30; stage show at 12:05, 3:15, 6:25 and 9:40.

FOX—Harry Richman and Rochelle Hudson in "The Music Goes Round," at 1, 3:55, 6:50 and 9:45; "Every Saturday Night," at 2:50, 5:45 and 8:40.

LOEW'S—Myrna Loy and Spencer Tracy in "Whipsaw," at 10:17, 1:15, 4:18, 7:11 and 10:09; "Tough Guy," at 11:56, 2:54, 5:52 and 8:50.

ORPHEUM—Fred Astaire and Ginger Rogers in "Follow the Fleet," at 10:05, 12:27, 2:49, 5:11, 7:38 and 9:55.

SUBURB—Mae West and Victor McLaglen in "Klondike Annie," at 1:41, 3:43, 5:45, 7:47 and 9:49.

**MUNICIPAL AUDITORIUM
BURTON HOLMES
TRAVELER-RACONTEUR**

**FIVE MONDAY
NIGHTS**

WILL BEGIN MAR. 2

**COURSE TICKETS
ALL FIVE TOURS**

NOW ON SALE
AEOLIAN CO., 1004 OLIVE

Prices: \$2.25, \$3.35, \$4.45, Tax Inc.
Single Tours, 55c, 85c, \$1.10

PAY
50¢
A WEEK

DR. W. SCHEER
DR. V. H. WEHMUELLER
Optometrists — Opticians

8th YEAR
und's
6th St. 

Go to
the Men
Who
Know

EMENT

NO STRAINS? INSON'S S PLASTER EF THAT'S TER!

... faster, more effective relief for backache, than a Johnson's Red y part of the body—its warming, eply into painful muscles. And it

... use! No muss, no fuss, no odor. ears . . . that's why it pays to look Cross on every plaster you buy. Johnson & Johnson, the world's For sale at all drug stores.

Use Post-Dispatch Wants

How do Calotabs help Nature throw off a cold? First, Calotabs are one of the most thorough and dependable of all intestinal eliminants, thus cleansing the intestinal tract of the germ-laden mucus and toxins.

second, Calotabs are diuretic to the kidneys, promoting the elimination of cold poisons from the system. Third, Calotabs serve the double purpose of a purgative and diuretic, both of which are needed in the treatment of colds.

Calotabs are quite economical—only twenty-five cents for the large package, ten cents for the small package.

NEW WASH MACHINE PARTS
BELTS AS LOW AS 28c
Washer Sells for All Makes
WASH MACHINE PARTS CO.
Laclede 6266
Open Tuesday and Friday 9:30 P. M.

666 SALVE
for
COLDS
LIQUID-TABLETS
SALVE-NOSE
DROPS
5c, 10c, 25c

SOFT OR HARD CORNS
AND CALLUSES REMOVED
WITH **REDFOOT**
PAINLESS—HARMLESS
22000 Satisfied St. Louis Users
AT DRUG AND DEPT. STORES
Headquarters at 514 Washington Av.

DO YOU STILL HAVE DANDRUFF?
Itching Scalp, Sore Spots and Falling Hair?
Years of Specializing bring me the worst cases.
I will give you a FREE EXAMINATION in order to prove your case is no exception.
A.G. CLINE
SCALP SPECIALIST,
3143A St. Grand, Laclede 9053.

ADVERTISEMENT

Relief for the Itching of Eczema

It's wonderful the way soothing, cooling Zemo brings relief to itching, burning skin, even in severe cases. Itching usually stops when Zemo touches tender and irritated skin, because of its rare ingredients. To comfort the irritation of Rashes, Ringworm, Eczema and Pimples, always use clean, soothing Zemo. It should be in every home. Insist on genuine Zemo. Approved by Good Housekeeping Bureau, No. 4874. 35c, 60c, \$1. All druggists.

ADVERTISEMENT

False Teeth

Don't allow your false teeth to drop or slip when you eat, talk or laugh. Just sprinkle a little Kling on your plates. This new improved powder forms a comfort cushion—holds plates so snug, they feel and act like your own teeth. No more danger of rocking plates—eating will again be a joy. Leading dentists endorse Kling. Guaranteed better than anything you ever used or money back. Large package, 35c at all druggists.

KLING HOLDS PLATES FIRMLY AND COMFORTABLY



AT YOUR GROCERS
JUST SPRINKLE IN
Make known your want through Post-Dispatch Want Ads and have it filled.

Break up that Cold



THOXINE

DISHWASHING WAS NO JOKE WHEN I WAS A BRIDE, ALICE!



THAT'S BECAUSE YOU HAD NO WORK-SAVING SOAP LIKE RINSO. SEE HOW IT LOOSENS GREASE—SEE HOW MY DISHES SPARKLE!

DISHWASHING is not only quicker and easier the Rinsoway—it's far more pleasant! For there's no greasy film left on the dishes. Run your finger over a dish washed in ordinary suds. Then run your finger over a dish washed in Rinsoway suds. See the difference for yourself. Rinsoway not only loosens grease but quickly absorbs it. Use Rinsoway on washday—it saves so much work and washes clothes so much whiter. Tested and approved by Good Housekeeping Institute.



TESTED AND APPROVED BY GOOD HOUSEKEEPING INSTITUTE

ARCHITECT CRITICISES SCHOOL DESIGN IN U. S.

William Lescaze Says Buildings Do Not Work Well and Are Not Good Looking.

Modernistic or functional planning of school buildings, as opposed to conventional design, was a subject of debate yesterday when four members of the National Education Association took up the matter of buildings and equipment at Municipal Auditorium.

William Lescaze, a leading modernist among architects, who has demonstrated his ideas in his own residence, on New York's East Side, argued in favor of school planning to fit requirements, rather than fitting instruction to the structure, and asserted that architecture should be of equal weight with the educational process in the development of the pupil.

He charged that most American schools do not work well and are not good looking, continuing: "Most of our schools are massive, uninspiring, uninviting buildings, pediments of limestone a few columns and, when we can afford it, a tower or a cupola. It's always the same thing, with minor variations; just as you may order lettuce salad with French dressing or mayonnaise, you may have a

school building gothic or colonial. By modern architecture I mean something which, with one exception, near Los Angeles, we have not yet seen in our public school buildings. There is not one single really modern school building in the United States."

Illustrating his ideas with colored chalk on a blackboard, Lescaze, who is of Swiss ancestry, declared the following factors should be considered, in order, in evolving a school design: Program of the school, nature of the site, floor plans, facades, materials, financial setup.

He showed a typical conventional design, pointing out what he thought were its mistakes, then demonstrated how he would lay out the same sort of institution in related units, giving full consideration to the function and needs of each unit, gradually developing a symmetrical byavon which exalted the kind of activity within the walls.

Using New York City junior high schools as an example, he asserted that the typical front elevation of a school was "a very dishonest piece of work."

Paper by Mr. Ittner.

A paper taking the conventional side of the question had been largely prepared by William B. Ittner, noted St. Louis school architect, who died Jan. 28. It was read by John L. Bracken, superintendent of Clayton schools. In it Mr. Ittner spoke of himself as a pioneer in functional planning, but pointed out that there was a constant change of emphasis on subjects of the curriculum, making it necessary for buildings, which should be good for a century's use, to be flexible, readily capable of expansion and alteration.

The paper indicated that functional planning, in the sense intended by Lescaze, would not be satisfactory with the shifting of emphasis, methods and equipment. To illustrate, it compared two recent specific designs of schools, one of which proved unsatisfactory when the administrative policy was changed, while the other was being used readily in experimental revisions of curriculum.

Two Papers Evaluated.

W. K. Harrison, New York architect, appearing as an evaluator of the two papers, declared that the authors were in substantial agreement. He sided with the second presentation on the need to stress flexibility and with Lescaze on the desirability of adopting architecture which would play its own part in the inculcation of culture. He argued that Lescaze's formula of design, starting with the school's program, should be revised to consider the program of the community for which the school was a forum.

In response to an inquiry by a delegate from Upper Michigan, who feared the unit division as suggested by Lescaze might be expensive to build and to heat, Lescaze asserted that a good modern building could be one-fourth to one-fifth less expensive than the conventional type, partly through elimination of frills of design.

GLASSES ON CREDIT
DR. JES. J. KNOX
OPTOMETRIST
EYES EXAMINED
Est. 1904
50¢ A WEEK
SMITH'S
507 N. GRAND OLIVE

CINCINNATI
\$5.00

Round Trip in Coaches
Lv. St. Louis—11:15 p. m. next Saturday
Returning Lv. Cincinnati 2:50 p. m. or 12:10 midnight Sunday

ALL TRAINS CINCINNATI
\$8.03 Daily One-Way Coach Fare, \$16.35
Week-End Round Trip First Class
ALL TRAINS AIR CONDITIONED
Phone C'entral 0500—Garfield 6600
BALTIMORE & OHIO

The quick way to recover articles lost is to advertise the loss promptly through the Post-Dispatch Lost and Found Column.

TEACHERS DISCUSS PAY INCREASE PROBLEM

One Difficulty Establishing of Basic Principle for Determining Wage Scales.

The problems of increasing wage scales in the teaching profession were discussed from economic viewpoints yesterday at a meeting of the finance division of the Department of Superintendence of the National Education Association at the Downtown Y. M. C. A.

It was quickly evident that the speakers considered the task of establishing basic principles for determining adequate salary standards no less difficult than the problem of convincing school board members, as agents of the taxpayers, that the salary increases are justified. As to how the salary rates should be determined, the superintendents indicated a show of hands that the wage of to one in favor of paying instructors according to individual teaching merit, but no one was ready with an acceptable method for grading such an intangible commodity as teaching merit.

Difficulties of Determination.

Willard S. Elsbree, associate professor of education, Teachers College, Columbia University, who declared "teachers' salaries never have been and are not now scientifically determined in the United States," theorized on some of the difficulties in the way of arriving at definite standards for paying teachers.

"Compensation in the professions, and particularly in the teaching profession," he said, "is more difficult to establish and less easily understood than that of the common labor. The marginal productivity theory, which is the chief contemporary explanation of the economists for prevailing wage rates, has only a limited application to teachers' salaries. While teachers, like other workers, create wealth, it is not in such form that they can gain control of it or collect pay for it. Furthermore, it cannot be measured in units of productivity, nor can the contribution of individual members of the profession be easily ascertained."

Comparison With Business.

"Education is not established on a basis of equal exchange. The whole purpose and structure of the education enterprise is different from that of the business concern. Business is carried on for profit; public schools are maintained in order that their product may be practically given away. Business is conducted by private enterprise on a competitive basis; schools are operated by the community and the state as a virtual monopoly. Wages for industrial workers come from the sale of the finished product; teachers' salaries come from the taxpayers' pockets."

"I am convinced," Elsbree continued, "that the worth of the educational product will not be measured in dollars and cents in our day, if indeed it is ever achieved."

One of the few at the meeting who did not raise his hand in favor of paying according to individual merit, he said he saw little hope in the direction of evaluation of individuals with respect to their relative teaching efficiency. "The philosophy of salary payment which I believe to be erroneous," he said, "disregards the worth of individual teachers, turns its back on differences of position, ignores what other communities pay and what other workers receive and considers the situation solely from the angle of the pupil."

"Instead of reducing compensation to the lowest possible sum, the school authorities will consider, first, the quality of human material they wish to attract and retain on their staffs; second, the sort of life these teachers should lead in order to render their most effective service, and then establish salaries at a level which will secure the desired end. I would call this principle 'payment according to need.'"

Competitive Economy Suggestion.

A basic principle of competitive economy by which price is determined by scarcity was suggested as a means of attaining high salary standards by Lester H. Dix, associate director of the Lincoln School, Teachers' College, Columbia University, and E. Ward Ireland, Superintendent of Schools, Stratford, Conn.

Supt. Ireland spoke in some detail on this point and made drastic suggestions for controlling the number of teachers in the profession. There were less than a half dozen women in the audience to hear him advocate discouraging more women from entering the profession. Without a preponderance of woman teachers, he said, the wage schedule would be higher, since the salaries of woman teachers are about 65 per cent of those paid to men.

As the only effective way of achieving this end, he suggested that the teachers work solidly as a group to extend the vocational opportunities for women to other fields. He also suggested that the organization keep high school graduates informed of the "uncertainties and vicissitudes" of the teaching profession to their ultimate discouragement. He urged that normal schools limit their quotas, that the length of the academic preparation period of prospective teachers be lengthened and that new teachers be selected only after rigid competitive examinations.

Idea on What Pay Should Afford.

Supt. Ireland, like the other speakers, offered no estimate of the desired wage level, but he said that, beyond providing necessities,

a teacher's salary must be sufficient to furnish refreshing vacations, membership in professional clubs, books, funds for continuing studies and for participating in community society.

Dix urged school superintendents, as leaders in education, to promote an effective organization of teachers to the end that they determine their share of the national income and learn to apply the political technique necessary to enforce their claim. "If they do this job soundly," he said, "they will find themselves co-operating with all groups who are now unable to secure their economically fair share in the income distribution, and struggling against all groups who now claim an excessive share. I can see no escape from this struggle."

Closing Time for Foreign Mail.

Trans-Atlantic foreign mails for Great Britain will close at 9 p. m. tomorrow and for continental Europe at 10 p. m. Thursday at the main Postoffice, Eighteenth and Walnut streets.



CUNARD WHITE STAR, LTD. 1001 Locust St., St. Louis, Mo.

MOTHER GETS 20 YEARS FOR KILLING GIRL'S SUITOR

Mrs. Nellie Essick, Seattle, Convicted of Manslaughter; Says She Was Defending Daughter.

SEATTLE, Wash., Feb. 25.—Mrs. Nellie Essick, 60 years old, was sentenced to 20 years' imprisonment yesterday for killing her daughter's suitor, Earl Helms, last November. She was convicted of manslaughter.

Mrs. Essick testified she struck Helms with a carving knife in attempting to defend her daughter from his attentions.

Dr. G. D. Rosengarten, Chemist, Dies

By the Associated Press.

PHILADELPHIA, Feb. 25.—Dr. George D. Rosengarten, 67 years old, former president of the American Chemical Society, died yesterday after an illness of several months.

DELIGHTFUL TRIPS TO ERIN

That's what our ANNUAL SUMMER IRISH EXCURSIONS are, as those who went on them can testify. If going to Ireland this year be sure to join one of them. Congenial companionship and a good time are assured. All the way you will be in charge of one of our expert Irish conductors. Get the facts TODAY about these delightful trips to Erin from your local agent or from

Wednesday at 9 A. M.!

A Startling Sale!

The Result of a Very Special Purchase of a Noted Manufacturer's Surplus Stocks!



FRINGED LACE PANELS

3000 of Them . . . in Three Outstanding Groups:

\$1.69 Value! Ea. **84c**

\$2.79 Value! Ea. **\$1.39**

\$3.69 Value! Ea. **\$1.79**

Shadow! Fillet! Novelty Weaves!

Choice of Van Dyke, Scalloped or Tailored Styles!

45 to 54 Inches in Width!

3 to 6 Inch Bullion Fringe!

59c ENGLISH WARP PRINTS, Yard

Striking companion offering! Imported warp prints . . . 50-in. loom width . . . in cheery patterns. For drapes or slip-covers. **39c**

Reversible Cretonnes

39c seconds! Warp-effect prints in many designs, Yard, **18c**

19c to 29c Curtaining

Splendid quality Marquisette in woven designs on cream grounds **16c**

Opaque Window Shades

Seconds of 39c grade! 36x72-inch size . . . sand color only, **24c**

Basement Economy Balcony

Charge Purchases, Beginning Wednesday, Payable in April

FAMOUS-BARR CO'S BASEMENT ECONOMY STORE

OPERATED BY THE MAY DEPT. STORES CO.

WE SELL AND REDEEM EAGLE STAMPS—FEW RESTRICTED ARTICLES EXCEPT

FAM
OPERATED BY THE MAY DEPT. STORES CO.

No S
A Grand Oppor
of the Marvelo

Our Februar

Swing-
and Side Vents

Smart in Style,
Superb in Value! **\$14**

The swing-easy s
type . . . which thes
and the side vents
young fellows' ide
the patterns fit you
and double breasted

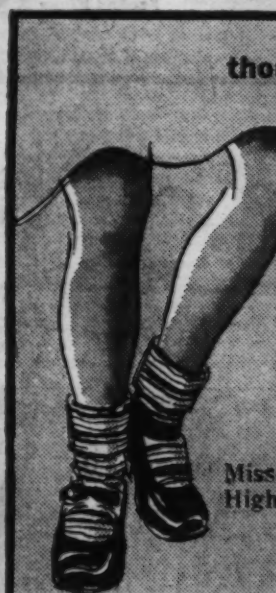
Wear These Plus
With Any Coat or S
\$1.98 and \$2.98

They're wool . . . in new
and plaids that form the
smart ensembles. Sizes 6

Wear These Slacks
Coat of a Different
\$3.98 \$4.98 and

The fronts are pleated . . .
terns are plaids and checks
ous sizes . . . the sizes 10 to 16

Second



Misses High



FAMOUS-BARR CO.

OPERATED BY THE MAY DEPT. STORES CO. WE GIVE AND REDEEM EAGLE STAMPS—FEW RESTRICTED ARTICLES EXCEPTED

No School Wednesday

A Grand Opportunity to Outfit the Youngsters for Spring... and to take Advantage of the Marvelous "Buys" at St. Louis' "Youth Center"... the Dominant Store!

Our February Sale Brings Students' Suits With

Swing-Easy Shoulders

and Side Vents on the Coats

Smart in Style, Superb in Value! **\$14.95** Extra Trousers \$3.00

☐ The swing-easy shoulders... gusset-type... which these Suits feature... and the side vents... make them fit young fellows' ideas of smartness... the patterns fit youthful ideas! Single and double breasted styles; 33 to 38.

Wear These Plus-4's With Any Coat or Sweater **\$1.98 and \$2.98**

They're wool... in new checks and plaids that form the basis of smart ensembles. Sizes 6 to 18.

Wear These Slacks With a Coat of a Different Color **\$3.98 \$4.98 and \$5.98**

The fronts are pleated... the patterns are plaids and checks of various sizes... the sizes 10 to 20.



two new Sport Oxfords for Growing Girls! **\$4.95**

☐ 1—a one-eyelid tan calf oxford... 2—square toe flap oxford! Just 2 of many smart styles you'll find here!

Brown and White Saddle Oxfords, \$3.95 Third Floor



TOYS... for Boys!

Electric Casting Sets **\$1.00**

☐ Everything included, electric ladle, moulds, lead, etc.!

girls can purrl! Knitting Sets With Yarn, Frame! Complete with instructions — **\$1** Eighth Floor



"Kayo" A "Soft" Derby From the Gay-Teen Hat Shop! **\$1.98**

☐ Carrying the "man-nish" vogue to its irreducible minimum! Fifth Floor

thousands of pairs... newly arrived!

Children's Hose

In Our Unusual February Sale!

29c to 39c Anklets **24c**

☐ Get the youngster's entire Spring supply... now... at this exceptionally low price! Colors... and white, with fancy cuff tops!

Misses' 50c Knee-High Chiffons — **39c** Girls' and Boys' 29c and 39c 1/2 Socks, **24c** Boys' 39c and 50c Knicker Sox — **27c**

Alala 5—Main Floor



Girls' Silk Frocks

Jaunty Tailored Types and Dressy Models for 7's to 16's!

Becomingly Priced, at **\$3.98**

☐ She'll relish the fresh new prints and attractive solid colors in this smart group! The tailored types have contrasting scarf... the dressy models have ruffing at neck... some have fancy collars!

Girls' Silk Blouses... In Sizes 10 to 16! **\$1.25 to \$1.98**

Roman stripes... prints... solid colors... that carry more than just a hint of Spring!

Flannel Tuck-In Skirts To wear with the blouses mentioned above! 10 to 16. **\$2.98** Fifth Floor

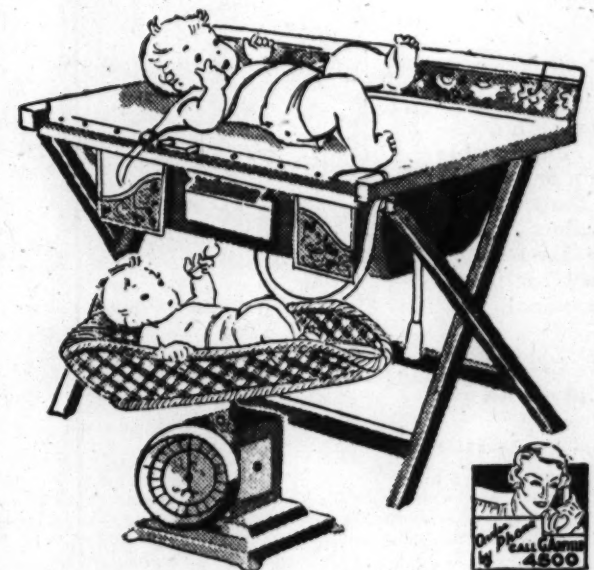
Last 4 Days

February Furniture Sale

You can't imagine the hundreds of value-giving opportunities that await you! Furniture for all rooms at Tremendous Savings!

Liberalized Deferred Payments—Small Carrying Charge; Balance Monthly
18 Rooms for New Home Ideas—"Whitney House," "Our-Age" Apartment, Etc.

Tenth Floor



Wednesday Highlights for Baby Day

... In Our Noted February Sale!

Baby Baths **\$4.98 Value \$3.45** Baby Scales **\$3.59 Value \$2.85**

Trimble collapsible stand, rubber tub, dressing table. With wicker weighing basket. Ivory, green, pink or blue!

Soft, Rubberized Kleen-a-Pads For Hi-Chair **\$1.59 Value 94c** For Play Pen **\$2.98 Value \$1.94**

These have an extra, removable, washable cover of colorful tubfast gingham plaid!

\$4.98 Collapsible Play Pens Substantially built... a safe place for baby to play! Board floor. **\$3.45**

Fifth Floor, or Call GA. 4500



ONYX Reflectors

In the February Sales

Specialty Priced, at **\$16.98**

☐ Clean-cut round or square bases of green Brazilian Onyx... form a handsome base for the bronze or ivory shafts. Silk-top, pleated shades!

Lamps—Seventh Floor

a chance for homemakers to "clean up!" SALE of Nibco Brushes

A Kind for Every Cleaning Job... at a Price for Every Budget!

They Regularly Sell at Much More Than **39c** Each

- A—Ostrich Duster
- B—Pick-Up Brush
- C—Clothes Brush
- D—Upholstery Brush
- E—Bowl Brush
- F—Bed Spring Brush
- G—Dust Brush
- H—Radiator Brush
- I—Floor Duster



BAR OWNER'S REMARK ABOUT MULLOY QUOTED

"Won't Prosecute, I Have a Lot on Him," Defendant Alleged to Have Said.

Stanley Sidmon, attorney who formerly had offices at Clayton with former Circuit Judge Jerry Mulloy, testifying at Clayton today in the trial of Clarence J. Schulte on a charge of grand larceny, in connection with the alleged theft of \$1540 from Mulloy in Schulte's tavern last Sept. 26, said Schulte expressed confidence Mulloy would not prosecute him because he "had a lot on the Judge."

Sidmon said he visited Schulte Sept. 28 at his tavern, 8806 St. Charles road, St. Louis County, at Mulloy's request, in an effort to get the money back. Schulte denied taking the money. Sidmon testified, but said, "I know where it is and if you've got any sense you'll play along with me and get some of it."

Sidmon testified he assured the man he didn't want any of it, but was merely seeking its restoration to Mulloy. Schulte also said, "I've got a lot on the Judge. You know his political ambitions. He wouldn't prosecute me." Sidmon testified.

Later that day, the witness said, he returned to the tavern, found Schulte in conference with Mulloy and Roy Graham, Clayton tavern proprietor, and heard Schulte say he had given \$800 of the money to a "brewery man" and would get it back when the "brewery man" returned to the tavern.

State Closes Case. The State closed its case shortly before noon and Circuit Judge Julius R. Nolte ordered a recess until after lunch. The trial was being held across the corridor from the courtroom in which Mulloy presided for more than seven years prior to 1935.

Mulloy, the first State witness yesterday, testified Schulte took the money out of his pocket in a back room of the tavern after he became ill and lay down on a bed. When he awoke several hours later, he testified, Schulte denied he had taken the money. Two days later Mulloy and Schulte went to Graham's tavern, where Schulte admitted he took the money and said he could get \$500 of it back, Mulloy testified.

Douglas H. Jones, who, with Paul S. Limerick, is attorney for Schulte by court appointment, in his opening statement declared the defense would show Mulloy went in the back room with a young woman, who later left, telling Schulte, "The boy friend has passed out. I came in broke, but now I've got a roll."

Deputy Sheriff Testifies. Chief Deputy Sheriff Arnold J. Willmann, testifying today, said he went to the tavern, with other deputies, and that Schulte told him a young woman, who had been in the back room with Mulloy, threw \$800 or \$900 on the counter as she left, saying "There's your cut."

However, Willmann testified, Schulte, in explaining his disposition of the money the woman gave him, accounted for a total of \$1493. The principal items were \$600 to the "brewery man," \$200 to Schulte's mother, \$481 which Schulte returned to Mulloy, \$90 as payment on an automobile and various sums for clothing and other articles, Willmann testified.

Deputy Sheriffs Harry Newbold and Orin Littinger corroborated Willmann's testimony. Graham, who is president of the Tavern Owners' Protective Association, testifying yesterday, substantiated Mulloy's version of Schulte's admission and said he accompanied them back to Schulte's tavern, where the latter took \$481 from under a sink and gave it to Mulloy.

New Treasury Appointment.

By the Associated Press. WASHINGTON, Feb. 25.—William Prentiss of California, chief of the insolvent national bank section of the Treasury, was appointed Deputy Comptroller of the Currency yesterday to succeed F. G. Awaft, who resigned Feb. 15. The appointment was made by Secretary of the Treasury Morgenthau at the suggestion of J. F. T. O'Connor, Comptroller.

At the First SNEEZE or SNIFFLE use Levering's Warm Vapor

☐ Works Like a Pocket Flashlight Press Vaporizer button and inhale warm medicated vapor, relieving irritated tissues. Helps to head off colds. Levering's Vaporizer can be carried in pocket or purse. Use anytime, anywhere.

Ask Your Druggist for FREE Demonstration

Levering's NASAL VAPOR and VAPORIZER

SHOES **\$5.45** and **\$6.45** with **DOLLARS** More!

Comfort, Style and Value—ALL 3 low price! Why be satisfied with LL 37? Put your feet into a pair of Arch Shoes—your foot will thank you!

to 11; Widths to EE

Bryant Basement KTH and LOCUST

a flat, bungalow or an apartment—Post-Dispatch Rental Want Ads

ale!

Special Purchase of Surplus Stocks!

LACE

ELS

Outstanding Groups:

34c

\$1.39

\$1.79

tain your windows for spectacular proportions, lace curtain panels may add fresh charm to your flow! Come on, thrifty early... for the quantity, at these savings, may

CHINTZ, Yard **19c**

In a... and... nations!

Window Shades **24c**

9c grade! 36x72—**24c** sand color only.

Basement Economy Balcony

O'S STORE

RESTRICTED ARTICLES EXCEPTED

No School Wednesday... Missouri Day

FAMOUS-BARR CO.

OPERATED BY THE MAY DEPT. STORES CO.

WE GIVE AND REDEEM EAGLE STAMPS—FEW RESTRICTED ARTICLES EXCEPTED

Charge Purchases Starting Wednesday, Payable in April

costume suits and redingotes
are perennial spring favorites



AND OUR THRIFT SHOP
HAS THEM BOTH IN ALL
THEIR MANY VARIATIONS
... BUDGET PRICED, AT

\$12.95

¶ Frocks in print-silks combined with full-length dress-maker coats! Fashionable wool suits (plain and plaid) with swagger coats or box jackets! The colors... the styles... the fabrics... make them ideal for immediate and later wear!

sizes 12 to 20
... and 38 to 44

Thrift Shop—Fourth Floor

Yes! Madame
we have
your new
**JACKET
SUIT**



sizes 38 to 44
... stunning to
be priced at ...

\$16.75

• Dark skirt with
surplice blouse of
printed silk!

• Long 3-quarter coat
... reverses of match-
ing print!

• Three posies...
so important now
... at neckline!

• In Navy, Black
or Brown Crepe!

Women's Shop—Fourth Floor



Two-Trouser Suits

Value That
Calls for the
Use of
Superlatives!

\$32

¶ Measured by the standards of style, quality of fabrics, tailoring, distinctiveness, wearability and other factors by which desirability is determined... these Suits are matchless at \$32. There are stripes, checks and plaids... in single and double breasted regular and sports styles... in browns, grays, gray-blues and fancy blues as zestful as the advent of Spring. Don't miss this Sale!

Just to
Remind You!
If You Wish to
Purchase These
Suits on

**5 Monthly
Payments!**
You May! Small
Carrying Charge!

Second Floor

Petites
Prefer

SHAGMOOR

TWEEDS

for early
spring wear!

this model in
sizes 33½ to
45½ ... priced

\$29.75

¶ We tell you petites prefer this grand new Shagmoor... for Spring companionship! The why is this: It's belted at the right place... the raglan sleeves and long waistline are slenderizing! And it's to be had in black, navy, gray or tan tweed!

Shagmoor Coats
Ours Exclusively
in St. Louis!

Fourth Floor



new spring
LINENS

That Are Ideal
for Classroom
... Campus...
or Sports Wear!

\$2.77

¶ Trim, chic and practical! They have pleated bosoms, clever buttons and action backs! Choose yours in flesh, blue, maize, green or white!

Sizes 14 to
20, 18 to 44

Year Round Cotton Shop—Fifth Floor



Glove Silk
Lace-Trimmed Undies!

Imagine!
\$1.25 Value

79c Each

Pants
Briefs

Step-Ins
Banded Pants

¶ Choose your own favorite style... at a decided saving! Of excellent quality, long-wearing Milanese jersey silk. Laste bands. Sizes 5, 6, 7.

Knitwear—Fifth Floor

beginning wednesday! another thrilling value in

OUR FEBRUARY SALE OF SILK

HOSE

12,000 Pairs. \$1
to \$1.15 Grades

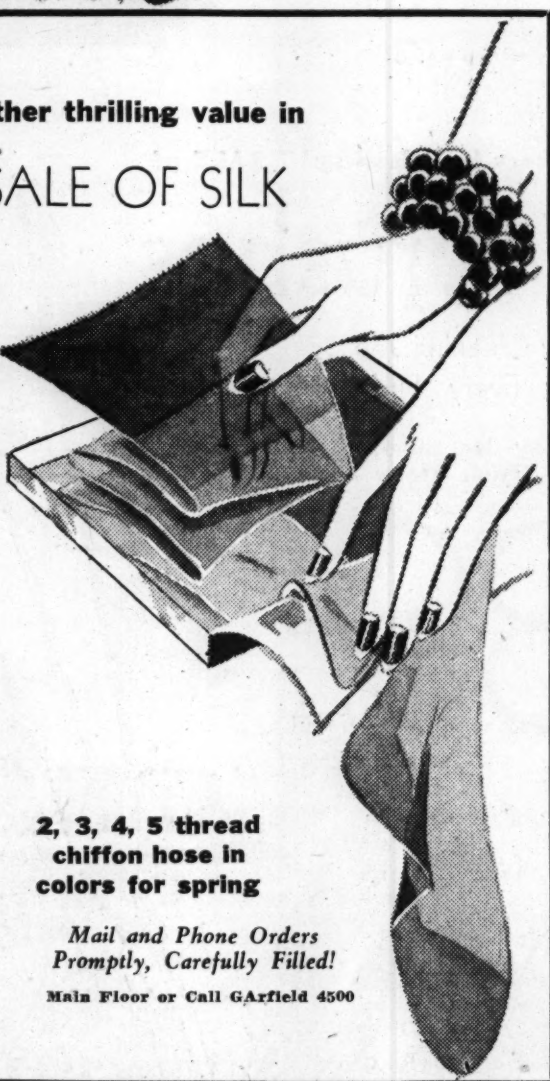
79c
Pr.

¶ Lovely Chiffons purchased at savings... that we now pass on to the hundreds of style-conscious St. Louisans who thrill to this evidence of super value-giving! Be here early Wednesday... choose a complete "stocking wardrobe!"

2, 3, 4, 5 thread
chiffon hose in
colors for spring

Mail and Phone Orders
Promptly, Carefully Filled!

Main Floor or Call GARfield 4500



Veterans! We Have a Special Bureau to Handle Bonus Applications! Experts on Hand to Help You! There's No Charge for This Service! Second Floor!

FOR TELEPHONE ORDERS or Adjustments Call GARfield 4500... Direct, Quick Personal Shopping Service

ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

PART TWO

ONLY FOR

Billikens

VICTORY WOULD GIVE HELLMICH'S FIVE THE CITY CHAMPIONSHIP

PROBABLE LINEUPS

ST. LOUIS	WASHINGTON
Haas	Haas
Kearney	Kearney
Fish (C.)	Martinson (C.)
Ray	Crane
Krause	G.
Reber	Young (Ill. Wesleyan); un-
pie, Millard (Ill. Wesleyan)	

By James M. Gould.

With neither team regarded as favorite, the St. Louis and Washington University basketball teams will meet tonight at the Billikens gym in the second game of the annual series for the city collegiate title. Washington is one up in the series by virtue of its 39-28 victory at the Field House on Jan. 21. A victory for the Bears tonight would give them the championship now held by the Billikens, while, if St. Louis wins, a third game will be scheduled. The freshman teams of the two colleges will play a preliminary. Three games between the youngsters have resulted in two victories for the Bears.

Falling back on those more or less reliable statistics, followers of the two teams will have to depend on some close figuring to see their favorites with any advantage. In 17 games, the Billikens have won eight and lost nine; in 14, the Bears have won five and lost nine. Point averages also indicate a close contest tonight, for the Billikens have averaged 28.1 points per game to 28.8 for the Bears, while opponents of the Billikens have scored an average of 32.5 points per game, while those of the Bears have averaged 34.5 points.

Thus, if you are careless enough to pay any attention to statistics, it would seem that the Bears have an advantage of eight-tenths of a point on attack and are at a 1.8 point disadvantage on defense.

Records Against Grinnell. Both the Billikens and Bears have played Grinnell twice. The Bears won both their games and, in so doing, scored 77 points to Grinnell's 59. The Billikens and Grinnell split their series, with St. Louis making 66 and Grinnell 60 points. But, in trying to figure a favorite, two items must be considered. First, tonight's game will be played on the Billikens' home floor. Second, the Bears already have won a game and by a decisive 11-point margin.

That opening game of the series was a queer one for, in the first half, the Billikens looked far superior. No one will ever know what happened but, in the final period, the Billikens appeared to stand still, while the Bears, scor-

Continued on Next Page.

WRA COL

Kentucky Derby Odds.

ENTRIES for the Kentucky Derby, day, will touch off the fireworks of the classic at Churchill Downs.

Future book quotations will be released early next week, according to Charles Burke, who got his "winter book" training under the late Tom Kearney.

"I hope to have the prices ready not later than Monday," said Burke today.

From the outlook on past performances, the hundred or more entries expected for the event will all be running for the well-known Mr. Sweeney.

On two-year-old form, there is not a standout in the outfit. Of course, that doesn't mean there will be no standout this season. The odds of yesterday sometimes explode unexpectedly right in your face.

Two famous horses, Gallant Fox and his son, Omaha, both pulled that sort of a fast one. Neither was much as a two-year-old.

So, if the three-year-old of your fancy this year didn't measure up like a Colin or a Man o' War as a juvenile, don't be discouraged. He may be "another Gallant Fox."

However, at this time last year they were already touting Omaha; this year, there is no wild support for any entry. Not even a whisper of a "good thing."

ONLY FOUR CARDINALS ABSENT FROM THIRD DAY'S PRACTICE

Billikens and Bears Meet in Second Title Game Tonight

VICTORY WOULD GIVE HELLMICH'S FIVE THE CITY CHAMPIONSHIP

PROBABLE LINEUPS

By James M. Gould. With neither team regarded as favorite, the St. Louis and Washington University basketball teams will meet tonight at the Billikens' gym in the second game of the annual series for the city collegiate title. Washington is one up in the series by virtue of its 39-23 victory at the Field House on Jan. 21. A victory for the Bears tonight would give them the championship now held by the Billikens, while, if St. Louis wins, a third game will be scheduled. The freshman teams of the two colleges will play a preliminary. Three games between the youngsters have resulted in two victories for the Bears.

Continued on Next Page.



The Truth of the Matter. SAID George: "I cannot tell a Whopper, I shunned Top Row and came a cropper; I bet my money on Discovery And lost it all beyond recovery."

Tick On was chasing Time Supply But got nowhere though He Did try. They simply passed the time away With Thursday calling it a day.

It took Gene Venke about three years to catch up with Glenn Cunningham but it shows that old Pennsylvania perseverance will be served.

Continued on Next Page.

FLYERS TEAM HAS WON 12 OF 19 HOCKEY BATTLES PLAYED AT HOME

By W. J. McGoogan. Tulsa's Oilers, not so smooth as in past American Hockey Association seasons, make their final appearance at the Arena tonight, when they are scheduled to play the Flyers, starting at 8:30 o'clock.

Today the Oilers are five full games ahead of Tulsa in the league standings and rather secure in the possession of a play-off position, but the Oilers are in a struggle with Kansas City, being tied for fourth place, with 32 points each, one game behind Oklahoma City.

At home the Oilers have won three and lost one to Tulsa, while on the Oilers' home ice, the Flyers have won three and lost two games.

Continued on Next Page.

Limbering Up at Bradenton—Cardinal Batterymen Working Out



Left to right—"Cap" Clark, rookie catcher; Bill Hallahan, Coach Mike Gonzales, Jess Haines and Ed. Heusser.

GELBERT IS STAR IN 2ND DAY'S WORK FOR BIRDS

By J. Roy Stockton. Of the Post-Dispatch Sport Staff. BRADENTON, Fla., Feb. 25.—Pepper Martin, Leo Durocher and the Dean boys were the only absentees this morning as the Cardinals started their third day of spring training. Durocher will miss about a week of training because of his assignment as baseball coach at the United States Naval Academy, and the Deans are holdouts. Martin is expected to arrive any minute, by train, bus or motor. Usually he drives his truck from his Oklahoma home.

Redbirds who went to the park this morning for their first spring workout were Lynn King, Joe Medwick, Terry Moore, Eddie Morgan and Louie Scofield, outfielders, and Pat Ankenman, Ripper Collins, Lyle Jody and Stuart Martin, infielders. The Cardinals of 1936 may be handicapped by the lack of experienced infield and outfield reserves, but if there are no accidents around third base, the Redbirds are sure of improvement over the 1935 season. Charley Gelbert, apparently fully recovered from his unfortunate hunting accident of the winter of 1932, will start the season as the team's regular third sacker, and it is not reckless to predict that there will be no better third baseman in the National League than Gelbert.

After only two days of practice, Charley looks like another Pie Traynor. True, he has been playing at short, rather than third, out that is because there is no regular shortstop here. But when Leo Durocher gets through with his spring job of telling the big leaguers at the United States Naval Academy how the game should be played, he will take over the shortstop job and Gelbert will move to third base.

He's in Good Condition. It is not a risky statement to say that Gelbert could return to his old shortstop job. His injured leg, almost torn off by the accidental discharge of a shotgun after the 1932 season, seems to be as good as new. Charley, arriving in Florida more than two weeks ahead of the opening of training, was able to start work with the advance squad as though he were a veteran. He took it easy Sunday, but yesterday he let himself go and he was making stops and rifling throws to first base and the other sacks as though it were July or August.

Grandstand spectators were in the packed bleachers at the new stadium. Sam Narmon, Brusie Ogorodowski, Cap Clark and Johnny Mize—but they went away marveling at the remarkable exhibition by Charley Gelbert. Charley, no doubt about it, is the happiest man in camp. It was supposed to be his last spring that he would never play the game of ball. But he was ranging far over to second base and even into second-base territory and well over toward the sector usually defended by the third baseman. He was taking them on easy hops and the short ones, and he was making throws to first base as though it were a world series.

Must Find Reserves. "All I have to do now is find some utility men," Manager Frank Frisch remarked, as he tried to get his mind off the last spring. "I don't have to worry about my outfield. If I can find a capable infielder and an outfielder who can hit, run and catch fly balls, it ought to be a good summer."

Continued on Next Page.

WRAY'S COLUMN

Kentucky Derby Odds. ENTRIES for the Kentucky Derby, due to be released next Saturday, will touch off the fireworks preliminary to the 1936 running of the classic at Churchill Downs, May 2.

PROBABLE LINEUPS

ST. LOUIS	Pos.	TULSA	Pos.
Murray	Goal	Coyne	Goal
Carroll	R. D.	Haiderson	R. D.
Johnson	C.	Hughes	C.
Breckheimer	L. W.	Des Jardins	L. W.
Purpur	R. W.	Walley	R. W.
Spares: St. Louis—Swenson, McKinnon, Padden, McPherson, Walker, Ted, Falanga and Burmeister. Tulsa—Headley, Radley, Marsile, Kueker, Fowley, Coleman, Chouard, Foxworthy.			

FOUR GAMES TONIGHT IN GIRLS' MUNICIPAL BASKETBALL LEAGUE

The leaders of the two divisions of the Girls' Municipal Basketball League will try for their eighth consecutive victories tonight as the usual four games are played at Sherman Park Community Center's gymnasium. The Yellow Jackets, pace setters in the North Court Division, oppose the Penrose squad at 8 o'clock, and the Sherman Park A.C. meets the Alligators an hour later.

Patty Berg's 73 Wins Low Medal

By the Associated Press. ORMOND BEACH, Fla., Feb. 25.—Patty Berg, 18, red-haired Minnepsota high school girl, today shot a 73—four under women's par and only two over men's par—for medal honors in the qualifying round of the annual South Atlantic women's golf tournament.

Continued on Next Page.

Mrs. Moody Will Defend Wimbledon Title, She Says

By the Associated Press. SAN FRANCISCO, Feb. 25.—HELEN WILLS MOODY, pleading she intended to defend her Wimbledon tennis crown in England this summer and needed all the time possible to practice, was excused from jury duty yesterday by Superior Lyle T. Jacks. Her name was drawn while she was in New York recently.

BROWNS' SQUAD IS COMPOSED OF ROLLIE HEMSLEY

Rollie Hemsley, No. 1 catcher, will be the only player in the party when the Browns make their start for the West Palm Beach training camp next Saturday. Others leaving here will be Secretary Willis Johnson, Scout Ray Cahill and Gerald Holland, publicity director.

Continued on Next Page.

Central - Roosevelt High Game Tops the District Basketball Card Tonight

By Reno Hahn.

Central High School's basketball team plays Roosevelt tonight in the feature of the eight games scheduled in the regional division of the St. Louis district high school basketball tournament this afternoon and evening at Washington University's Field House.

Continued on Next Page.

Wife Wants Braddock to Quit Ring "After He Defeats Louis"

MIAMI BEACH, Fla., Feb. 25.—Mrs. James Braddock wants her champion to retire from the ring "after he beats" Joe Louis.

FRIEDENS SENIORS AND JUNIORS WIN PLAYOFFS

The senior and junior teams of Friedens won playoff games in the first of two-out-of-three series for the titles in the Evangelical Basketball League. The seniors defeated St. James, 37-33, and the juniors won from Bethel, 37-25.

**WON ILLINOIS
DERBY, SECOND
IN KENTUCKY
CLASSIC OF '33**

By the Associated Press.
LOS ANGELES, Feb. 25. — Head
Play's racing days are over.
"Big Red," as he came to be
known at Santa Anita, is going into
stud. He will be loaded on a train
today with his stablemate, Sun
Portland, winner of the Illinois Der-
by in 1935, bound for the S. B. Ma-
son farm at Duntreath, Lexington,
Ky., to train that broodmare.

Ky., where the strain that brought the mighty Man O' War into the world is to be carried into other generations. Man O' War is Head-Play's uncle. His total purse winnings reached \$109,065.

Now six years old, Head Play finished second in the Kentucky Der-

as a three-year-old in one of the stormiest finishes on the American turf. With Herb Fisher aboard, Head Play put on a thrilling drive to the wire with E. R. Bradley's Broker's Tip, ridden by Don Meade. The jockeys fought a personal duel before coming to the finish, and

Head Play was a notorious recalcitrant at the barrier, and many a race was held up while he was being calmed down. In many of his

It was at Santa Anita in 1935 that Head Play made his first real comeback after bowing a tendon in 1934. He won three rich purses and then went on to trim Discovery, his half cousin, in the Suburban Handi-

Cold Weather Retards Derby Preparations.
By the Associated Press.
NEW YORK, Feb. 25.—The cold weather that has blanketed the

country this winter may be felt as late as May 2, when the turfs ranking three-year-olds face the barrier for the sixty-second running of the Kentucky Derby at Churchill Downs.

ready has so retarded workouts that the trainers of horses wintering in the North and Kentucky are wondering if they will be able to get their charges ready for the \$40,000 stake.

Of the big five—Tintagel, Brevity, Coldstream, Hollywood and

Grand Slam—only the first two have had the benefit of the warmer climes. They are in training at Hialeah Park, Miami, Fla., where Breivik already has run one race and Tintagel was set to go before suffering a minor leg injury last week.

Hollywood and Coldstream are quartered in Kentucky and Grand Slam near Baltimore, where the weather has confined their workouts to daily gallops under the sheds. Red Rain, rated near the top but not candidate for the Derby, also is wintering in Kentucky.

Aqueduct Snow-Bound.
At snow-bound Aqueduct, James Fitzsimmons' assistants have the Wheatley Stable and William Woodward three-year-olds galloping four or five miles daily under the shed. Fitzsimmons is expected to

"We'll be ready to go out of doors as soon as some of this snow melts," said James Fitzsimmons Jr. "All of our three-year-olds look good and if we get a break in the weather, they'll be ready."

uch promising Derby candidates as Woodward's Granville and Isolator, Ogden Phipps' White Cockade and Invermark, Snark and Teufel from the Wheatley Stable. None rated high as two-year-olds, but neither did Gallant Fox and Omaha, both of which were trained by Wink.

Down in Columbia, S. C., where the weather has been more conducive to conditioning thoroughbreds, are quartered M. L. Schwartz's Bold Venture and the King's Ranch Split Second. At Miami, showing improvement

"dark horse" of the Derby—George
 H. (Pete) Bostwick's Mont Blanc,
 a son of the English Derby winner,
 Monarch.

EYE
 Sioux
 feather
 been
 on the
 Ladies

TO WIN PIN TOURNEY
Hugo Skaer hit the pins for a scratch total of 895 to win first prize in the Lone Ace handicap tournament held at Heide's Recreation last week-end. Skaer received a handicap of 20.

Other winners and their scores: Mike Sambo 918, Jim Caito 903, Ray Friemeier 893, Gus Stumhofer 888, Art Denny 875 and Joe Fullan 866. Elmer Gable won high games of 201, 224, 277 and three defeat twice, occasional er, on and is The progra

T. LOUIS, PEORIA AND
QUINCY SUBMIT BIDS

FOR CENTRAL REGATTA
Bids from Quincy, Peoria and St. Louis will be considered by a committee of the Central States Amateur Rowing Association before an award is made for holding the annual regatta.

...s, in July. About 50 del- Curt
...s and other oarsmen attend- Avoy h
...a meeting of the association at of the
...ntal Rowing Club's quarters ment
... night; wood



GLOVES HEAD PLAY, WINNER OF \$109,065, IS RETIRED FROM RACING

ELIMINATIONS IN ILLINOIS' BASKET MEETS OPEN TOMORROW

Coach Paul Rohe's Madison High school basketball team can win the 5-36 championship of the Madison-St. Clair Conference with a victory over East St. Louis in the first game of closing league action on the East Side this week. The eliminations in two Illinois District centers, Belleville and Highland, are scheduled to begin tomorrow night.

Madison needs a triumph over East St. Louis Friday night to win its first basketball title in the history of the league. The leaders have played 11 contests and dropped only two to hold a one-half game margin over the leading champions, Granite City. Granite City plays two games this week and victories in both, coupled with a defeat for Madison, would place the two quietest in a tie.

The eliminations at Belleville and Highland are only two of the 61 scheduled to get under way throughout the State. Winners and losers-up will move on to 62 regional meets, while winners and losers-up will move on to 62 regional meets, while winners and losers-up will move on to 62 regional meets.

East St. Louis, New Baden, Dupon, Hanon, Freeburg and Belleville are given top rating in the Belleville district and drew byes and will not compete until the regional meet, March 4. At Highland, Edwardsville, Granite City, Wood River, Madison, Collinsville and Alton are given top rating and will remain idle until next week.

Teams which will compete in the Belleville district include New Baden, Valmeyer, O'Fallon, Redwood, Mascoutah, Columbia, Evansville, Prairie Du Rocher and Waterloo, while the active Highland teams include Troy, Worden, Highland, Alhambra, Bethalto, St. Jacob, Union and Pocahontas. Troy, Highland, Bethalto and Venice appear the outstanding teams in the Highland meet, while Mascoutah and Waterloo loom out in Belleville's tournament.

This week's schedule:

TODAY.
East St. Louis at Central Catholic (East St. Louis).
Edwardsville vs. Benit at Highland.
Belleville at Wood River.

WEDNESDAY.
Highland district (two games).
Belleville district (three games).

THURSDAY.
Highland district (two games).
Belleville district (two games).

FRIDAY.
East St. Louis at Madison.
Granite City at Alton.
Highland district (semifinals).
Belleville district (semifinals).

SATURDAY.
Granite City at Collinsville.
Decatur at Edwardsville.
Highland district (finals).
Belleville district (finals).
Madison-St. Clair conference.

TEN BASKETBALL TEAMS TO COMPETE IN OLYMPIC TRYOUT MEET
MADISON, Wis., Feb. 25. The eastern Conference's rule against all-season games will be abrogated this year to allow Big Ten basketball teams to compete in American Olympic tryouts, Dr. Walter Eganwell, chairman of the American Olympic Basketball Committee, said today.

WHAT ONE MAN CAN DO WITH P. A. AND A CIGARETTE MAKIN'S" PAPER



et Fred Beeson, who spins out his P.A. "skin" smokes in 75 seconds. He says "Prince Albert" rolls easier and burns slower than a fellow a milder smoke."

et in on this smokin' that Mr. Beeson steamed up about. Here's the line-up: 30 swell cigarettes from the finest, tastiest roll-your-own cigarettes you ever smoked, return your pocket tin with the rest of the pack to us at any time within 30 days from this date, and we will refund full purchase price, plus postage. (Signed) R. J. Reynolds Tobacco Company, Winston-Salem, N. C.

re men like P.A. than any other brand in with the majority. Prince Albert pipes, too, is a king!

10 fine roll-your-own cigarettes in every 2-ounce tin. Prince Albert

WON ILLINOIS DERBY, SECOND IN KENTUCKY CLASSIC OF '33

LOS ANGELES, Feb. 25.—Head Play's racing days are over. "Big Red," as he came to be known at Santa Anita, is going into the limbo. He will be loaded on a train and shipped to the stablemate, Sun, winner of the Illinois Derby in 1935, bound to ride the S. B. M. farm at Dunreath, Lexington, Ky., where the strain that brought the mighty Man O' War into the world is to be carried into other generations. Man O' War is Head Play's uncle. His total purse winnings reached \$109,065.

Now six years old, Head Play finished second in the Kentucky Derby as a three-year-old in one of the most brilliant finishes on the American turf. With Herb Fisher aboard, Head Play put on a thrilling drive to the wire with E. R. Bradley's Broker's Tip, ridden by Don Meade. The jockeys fought a personal duel as they came to the finish, and Broker's Tip won ahead, becoming one of the few maidens to win the classic.

Head Play was a notorious recalcitrant at the barrier, and many a race was held up while he was being calmed down. In many of his races he had to be started outside the gate.

It was at Santa Anita in 1935 that Head Play made his first real comeback after bowing a tendon in 1934. He won three rich purses and then went on to trim Discovery, his half cousin, in the Suburban Handicap at Belmont last summer.

Weather Retards Derby Preparations.

NEW YORK, Feb. 25.—The cold weather that has blanketed the country this week may be felt as late as May 2, when the turf's ranking three-year-olds face the barrier for the sixty-second running of the Kentucky Derby at Churchill Downs.

The unseasonable weather already has so retarded workouts that the trainers of horses warming in the North and Kentucky are wondering if they will be able to get their charges ready for the \$40,000 stake.

Of the big five—Tintagel, Brevin, Coldstream, Hollywood and Grand Slam—only the first two have had the benefit of the warm weather. They are in training at Hialeah Park, Miami, Fla., where Brevin already has run one race and Tintagel was set to go before suffering a minor leg injury last week.

Hollywood and Coldstream are quartered in Kentucky and Grand Slam near Baltimore, where the weather has confined their workouts to daily gallops under the sun. Red Rain, rated near the top but not candidate for the Derby, is wintering in Kentucky.

Aqueduct Snow-Bound.
At snow-bound Aqueduct, James Fitzsimmons' assistants have a Wheatley Stable and William Woodward three-year-olds galloping over five miles daily under the sun. Fitzsimmons is expected to return from Florida about March 1. "We'll be ready to go out of doors soon as some of this snow melts," said James Fitzsimmons. "All of our three-year-olds look good and if we get a break in the weather, they'll be ready."

Fitzsimmons has in his barns several promising Derby candidates as well as Woodward's Granville and Isolator, Opim Phipps' White Cockade and Livermark, Snark and Teufel from the Wheatley Stable. None rated high as two-year-olds, but neither did Gallant Fox and Omaha, both of which were trained by Fitzsimmons.

Down in Columbia, S. C., where the weather has been more conducive to conditioning thoroughbreds, are quartered M. L. Schwartz's Bold Venture and the King's Ranch Split Second. At Miami, showing improvement with every start, is the "dark horse" of the Derby—George E. (Pete) Bostwick's Mont Blanc, son of the English Derby winner, Matchless.

HUGO SKAER BOWLS 895 SCRATCH TOTAL TO WIN PIN TOURNAMENT

Hugo Skaer hit the pins for a scratch total of 895 to win first prize in the Lone Ace handicap tournament held at Heide's Recreation last week-end. Skaer received a handicap of 36 pins and scored games of 201, 224, 277 and 293.

Other winners and their scores: Mike Sambo 918, Jim Caito 908, Ray Friemiller 893, Gus Stumm 888, Art Denny 875 and Joe Mullen 866. Elmer Gable won high prize out of the money with a 250 count, while Ernie Guenther, Frank Valentine, Joe Rigoni, Howard Manner, F. J. Sanger, J. Wurth and J. Thompson won squad prizes.

ST. LOUIS, PEORIA AND QUINCY SUBMIT BIDS FOR CENTRAL REGATTA
Bids from Quincy, Peoria and St. Louis will be considered by the Central States Amateur Rowing Association before an award is made for holding the annual regatta, in July. About 50 delegates and other oarsmen attended a meeting of the association at the St. Louis Club's quarters last night.

Remember When He Was a Redbird?



Chick Hafey, one-time hard hitting Cardinal outfielder, at work on his ranch at Walnut Creek, Cal. Chick is planning a comeback in baseball with the San Francisco Seals. He quit the Reds last year because of an attack of flu.

Chick Hafey Planning Comeback With a Minor League Ball Club

WALNUT CREEK, Cal., Feb. 25.—Chick Hafey, once a batting king of baseball, is ready to try a comeback in a manner unbelievably strange—with a minor league club.

Instead of immediately rejoining the Cincinnati club, which owns his contract, Hafey wants to come out of voluntary retirement as a Pacific Coast League player, preferably with the San Francisco Seals. Tanned to the color of leather through months of outdoor work on his 26-acre ranch near here, Hafey rubbed a big hand through a stubble of whiskers today as he outlined his idea.

"Manager Charley Dressen of Cincinnati wrote suggesting I go to Arizona and dry out for a couple of months," Hafey related. "He said I wouldn't have to report to the club until the middle of May, when the rainy season is over."

"I would like to try myself out around here if it could be arranged. I could go to training camp with a Coast League team, work into condition and start the season with the idea of playing a few games a week and acting as a pinch hitter. The rangy, be-spectacled outfielder, who starred in the National League for 10 years and led the hitters in 1931, has virtually recovered from illness which forced him to leave Cincinnati suddenly last May.

The influenza condition still persists slightly, but barring a serious recurrence, Hafey thinks he is capable of several more years of major league campaigning. Since returning to his farm last spring, he has gained 32 pounds. He now weighs 188 pounds, his weight before taken ill.

To the San Francisco club, Hafey's plans are interesting, but Manager O'Doul pointed out: "We can do nothing about it. Chick is the property of Cincinnati."

MacPhail Studies Suggestion.
SAN JUAN, Puerto Rico, Feb. 25.—Larry S. MacPhail, general manager of the Cincinnati Reds, studied today a suggestion from Chick Hafey, veteran outfielder, that Hafey return from voluntary retirement via the minor league route.

Hafey, in an interview given on his Walnut Creek (Cal.) ranch, said he would like to be "loaned" to the San Francisco Seals of the Pacific Coast loop "on a short notice proposition to report to the National League if things turn out right."

From Avalon, Cal., came word also that Babe Herman, veteran outfielder, who has not signed his contract, appeared to be holding out more against the three-day sea voyage necessary to reach the tropical outpost, than against the suggested size of his pay check.

Herman told former team-mates with the Chicago Cubs that he'd probably sign his contract when the Reds return to Florida early next month.

MacPhail also announced plans to return his team here in 1937 for spring training.

Rightmire Signs For Bout Here

Everett "Young" Rightmire of Sioux City, Ia., a contender for the featherweight championship, has been added to the list of fighters on the Jackson Johnson American Legion post's card at the Municipal Auditorium, March 6.

Lew Raymond and Benny Greenberg, arranging the card, today were seeking a suitable opponent for the hard-hitting little scrapper from Iowa.

Rightmire has appeared here three times in the past six months, defeating Paul Lee of Indianapolis twice, and Paul Estrada on another occasion. He is a clever little fighter, one of the fastest in the game, and is blessed with a hard punch.

The headline attraction on the program is the third appearance here of John Henry Lewis, lightweight champion, who took Eddie Simms, Cleveland heavyweight, in a 10-round match.

The semi-windup will bring Eddie's elder brother, Frankie Simms, into action against another Negro, Otis Thomas of Chicago.

The fourth bout on the card will bring together Jimmy Webb, middleweight, and Johnny Miles, lightweight, a pair of outstanding local scrappers.

Table Tennis Entries.
Curtis French and Fred McAvoy have entered the singles event of the Western table tennis tournament which will be held at Kirkwood High School, March 7.

INDIANA POINTER SETS HIGH MARK IN FIELD TRIALS

By the Associated Press.

GRAND JUNCTION, Tenn., Feb. 25.—Dr. Blue Willing, big white and lemon pointer owned by L. D. Johnson of Evansville, Ind., set a high mark over a muddy eight-mile course yesterday for 24 other blue-blooded dogs entered in the national championship bird trials.

Moving fast, despite the mud, Dr. Blue Willing found six coveys and a single quail in thirty minutes after starting he had found three coveys. He ran wide and held steady on wing and shot. Despite unusual warmth, he was almost as fresh at the finish as at the start. One unproductive point slightly marred his performance. Trial followers described the heat of Dr. Blue Willing as one of the best seen in trials this year.

Dr. Blue Willing's brace mate, Yankee Doodle Jack, pointer owned by S. H. Vrendenburgh of Vrendenburgh, Ala., found two coveys and made two false points.

In the afternoon heat the pointers, Neptune Sport, owned by J. F. Carlisle of New York City, and Rapid Transit, 1933 national champion, owned by A. G. A. Sage, New York, were lost shortly after the heat started and were found 15 minutes later well off the course.

Neptune Sport came back, however, to find two coveys before he ran through a barbed-wire fence and was out severely. Rapid Transit found four coveys but made two false points.

This morning Tip's Manitoba Jake, entered by Mrs. Glenna Collett Vane of golfing fame, and Air Circuit, owned by Miss Claudie Phelps, Aiken, S. C., will compete. Both dogs are pointers.

Among the other dogs which will run this week are Kremlin, Shanghai Express, Chimes Mississippi Jack, Equipoise, Sulu, Air Pilot Sam, Shore's Carolina Spot and Sports Peerless.

BASKETBALL SCORES

Local.

REGIONAL TOURNAMENT.
Beaumont 23, Riteour 14.
Soldan 43, Kirkwood 13.
DISTRICT "B" TOURNAMENT.
Ferguson 20, Princeton 18.
Fairview 22, Riverdale 22.
Jennings 34, Riverview Gardens 16.
Bayless 45, Arifton 18.
St. Charles 28, Eureka 24.
Chamblaine 37, Wellston 23.
St. Louis 37, St. James 23.
Young Democrats 34, Royal Hearts 22.
EVANGELICAL PLAYOFFS.
Friedens 37, St. James 33.
Senior Division.
Friedens 37, Bethel 23.

Elsewhere.
Nebraska 55, Oklahoma 28.
Purdue 34, Minnesota 29.
Michigan 42, Illinois 37.
Northwestern 33, Wisconsin 28.
Drake 36, Washington 36.
George Washington 49, Wake Forest 18.
University of Arizona 44, Arizona State 19.
Washington State 36, Washington 35.
University of Idaho 55, Gonzaga 40.
Kansas City Pillars 43, McPherson 41.
Tennessee 33, Georgia Tech 21.
Alabama 54, Mississippi State 19.
Western Kentucky 48, Tennessee Polytechnic 21.
Ohio 39, Miami 23.
Ohio State 31, Ohio Wesleyan 20.
Westminster 41, Missouri Valley 14.
Kentucky 61, Vanderbilt 41.
Kirkville 20, Missouri School of Mines College 25.
Waynesburg 53, Bethany 46.
Carroll 38, Lake Forest (Ill.) 31.
Kentucky Wesleyan 44, Georgetown (Ky.) College 25.
Adrian College 35, Rose Polytechnic 28.
Hope College 44, Kalamazoo College 20.
Albion College 54, Alma College 39.
Eureka 39, Bradley 27.
Central 59, Ford 44.
St. Thomas (St. Paul) 36, St. John's (Collegeville) 31.
Augustana (Sioux Falls) 34, Southern Normal (Springfield, S. D.) 24.
Hamline 56, St. Mary's (Winona) 36.

BUDDY MYER SAYS HE IS NOT A HOLDOUT

WASHINGTON, Feb. 25.—Buddy Myer, the American League batting champion, sounded a warning today to rival sluggers that he already is in "top shape" to begin the defense of his crown.

From his home in Ellenville, Miss., Myer reported he was only four pounds over his playing weight, and "in the best shape I've ever been in during the off-season."

"I have not signed my contract, but don't anticipate any trouble," he said, in denying reports he was a holdout. "I'll have a conference with Clark Griffith at Orlando, Fla., when I go to spring camp, and I'm sure we can get together."

Willard-Johnson Fight Not Framed, Negro Exhausted After 26 Rounds Under Glaring Sun, Curley Says

Through an almost legendary career, Jack Curley has been on the "inside" of almost every important sports event in the past two decades. In this, the second of a series of articles, the New York promoter tells the story of one of the highlights in his life of sporting adventure—the Jess Willard-Jack Johnson championship fight in Havana in 1915.

By Jack Curley.

The scorching sun seemed to center its glare on the Marianna race track in Havana, Cuba, on April 5, 1915. On the track, in front of the grandstand, stood a roped, square platform; on its canvas surface lay a Negro, Jack Johnson, his right forearm unconsciously shielding his weary eyes from the blinding rays. Over him towered Jess Willard, a finely trained Kansas giant, at that instant crowned heavyweight champion of the world.

To all appearances, Johnson was knocked out. He was probably not unconscious; but, flabby and worn to exhaustion, he had spent his last lot of reserve energy. He could not have risen to his feet for a fortune, or to life itself.

Yet months later he "confessed" in an English magazine that the contest had been framed. It reminded me of a conversation we had several days before the battle, as we rode in the back seat of Johnson's open touring car. I promoted the fight, and a promoter is always awake to the possibility of something going wrong. To sound Johnson out, I asked:

"Jack, how much do you value your title?"

"Mistah Curley, I've often thought of that," he said. "Ah value that title at a lot—at \$200,000."

Bout Not Framed, Curley Says.
"You mean for \$200,000 you'd deliver your title?"

"For \$200,000—yessuh—ah'd deliver my title," he drawled. "But

there was a pause. He looked at me almost pathetically. "And say, Mistah Curley," he pleaded, "would you please tell that to Lucille?"

"I don't think Mrs. Johnson should go to the fight. If you were

beaten and she were to create a scene, it would attract the attention of the entire world."

When I finished talking, she fastened her gaze on Jack and said: "Haven't you my box seats?"

He flashed his ever-willing golden smile and replied: "Didn't Want Wife See Him Beaten. Jack's just spoofing you. Just get ready. We will be going in a few minutes. Ah'll knock out this big dub in two or three rounds."

About the twenty-fourth round, I left the ringside to visit the box office. Word came that I was wanted in Johnson's corner at once. I hurried to the ringside. At the end of the twenty-fifth, the big Negro looked down dejectedly and asked:

"Jack, get Lucille out of here. I don't want her to see me beaten."

Lucille was on her feet, excitedly starting to leave when Johnson took a sidelong glance at her, noting her continued presence in the twenty-sixth round. That very second, Willard landed a vicious right hand punch to Jack's jaw and over he went, to be counted out.

I know that he would have given his share of the purse to be able to get up long enough for his wife to get out of the place, so that she would not have been able to see him take the count. That was the all-important thing in his mind.

An hour later I met Johnson as he was leaving the Arena. "Willard is a good fighter," he said. "Ah was getting tired, and when Ah realized what a great fighter Willard was, Ah jes thought to myself he would make a good champion. And so ah gave him the title."

There was a pause. He looked at me almost pathetically. "And say, Mistah Curley," he pleaded, "would you please tell that to Lucille?"

(To Be Continued.)

WRESTLING RESULTS

WILMINGTON.—Enli Dusek, 215, Omaha, defeated George Koverly, 218, Holly-wood, two falls.
CAMDEN, N. J.—Joe Montana, 179, Camden, drew with Joe Samuel, 181, Fort-Sugar. Each won one fall.
LANCASTER, Pa.—Joe Dusek, 217, Omaha, defeated Ed Moske, 221, Akron, O., one fall.
WORCESTER, Mass.—Yvon Robert, 236, Canada, tossed John Mainberg, 215, Worcester. Two falls.

beaten and she were to create a scene, it would attract the attention of the entire world."

When I finished talking, she fastened her gaze on Jack and said: "Haven't you my box seats?"

He flashed his ever-willing golden smile and replied: "Didn't Want Wife See Him Beaten. Jack's just spoofing you. Just get ready. We will be going in a few minutes. Ah'll knock out this big dub in two or three rounds."

About the twenty-fourth round, I left the ringside to visit the box office. Word came that I was wanted in Johnson's corner at once. I hurried to the ringside. At the end of the twenty-fifth, the big Negro looked down dejectedly and asked:

"Jack, get Lucille out of here. I don't want her to see me beaten."

Lucille was on her feet, excitedly starting to leave when Johnson took a sidelong glance at her, noting her continued presence in the twenty-sixth round. That very second, Willard landed a vicious right hand punch to Jack's jaw and over he went, to be counted out.

I know that he would have given his share of the purse to be able to get up long enough for his wife to get out of the place, so that she would not have been able to see him take the count. That was the all-important thing in his mind.

An hour later I met Johnson as he was leaving the Arena. "Willard is a good fighter," he said. "Ah was getting tired, and when Ah realized what a great fighter Willard was, Ah jes thought to myself he would make a good champion. And so ah gave him the title."

There was a pause. He looked at me almost pathetically. "And say, Mistah Curley," he pleaded, "would you please tell that to Lucille?"

"I don't think Mrs. Johnson should go to the fight. If you were

beaten and she were to create a scene, it would attract the attention of the entire world."

When I finished talking, she fastened her gaze on Jack and said: "Haven't you my box seats?"

He flashed his ever-willing golden smile and replied: "Didn't Want Wife See Him Beaten. Jack's just spoofing you. Just get ready. We will be going in a few minutes. Ah'll knock out this big dub in two or three rounds."

About the twenty-fourth round, I left the ringside to visit the box office. Word came that I was wanted in Johnson's corner at once. I hurried to the ringside. At the end of the twenty-fifth, the big Negro looked down dejectedly and asked:

"Jack, get Lucille out of here. I don't want her to see me beaten."

Lucille was on her feet, excitedly starting to leave when Johnson took a sidelong glance at her, noting her continued presence in the twenty-sixth round. That very second, Willard landed a vicious right hand punch to Jack's jaw and over he went, to be counted out.

I know that he would have given his share of the purse to be able to get up long enough for his wife to get out of the place, so that she would not have been able to see him take the count. That was the all-important thing in his mind.

An hour later I met Johnson as he was leaving the Arena. "Willard is a good fighter," he said. "Ah was getting tired, and when Ah realized what a great fighter Willard was, Ah jes thought to myself he would make a good champion. And so ah gave him the title."

There was a pause. He looked at me almost pathetically. "And say, Mistah Curley," he pleaded, "would you please tell that to Lucille?"

"I don't think Mrs. Johnson should go to the fight. If you were

IF YOU
PAY LESS THAN 5¢
FOR CIGARS



5 for 15¢

HERE'S A NEW VALUE
FOR YOUR MONEY

Dealers tell us that you men—time and time again—have asked: "Why can't we get a good cigar for less than 5c—a cigar that gives us some real pleasure in smoking?"

Well, here it is... the new Charles Thomson by Bayuk... the first real quality cigar for less than 5c... a cigar that meets every test you know of for an enjoyable smoke.

This new Charles Thomson—at 5 for 15c—is not the biggest cigar you can get for the money. But it is a cigar of standard size—and by all odds the biggest value for less than 5c in fine tobaccos.

Smoke a 5-pack of Charles Thomson—and you'll never again ask: "Why can't I get a good cigar for less than a nickel?"

RACING ENTRIES AND SELECTIONS --- OTHER SPORT NEWS

ROLLA RUNNERS TO COMPETE IN ST. LOUIS RELAYS

The Missouri School of Mines at Rolla, Mo., will be represented by three of its best men in the second annual St. Louis Indoor Relays on Saturday night at the Municipal Auditorium, according to an announcement today by Marvin Plake of the St. Louis Relays Association.

Men from Mines who will compete are Robert Lange, holder of the M. I. A. A. and unofficial State high jump record, Joe Murphy, high hurdler, and Bruen Brown, a distance star.

Other team entries thus far announced include a nine-man track squad from Notre Dame, a five-man group from the University of Iowa, and a squad of eight representing the St. Louis Relay Association.

Additional high school entries have been received for that division of the meet, according to Plake. Entries, in addition to the nine-man team from Roosevelt High, includes Tom Harkey and Les Frailey of Webster High, Philip Gram of Soldan, and Melvin Schad of Normandy. Schad, entered in the 50-yard dash, is being trained by Glynn Clark, former Washington U. football captain who is on the faculty at Normandy.

Plake has added a new feature to the program—a relay race between two teams of youngsters whose weights average under 100 pounds. The "77 A. C." togged in red track outfits, will run against the "Galloping Ghosts A. C." in yellow uniforms.

TWO U. S. POLO TEAMS LIKELY TO COMPETE IN TOURNEY ABROAD

By the Associated Press.

NEW YORK, Feb. 25.—The United States probably will be represented by two strong teams in the international polo tournament to be held at Berlin during the Olympic games this summer.

Eric Pedley, named as a member of the international team to compete against England, and Cecil Smith, the Texas cowboy, will ride together on Charles B. Wright's man from Texas, Bob Bullock, and one player, yet to be selected, will complete the team.

Winston Guest's Templeton four, winner of the national open and Waterbury Cup two years ago, also is making plans to make the trip. The Templeton team probably will include Winston and Raymond Guest, Michael Phipps and James P. Mills. Stewart Iglehart, a member of the team, may not be able to stay abroad for the tournament, although he will ride with the international team against England in June at Hurlingham.

ROLLA RUNNERS TO COMPETE IN ST. LOUIS RELAYS

The Missouri School of Mines at Rolla, Mo., will be represented by three of its best men in the second annual St. Louis Indoor Relays on Saturday night at the Municipal Auditorium, according to an announcement today by Marvin Plake of the St. Louis Relays Association.

Men from Mines who will compete are Robert Lange, holder of the M. I. A. A. and unofficial State high jump record, Joe Murphy, high hurdler, and Bruen Brown, a distance star.

Other team entries thus far announced include a nine-man track squad from Notre Dame, a five-man group from the University of Iowa, and a squad of eight representing the St. Louis Relay Association.

Additional high school entries have been received for that division of the meet, according to Plake. Entries, in addition to the nine-man team from Roosevelt High, includes Tom Harkey and Les Frailey of Webster High, Philip Gram of Soldan, and Melvin Schad of Normandy. Schad, entered in the 50-yard dash, is being trained by Glynn Clark, former Washington U. football captain who is on the faculty at Normandy.

Plake has added a new feature to the program—a relay race between two teams of youngsters whose weights average under 100 pounds. The "77 A. C." togged in red track outfits, will run against the "Galloping Ghosts A. C." in yellow uniforms.

RACING ENTRIES AND SELECTIONS

Racing Results

At Hialeah Park.

Weather clear; track fast.

FIRST RACE—Six and one-half furlongs.

En Masse (L. Han.)—24.30 28.90 12.50

Lookout (J. Lynch)—9.00 5.80

Lookout (J. Lynch)—9.00 5.80

Time, 1:18 2.5. Min Ormont, Brilliant

Light, Duke Quickly, Rhyno, Johnnybabe

Adolf, Black Widow, Crinoline and Oor

Crest also ran.

SECOND RACE—Three furlongs.

Brave Curlew (Langdon) 6.80 4.30 3.00

Mad Mary (J. Renick) 6.50 3.70

Time, 1:12 1.5. Red Rader, Fala, Ka-

wage and Jack Bleden also ran.

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs.

Granny's Trade (Wholey) 6.40 3.90 3.40

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

Time, 1:10 4.5. Jubalorg, Portland, Spry

At Fair Grounds.

First race, purse \$500, allowances.

Three and four-year-olds, maidens and win-

ners of one race, one mile:

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call 107

My Gem 102 Early Call

PART THREE.

EXEMPTION OF RFC FROM STATE TAXES VOTED BY SENATE

Bill to Bar Local Levies on Bank Stocks Held by Government Corporation Approved 38 to 28.

FIGHT ON MEASURE LED BY COUZENS

Debate Begins in the House With Attacks on Proposal by Members of Both Parties.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 25.—The Senate voted yesterday to exempt bank stocks held by the Reconstruction Finance Corporation from state and local taxation. The vote was 38 to 28.

The measure was drafted after a recent Supreme Court ruling in the Baltimore National Bank case that bank stocks held by the RFC were subject to state taxes. The bill is the administration's attempt to get around the decision.

As passed by the Senate it contained an amendment proposed by Senator Vandenberg (Rep.), Michigan, calling for a reduction from 4 to 3 1/2 per cent the interest charged by the RFC on loans to closed banks.

Attack by Couzens. Senator Couzens (Rep.), Michigan, joined by Senator Ashurst (Dem.), Arizona, led the opposition to the measure. Couzens cited salaries of more than \$90,000 a year that are paid Walter J. Cummings, treasurer of the Democratic National Committee, in semi-public jobs to which he was appointed through the RFC.

Couzens said Cummings was receiving \$75,000 a year as chairman of the board of the Continental Illinois Bank and Trust Co. of Chicago, to which the RFC has lent \$50,000,000.

Debate in the House. The bill was called up in the House today amid complaints that it would remove millions of dollars of property from the tax rolls and put a further tax burden on private enterprise.

Senator (Dem.), Texas, asserted it would take "at least \$229,000,000 of property that otherwise would be taxable" from the tax lists.

"It won't take one single, solitary copper cent," retorted Goldsboro (Dem.), Maryland, in charge of the bill for the Banking Committee.

The rule which permitted consideration of the measure was adopted by a 60 to 52 vote.

Martin of Massachusetts, assistant Republican leader, argued it would "place a further burden on private enterprise." He predicted new income tax legislation, perhaps slipping into incomes as low as \$600 a year.

FRANCE HOLDS UP PLANES BOUGHT BY ETHIOPIA IN U. S.

Checks to Learn If Shipment Is Violation of Neutrality of American Government.

PARIS, Feb. 25.—Authoritative sources said today that 10 American planes purchased for Emperor Haile Selassie of Ethiopia may be held in France and not be permitted to go to their destination.

The Aviation Minister investigated the status of one plane, said to have been purchased in the United States, which Rene Drouillet, French aviation adviser to Haile Selassie, landed on a steamer at the Havre and flew to Villacoublay military field today.

Officials said the plane was the first of 10 intended to be flown to Ethiopia. Authorities said they had a report that the planes were bought in the names of Frenchmen and also that the purchase might be a violation of United States neutrality.

REMOVAL HAS FIGURE OF JUDGE LEADING THE UNDERPRIVILEGED

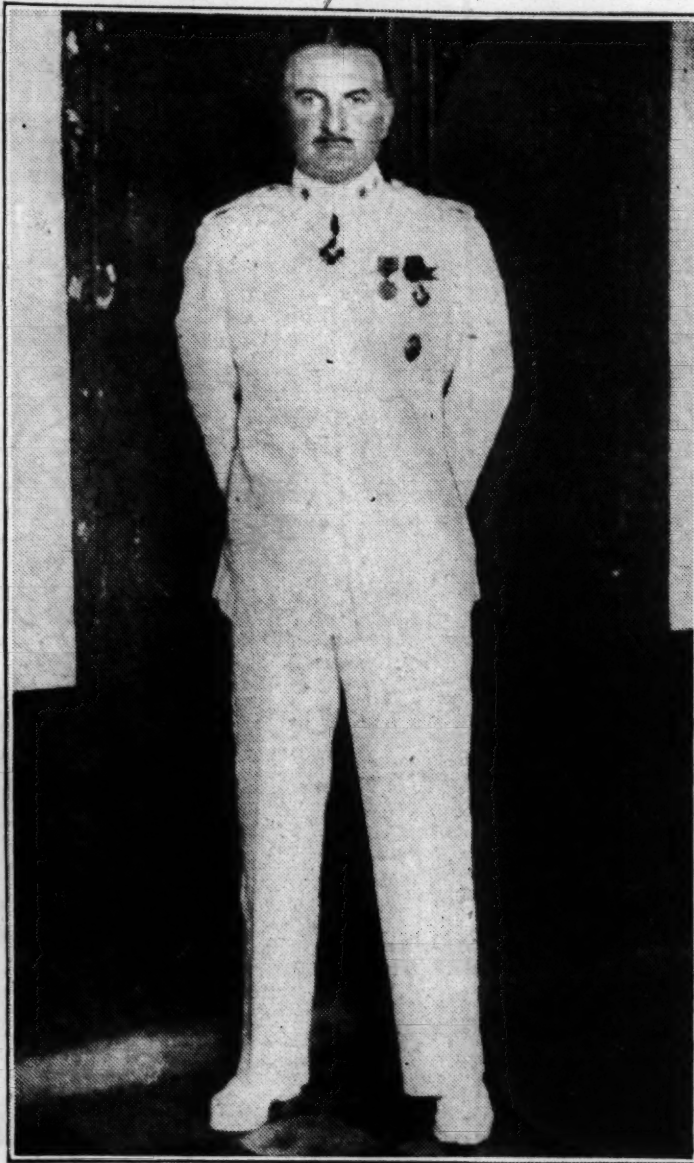
Training to Be Placed in Office of Attorney-General Cummings.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 25.—In a mural sketch approved for the Attorney-General's office, underprivileged people are pictured being led from misery to a promised land by a Judge resembling United States Supreme Court Justice Harlan F. Stone.

It is the work of Leon Kroll, a member of the National Academy of Design, and is to be painted in a space 22 feet by 8 feet 6 inches on the wall behind the desk of Attorney-General Cummings.

Edward Rowan of the Fine Arts Division of the Treasury said he would not deny that Kroll had just begun to make the sketch. He made, but was positive the artist had not used photographs of the justice and that the Justice had not posed for it.

Assassinated in Puerto Rico



CHIEF OF POLICE E. FRANCIS RIGGS.

\$97,000,000 TO KEEP FEDERAL CROP HOLDINGS OFF MARKETS

Senate Approves Increase in Capital of Commodity Credit Corporation.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 25.—The Senate passed a bill today increasing the capital of the Commodity Credit Corporation from \$30,000,000 to \$100,000,000 in order to "facilitate orderly marketing" of commodities held by the Government.

The measure goes to the House. Senator Glass (Dem.), Virginia, in charge of the measure, described it as "merely a bookkeeping proposition," under which the Reconstruction Finance Corporation is authorized to put in \$97,000,000 of new capital.

He described the action as necessary in order to avoid demoralizing the market by dumping credit corporation holdings of wheat, corn, cotton and tobacco.

Chairman Smith of the Agriculture Committee explained that the "Government has a tremendous quantity of commodities," including \$500,000,000 of cotton and "if it is compelled to liquidate now, it will mean destruction of the markets for a considerable time."

27 HURT, TWO CHURCHES SET AFIRE IN SPANISH OUTBREAKS

Guards Disperse Demonstrators Carrying Red Flag; Two Churches Wounded.

MADRID, Feb. 25.—Two churches were slightly damaged by fire and 27 persons were injured in outbreaks in some provinces of Spain last night.

At Coruna, a group of Leftists attempted to burn the San Roque Church, but the fire was quickly extinguished. Extremists at Betanzos set fire to doors and windows of a church after sprinkling them with gasoline, but nearby residents put out the flames.

Twenty-five persons were slightly injured when guards dispersed a group of demonstrators carrying a red flag at Betanzos.

Two Rightists were seriously wounded at El Pedreño in the Province of Seville when Leftists attacked their headquarters.

Leftists won the general election eight days ago.

SENATE TAKES UP NORRIS RURAL ELECTRIFICATION BILL

Measure Authorizes Billion Dollars in Government Loans Over 10-Year Period.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 25.—The Senate today voted to take up Senator Norris' bill authorizing a \$1,000,000,000 rural electrification program over a 10-year period. The bill calls for an annual appropriation of \$100,000,000 until 1947.

A total of \$700,000,000 would be allotted yearly for loans in the states, which loans would be in the same ratio to the total as the number of farms without electricity in the state is to the total in the United States without such service.

A total of \$30,000,000 would be allotted annually for loans in states without regard for the above apportionment. Not more than 10 per cent of this \$30,000,000 could be used in one state.

Loans would be self-liquidating over a period not to exceed 40 years. Interest would be 3 per cent.

PUERTO RICAN INQUIRY IN ANTI-U. S. ACTIVITY

Washington Agents Had Finished Investigation Just Before Killings.

By the Associated Press.

SAN JUAN, Puerto Rico, Feb. 25.—An investigation into activities of Nationalists against "Yankee domination" of Puerto Rico has been made by two agents of the United States Department of Justice, it was disclosed yesterday.

The agents departed for Washington to report shortly before the assassinations of two police officials Sunday.

Nationalists, led by Pedro Albizu Campos, lawyer and Harvard graduate, have urged voters not to register for next fall's election. They want independence from the United States.

Police said the killing of E. Francis Riggs, Chief of Insular Police, came after a long-laid plot.

Two Nationalists who shot Riggs were killed later by police, who said they attempted to draw pistols. Meanwhile, Francisco Velez Ortiz, a District Police Chief, was killed in trying to quell a Nationalist riot in a cafe at Utuado.

Attorney General Fernandez Garcia, who is directing an investigation into the killings at the direction of Gov. Blanton D. Winship, said the inquiry would include activities of Albizu Campos, as well as those of other leaders of the party. The official said speeches in which Albizu Campos "preached violence" were a matter of public record.

Nationalists countered with the announcement that they were making an investigation into the killing by police of Riggs' killers.

Island newspapers condemned the police action as well as the killing of Riggs.

Albizu Campos commented on the deaths of the assassins with the words: "If you want to make a million nationalists in Puerto Rico, kill Albizu Campos."

The body of Col. Riggs was buried today with police and military honors, after a reguless mass in the Cathedral. Bishop Edwin V. Byrne, officiating at the service, pleaded for an ending of violence in Puerto Rico. Thousands of persons attended the funeral. Mrs. Riggs came here from the United States for the service.

MISSOURI FIRE INSURANCE FIRMS GET IMPOUNDED FUNDS

Collect \$6,800,000; Policy Holders to Receive About \$2,300,000 After July 1.

By the Associated Press.

KANSAS CITY, Mo., Feb. 25.—Homer H. Berger, an attorney for Missouri fire insurance companies, said today that the Federal court litigation, said today the companies and trustees in the case had been paid their share of a \$9,000,000 court-imposed fund in bonds and other convertible securities.

The \$9,000,000 fund, which Berger said had earned about \$600,000 in interest and market price increases during the court litigation lasting nearly six years, recently was ordered disbursed to the insurance companies, trustees and policy holders in accordance with a compromise agreement reached by R. E. O'Malley, State Insurance Superintendent, and the companies. Fifty per cent goes to the companies, 30 per cent to the trustees and the remaining 20 per cent to policy holders.

Berger said all of the bonds purchased out of the fund had been given to trustees and companies as their share in the settlement or had been converted into cash and set up as a trust fund for distribution to policy holders after July 1.

The amounts paid the companies and trustees, he said, were \$4,500,000 and \$2,300,000 respectively. The policy holders' share will be about \$2,200,000.

Refunding to policy holders will be delayed because of an audit ordered by the Federal court.

Capper Reviews Newspaper Bill. WASHINGTON, Feb. 25.—Senator Capper (Rep.), Kansas, has introduced a bill providing that no Federal or District of Columbia Court or grand jury, or any congressional committee would have the power to compel reporters, editors, or publishers of newspapers to disclose where they obtained confidential information. Senator Capper is a newspaper publisher.

New French Defense Plans. By the Associated Press. PARIS, Feb. 25.—The French War Council announced last night it was studying a program designed to modernize home defenses during 1936 and following years.

Gen. Louis Felix Maurin, Minister of War, told the Cabinet he was well pleased with the forces along the German frontier after a tour of inspection. He said he found "excellent" progress being made toward completion of fortifications and construction of barracks while troops on duty appeared to be well trained.

We Have a COMPLETE STOCK OF LUMBER ROOFING AND MILLWORK

Porch Sash, 18" or 20"x47", 6 light, \$1.27 Ea. Storm Sash, 24"x47 1/2", 2 light, \$1.50 Ea. French Doors, 10' or 12'x6'8", — \$3.50 Ea. 1-2-5 Panel Doors — \$2.50 Ea.

COX 0378-COX 0378 4300 NATURAL BRIDGE AVE.

SECOND POLISH PARTY UNDER FIRE FOR ANTI-JEW ATTACKS

Interior Minister Assails National Democrats; Speech Interpreted by Some as Dissolution Move.

By the Associated Press.

WARSAW, Feb. 25.—Ladislav Raczewicz, Minister of the Interior, has charged the Polish National Democratic party with responsibility for "numerous anti-semitic incidents which cause Poland serious harm."

His charge was made in a parliamentary speech, an action which caused some interpreters to believe the party may be dissolved. The Polish National Democratic party already has been barred because of its violent anti-semitic propaganda.

The National Democratic party's attacks against Jews, Raczewicz declared, was a manifestation of the "wild, unsound nationalism" of its members. He said "Communists are much less dangerous than National Democrats because their numbers are small. Poles are not attracted by their doctrines."

The National Democratic party has been headed for more than 40 years by Roman Dmowski, who visited the United States in 1918 to gain President Wilson's support for his greater Poland plan.

ONLY 500 JEWISH FAMILIES TO STAY IN SAAR TERRITORY

Remaining Because of Inability to Get Residence Permits From the French.

By the Associated Press.

BERLIN, Feb. 25. (Jewish Telegraphic Agency)—With Nazi anti-semitic legislation going into effect in the Saar March 1, the last Jewish families intending to leave the territory have emigrated.

About 500 families, consisting chiefly of artisans and laborers, are remaining because of inability to get residence permits from the French authorities. When the Reich took over the Saar last year, it guaranteed protection of minority rights and permission to export capital from the territory until March 1, 1936.

TUGWELL'S LEAVE EXTENDED

Gets Permission to Stay at Federal Post Until June 30, 1937.

NEW YORK, Feb. 25.—Columbia University said yesterday that Rexford G. Tugwell, Under-Secretary of Agriculture, had been granted an extension to June 30, 1937, of his leave from a professorship.

Tugwell's further absence from the campus was approved, the university said, on his application and at the request of President Roosevelt.

Work Relief Program's Legality Before the Supreme Court

Louisiana Landowners' Suit Over Slum Clearance Extended to Include President's Power to Control Federal Funds.

By the Associated Press.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 25.—A challenge to the legality of the administration's entire relief structure is before the Supreme Court. It comes from the Louisiana landowners, who were victorious in lower courts in opposing the attempt of the Government to take land for slum clearance and low-cost housing projects. They described the projects as "Communist."

Government lawyers who requested review of the Louisiana case, argued, however, that only the narrow question of the condemnation of private property for a housing project was involved.

The court has agreed to review the case and hear oral arguments the week of March 2.

"Congress Has Abdicated." In a brief submitted to the court yesterday, the Louisville litigants declared "Congress has abdicated," and said the President has as much power as the early English Kings.

They challenge the powers given the President and his relief directors in the National Industrial Recovery Act, which set up PWA and other agencies with \$3,300,000,000 to spend, and the 1935 relief act adding \$4,880,000,000.

Congress, said counsel for E. T. Gernert, and other Louisville landowners, "has solemnly passed laws and provided that either they shall or shall not be laws, in whole or in part, in the unfettered discretion of the President."

"All action under both acts has no sanction beyond the will of the President, who may accept, modify or reject them as he pleases, up to the expenditure of \$8,180,000,000."

"Government by One Man." "There is nothing by which the President is to be guided, directed or controlled. . . this is government, not by laws, not by men, but by one man."

Supreme Court opinions which struck down NRA codes and the original "hot oil" control plan because of "delegation of legislative" powers to the executive were said by the lawyers to apply equally to the relief fund measures.

"It took a struggle of several hundred years for the English people and the English Parliament to take this very power away from the King—the power of uncontrolled expenditures," counsel said, and added:

"In these acts the Legislature has surrendered this great power back to the executive."

Counsel also contended Kentucky had received \$100,000,000 in Federal relief funds "just prior . . . to election day" last year. This was termed "pork barrel activities."

STAKHANOFFITE MILKMAIDS RECEIVE AWARDS IN MOSCOW

Hundreds Honored, Together With Other Farm Workers Who Increased Production.

MOSCOW, Feb. 25.—Hundreds of Stakhanoffite milkmaids assembled in Moscow last night to receive decorations for increasing the average milk yield of cows.

Many received Lenin's decoration, the highest honor the Soviet Union can confer. These had obtained 3500 liters (925 gallons) or more from a single cow in one year.

Poultrymen who obtained an average of 165 eggs from one hen, pig breeders who got more than six pigs from one sow, cattle raisers and horse breeders also were decorated, a total of 1373 awards being made.

ICKES' REPLY TO MENCKEN

Says Baltimore Writer Is a "Professional Gaffly."

By the Associated Press.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 25.—Secretary Ickes, called a "professional nuisance" by Henry L. Mencken, said today the Baltimore writer was a "professional gaffly."

"You know," Ickes said to reporters in reply to that portion of Mencken's recent attack on New Deal chiefs applying to himself, "there are nuisances and nuisances. The most pestiferous nuisances are those who think they are clever and are professional gafflys." Mencken, he added, "attains that distinction."

SENATE ORDERS STUDY OF FEDERAL BUREAU SETUP

Adopts Byrd Proposal Looking to Plan for Reorganization of Whole Government.

By the Associated Press.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 25.—Search for a "constructive plan for the reorganization of the whole Government" was ordered by the Senate yesterday when it passed a resolution setting up a five-member committee to study the governmental structure.

The resolution, introduced by Senator Byrd (Dem.), Virginia, a critic of some New Deal policies, directs the committee "to make a full and complete study of all the activities of the departments, bureaus, boards, commissions, independent agencies and all other agencies of the executive branch of the Government."

Byrd said after the resolution had been adopted, "I believe it is a gigantic task, yet I know many hundreds of millions of dollars can be saved yearly by the elimination of useless bureaus and overlapping agencies. If I am appointed to the committee I will devote all of my time and ability in an effort to present to Congress a plan which will merit its approval."

The committee is to determine whether, in case of overlapping agencies, such agencies might well be co-ordinated with other units, abolished or have their personnel reduced, "in the interest of simplification, efficiency and economy."

Although Byrd originally asked for \$50,000 to do the job, the measure as recommended by the Audit Committee provided only \$20,000.

"There are approximately 107,000 Government employees in Washington now," Byrd said, "as compared with 63,000 when President Roosevelt was inaugurated."

"Over the whole country there are 200,000 more regular employees of the Government than there were in March, 1933."

NEWS

Notes

dropped two games to the Druids who set a new single mark of 976. Cook 593 and Rottger 591 were high for the Hardways with Neilson topping the Druids with 582. In the women's league, the Plunkers won two games from the DuBarrys. Runabouts two from the Lucky Strikes and the Maestros two from the Howards. High scorers: L. Meyers, 502, including a 343 game; E. Crutts, 466; S. Nolte, 463; J. Fannel, 469; S. Scheitlin, 472 and J. Reiner, 420.

Lillian Gockel scored a 627 series to lead the individual bowlers in the Wednesday League at Heidelberg and help the P. and S. team take two games from the Weidemasters. Other high scores were: Ione Meinhardt 590, with a single game of 287; Margaret Wilkinson 553; Mary Dryer 548; Clara Vandervoort 545; Ruth Jirik 534; Pauline Schulte 529 and Lucille Hayes 528.

Results in Heidelberg's Tuesday League: Violet 3, Tulip 0; Roses 2, Lilacs 1; Lilies 2, Daisies 1. Mildred Cockley took high single prize with a 244-game bid, tied only 499. In the Southwest Women's League the Americans won two from the Gebbens and the Kriehauers two from the Columbias. Louise Miller with 497 was the high scorer. Marge Nerviani had 485; Ione Meinhardt 453 and Irma Weiler 472.

Stein Jr. Wins Match.

Special to the Post-Dispatch.

MEMPHIS, Tenn., Feb. 25.—Ott Stein Jr., St. Louis bowler, gained another tepid victory here yesterday when he defeated B. Wright, local star, in a five-game match. Stein scored 998 to 949 for Wright, the winner scoring a high game of 227 and Wright 217.

TELL AC Brandy occasion

FRANCE SINCE 1715

Exclusive U.S. Representative

Louis Mart Bldg.—CHestnut 4225

TIME!

everywhere, at the price of

Standard's superlative new high-anti-knock price, and worth it! Ask the Servicemen

ATLON EVERY SUNDAY EVE T.), COLUMBIA NETWORK

Big Values for Boys!

NO School TOMORROW

What a wonderful opportunity to outfit the boys! For there are scores of timely bargains throughout this big daylight third floor Boys' Department . . . here are just nine of them . . . Come in and see the others.

YOUTHS' PREP SUITS 2 LONG PANTS \$9 \$12.95 TO \$14.95 Values

SALE PRICE

OVER 2000 PAIR \$2.95-\$4 SLACK MODEL PANTS \$2

SALE PRICE

Boys' 79c-89c "Model" Shirts, 59c

Boys' collar-attached Shirts and Blouses of fine quality broadcloth in white and dark shades as well as fancy printed patterns . . . all fast color . . . Shirts in sizes 12 to 14 1/2 . . . Blouses 4 to 10 . . . choice 59c.

BOYS' 29c SPORT HOSE . . . 19c

Boys' 7/8 and 3/4 length elastic in cuff top Sport Hose in many fancy patterns . . . sizes 7 to 11 at 19c.

A Small Deposit Holds Any Garment

Boys' \$1.95 Wool Sweaters, \$1.29

Boys' all-wool rib stitched Sport Sweaters in plain colors . . . some with contrasting trim . . . sizes 30 to 38 in the lot . . . specially priced at \$1.29.

Boys' Track Pants or Shirts, 20c

The Shirts are made of fine quality combed cotton yarns in sizes 8 to 18 . . . and the Track Pants are tailored of fast color vat dyed broadcloth in sizes 6 to 16 . . . take your pick at 20c each.

Boys' \$2 Wool Felt Hats . . . \$1.45

Popular snap brim models in the new Spring shades of light gray, brown, blue, brown, heather, blue heather, and other shades . . . sizes 6 1/2 to 7 1/2 at \$1.45.

Well

N. W. Cor. 8th & Washington Ave.

ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

Founded by JOSEPH PULTZER

December 11, 1878

Published by
The Pulitzer Publishing Company
Twelfth Boulevard and Olive Street

THE POST-DISPATCH PLATFORM

I know that my retirement will make no difference in its cardinal principles, that it will always fight for progress and reform, never tolerate injustice or corruption, always fight demagogues of all parties, never belong to any party, always oppose privileged classes and public plunderers, never lack sympathy with the poor, always remain devoted to the public welfare; never be satisfied with merely printing news; always be drastically independent; never be afraid to attack wrong, whether by predatory plutocracy or predatory poverty.

JOSEPH PULTZER.

April 10, 1907.

LETTERS FROM THE PEOPLE

On Mussolini and the Vatican.

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch:

DUE to the proximity in which for centuries the fortunes of church and state have been intimately interwoven in Italy, it becomes increasingly evident that it is to the Vatican that Mussolini ultimately looks for help in extricating himself from the difficulties in which he has become involved as the result of his reckless adventure into Ethiopia.

Some time ago, there appeared in the press a denial that the Vatican had interested itself in behalf of Italy. Nevertheless, not long afterward Cardinal Camillo Laurenti, dean of the Order of Desmonds, was reported as having expressed the hope that the discarded Hoare-Laval peace proposal might be revived. It is difficult to see how Cardinal Laurenti can reconcile that iniquitous proposal with the words spoken by Pope Pius on the occasion of creating 20 new members to the College of Cardinals: "... We pray God with fervor for that peace which is allied with justice, with truth and with charity."

However, the writer does not believe that the Vatican will permit itself to be used by Mussolini as a cat's-paw to pull his chestnuts out of the fire. Such a course would affront the sentiments of justice and fair play which abide in the hearts of millions of Catholics throughout the world. But no matter what agreement Mussolini might enter into with the Vatican with a view of finding a way out of his troubles, or what he might achieve in winning other religions to his cause, it would not give sanctity to the unrighteous war he instigated and is waging against Ethiopia. The writer is not unmindful of Italy's crowded and unhappy economic situation, but he believes there are other solutions to be found by peaceful means, perhaps within the framework of the League of Nations, rather than by cannon and bomb, under the pretext of bringing "civilization" to a benighted country.

LONGSTREET CLEVELAND.
Providence Haven, Mo.

And Now Comes Synthetic Milk.

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch:

A subscriber of many years to your paper, I am incensed at a clipping from the Memphis Commercial Appeal telling of the creation of a synthetic milk. A few years ago, a good deal was said about "the Ford mechanical milk" which would eliminate the worry of getting milk. Have heard nothing of this for several months, so I judge the "cow" went dry or else failed to materialize.

We have created a synthetic milk which has solved the housewife's problem and will no longer need anything but buttermilk and sweet milk will do in cooking. It is being used now in many homes and is only a few weeks old. There will be no more worry over sour milk or the milk man not getting around, for our milk never deteriorates, does not have to be kept on ice and is ready for use.

N. S. COLE.

Greenwood, Miss.

Al Without Moskowitz.

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch:

AL SMITH once had a very efficient publicity man named Mr. Belle Moskowitz and in that capacity the lady was "a natural." Since her death, a few years ago, Al hasn't been the same and the words that have dripped from his pen or tumbled from his lips have been as sounding brass and tinkling cymbal, so to speak. Under her benevolent dictatorship, it seems unthinkable that Al could have made the gauche remark he did at the burning-of-Rome dinner recently, when he said: "I do speak for what I believe to be the best interest of the American people in the class to which I belong." Mrs. Moskowitz would have put a period after "people."

The Constitution, of which the Liberty League is so doughty a champion, observes and insists that in America all men shall be born "free and equal," that is, without a class distinction or class consciousness. Are we to infer from Al's remark that we have departed from this democratic intent of the founders?

When Mrs. Moskowitz was around, Al had no "class." He was the boy from Oliver street and we liked him better. He was more real, more human because he wasn't trying to be what he very patently is not, a big business man. Has he stood too long on the roof of the Empire State Building and grown dizzy? Does he want to be wrapped in Mr. du Pont's cologne?

We do not know if Al aspires to statesmanship or if he is satisfied with lesser political accolades. We do know, however, that he has occupied high political place and has aspired to the White House. We remark in passing that the true aristocrat, the true statesman, is never class-conscious but conscious only of his social and political responsibilities.

WINIFRED CARR STUMPE.

Attention, Liberty League.

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch:

BRAHAM LINCOLN said in an address at the Sanitary Fair held in Baltimore in 1864:

"The shepherd drives the wolf from the sheep's throat, and the sheep thanks him as his liberator, while the shepherd, for the same act, denounces the shepherd as a destroyer of liberty. This is commended to the attention of the Liberty Leaguers."

L. M. J.

Boston.

THE GREAT ADVENTURE.

What shall be the attitude of the school teacher toward controversial subjects in a time of social transition? Shall the teacher be allowed to discuss forces involving governmental and economic change over the world or shall he be required to avoid all mention of such matters? What, indeed, shall be the place of the school itself in a democratic country in such a period? Shall the school seek to improve the type of society which maintains it or shall the school leave the task of improvement to other hands?

The general issue which these questions raise shares the limelight with the closely related issue of academic freedom at the convention of the Department of Superintendence of the National Education Association, in session in St. Louis this week. It is reflected in various ways throughout the program, and arguments are being presented from first one standpoint and then another. Perhaps the professional educators, who are our guests, will not resent the addition of a lay view to their symposium.

Teaching in the field of the social sciences—in history, in government, in sociology, economics, philosophy and their neighboring subjects, and hardly to a less degree in the other departments of knowledge—should prepare for active participation in the great adventure of living in the complex modern world.

The crux of the matter comes in determining how these fields of study shall be handled in the classroom. For if pupils are told precisely what they ought to think about things, they are in fact told not to think about those things. The problems of government, history, economics, social organization and ethics can have no interest for students in the main when the educational process in those fields is largely an imparting of "just so many more lists of things to learn and remember."

Sir Norman Angell hit the nail squarely on the head in his illuminating book, "The Public Mind," when he said that education in economics, politics and related fields should employ the same natural interest in overcoming obstacles that makes games and stories, sports and plays, so engaging to young minds. How will it turn out? What will happen next? This same absorbing appeal through curiosity and uncertainty can be found in a study of social problems, properly presented. For as the distinguished British publicist puts it, here too

are puzzles to be solved, obstacles to be overcome, uncertainties to be faced, curiosity waiting to be excited. Is ours the best form of government? Is the adult, be more or less immoral? Is that thing right or wrong? Have we discovered truth, or has she once more escaped us like the elusive hero of the drama chased by his enemies? Could we really make a world where all would be free and happy? How should we do it?

Here are adventures indeed—the great game. We know that the interest of it in fortunate cases can be lifelong. But all the possibility of putting behind the study of these things the same interest which is aroused by play and stories, is surrendered the moment these things become a matter of an authoritative laying down of the law. From the moment that we say authoritatively: "This is the truth, the solution of the puzzle; there are no uncertainties; all you have to do is to remember the law and obey it," from that moment there is no denouement impatiently to be awaited, no plot to the story whose development keeps us awake, no curiosity, no planning for us to do, no pioneering of the mind, no adventure. Of course, a mind is trained by the puzzle, but more is trained in Mary Pickford than in the state of Europe, in the last movie than in the destiny of mankind. The average mind is not naturally indolent—it is capable indeed of immense industry. But it loses interest in the big things because in childhood it has had to pass through the sterilizing tank of "authoritative truth."

The form of the program of the N. E. A. meeting itself bears witness to the fact that the one-sided presentation has no place in education. Most of the discussions are organized in debate form. One educator defends a strongly centralized state educational organization. A second opposes it. A third evaluates the points made by both. And so on through the program. Even the much-debated teachers' oath of allegiance has its case defended. A high point of this type of presentation comes in the open meeting tonight, at which Norman Thomas, former Gov. Henry J. Allen of Kansas and Senator Alben W. Barkley of Kentucky will discuss the current national issues from the viewpoints of the Socialist, Republican and Democratic parties.

For after all, as Charles A. Beard asked his fellow political scientists in St. Louis 10 years ago, what hope lies anywhere save in the widest freedom to inquire and expound—always with respect to the rights and opinions of others? "It is in silence, denial, evasion and suppression that danger really lies, not in open and free analysis and discussion." Carl Schurz, the great statesman who once represented Missouri in the Senate, had the same thought in mind when he uttered the words cut on the left panel over the entrance of the Municipal Auditorium: "Democratic government will be the more successful, the more the public opinion ruling it is enlightened and inspired by full discussion. The greatest danger threatening democratic institutions comes from those influences which tend to stifle or demoralize discussion."

Living is the great adventure and education for living is inseparable from life itself. In education no less than in the law, "if we would guide by the light of reason, we must." In the memorable words of Mr. Justice Brandeis, "let our minds be bold."

A MOVE TOWARD THE MERIT SYSTEM.

President Roosevelt has stated that he favors placing postmasters of the first, second and third classes under civil service, as well as extension of the merit system to employees of all the new agencies which are to be made permanent. Further, he says he hopes that legislation to this effect will soon be introduced in Congress.

This statement, which doubtless will be followed by legislative efforts along the line suggested, has both a political side and one of genuine reform. It is plain that most of the postmasterships and other positions to be included have been filled by persons of the administration's political faith. Unless incumbents as well as applicants are required to take examinations (which seems unlikely), then these appointments will hold their positions for some years, under the proposed legislation, unless removed for cause. The political value of having a firmly established staff of Democratic appointees is plain. To be of maximum value in getting the public service out of politics, the action should have been undertaken in the first months of Mr. Roosevelt's administration, rather than after the passage of three years.

Nevertheless, the establishment of a genuine merit system in the postal service would be a decided gain,

as against the present system of the choice by a political leader of one among the three persons making the highest rating in the examinations for first, second and third-class postmasterships. The step, though belated and by no means all-inclusive, has been the goal of civil service advocates for years. In time, as incumbents leave office, it will bring all postmasters under the merit system, and contribute to the department's efficiency. A bolder and more sweeping stroke would have been preferable, but the way seemingly is at last to be opened for this necessary reform.

ALBERT CABELL RITCHIE.

The death of Albert Cabell Ritchie has taken away the first citizen of the Free State of Maryland and one of the first citizens of the United States. For the fact that he died as an ex-Governor of Maryland and not as Governor, his State should be in sackcloth and ashes.

In his 15 years in the governorship—an all-time record for all the states of the Union—Albert Ritchie showed himself an expert in the art of government; more important even than that, he made a record of devotion to his principles that stands in shining contrast with the humbuggery and evasions of the great majority of holders of public office. He hated sham. Nothing more excited his scorn than to hear a well-paid politician profess "great private sacrifice" in going into and remaining in public life. Ritchie was frank to say that he entered politics because he liked it and believed it offered the chance of a worthy and personally satisfactory career.

Ritchie was ambitious to become President—and he had earned the right so to aspire—but he refused to trim his convictions to help his cause. Those convictions were bottomed on a firm belief in states' rights. Because he believed in the right of the states to deal with the liquor question as they saw fit, he was unqualifiedly against the eighteenth amendment. At a time when it was generally believed that the amendment would not be repealed in this generation, when every political leader with any reasonable hope of becoming President was dodging the issue, Albert Ritchie was out flatfootedly for repeal. He lived to see his party catch up with his position, and for that result his efforts were in no small degree responsible.

If Ritchie had been a better press agent for himself and if, with that, he had been more of an opportunist, he might have become a standard bearer of his party. Even as it was, his chances at the Democratic convention of 1932 were better than they appeared on the surface. Ritchie was one of the important figures in the "stop Roosevelt" movement; besides, he was the second choice of delegates scattered throughout the convention. There was a moment in that convention, as many well-posted observers believe, when, if Al Smith had made a dramatic gesture of renunciation and called for his own delegates and the other anti-Roosevelt forces to swing to Ritchie, the convention would have gone into a deadlock, the Roosevelt strength would have fallen away and Ritchie would have emerged the nominee.

It was Ritchie's courage that defeated him in 1934 for a fifth term in the Maryland governorship. Several factors were against him, but it may be said, so close was the contest, that the scales were tipped in his opponent's favor by the vote of the Eastern Shore, which Ritchie had antagonized by his firm stand for punishment of lynchers in that section. That was another issue that Ritchie, in his honesty, chose not to avoid.

We salute Albert Ritchie as a politician worthy to be called a statesman, though he would never, in his modesty, have given himself that title. We salute him as a man of high courage; as a gallant gentleman who took victory and defeat in his stride and was not exalted in his own opinion by the one or embittered by the other; as a civilized American.

ACROSS THE RAPPAHANNOCK.

The generation that saw Walter Johnson in his pitching prime knew very well that, if George Washington had thrown a dollar across the Rappahannock, Walter Johnson could do it. He has done it. His first effort, a practice swing, so to speak, plopped in the water, but the second bright silver disc soared high and straight and buried itself—for a brief moment—in the opposite bank. To silence subsequent chatter and expunge the last gurgles of doubt, a third dollar was sent hurtling on its historic flight, and, as it kissed the soil of Virginia, it satisfactorily remarked, "By George, we've done it." The distance of the official throw was estimated at 422 feet.

But the man responsible for the quaint riparian ceremony, Congressman Sol Bloom of New York, has filed a demurrer. He insists the Rappahannock is not what it used to be. He says the river was 1420 feet wide when George Washington gave that festive exhibition. This puts it up to Parson Weems, as a good sportsman, to make humble obeisance to Sol Bloom, who towers over the cherry tree like a tall cedar of Lebanon.

Well, nobody will ever accuse Col. McMullen of being a Brain Trustster.

THUMBS DOWN HEREABOUTS.

Missourians are entitled to take pride in the compliment paid their State by Dr. George S. Counts, professor of education at Columbia University, at the meeting of the John Dewey Society for the Study of Education and Culture, which preceded the opening of the convention of Department of Superintendence of the N. E. A. Sunday afternoon. Calling attention to the fact that Missouri has no statute requiring a so-called loyalty oath from its teachers, Dr. Counts praised the people of this State for their refusal to be stampeded by the current hysteria for such laws.

Missourians would be ungracious if they did not point out that this attitude prevails not only in their State but in six of the seven neighboring states, Oklahoma alone having an oath law. The Illinois Legislature has repeatedly rejected teachers' oath bills. Iowa has no such statute. Such a proposal was defeated in the Nebraska Legislature last year. Kansas has turned a deaf ear to all such demands. So has Arkansas. Kentucky, the seventh State borders Missouri, has rejected a teachers' oath measure since the first of this year.

The school administrators are meeting in a part of the country which believes that the foundations of the American Government rest on something more secure than oaths which can be spoken by the faithless as well as by the faithful.

If you want Washington done in oil, get one of those filling station dollar bills.



THE POOR MAN CARRIES HIM, TOO.

—From the Memphis Commercial-Appeal.

TODAY AND TOMORROW

By Walter Lippmann

TVA

THE TVA is by far the most interesting of the New Deal undertakings. It is almost certainly the one which is destined to exercise the largest and the longest influence. It has, however, opened up so many varied lines of action that it is not easy to see the whole in a fair and accurate perspective. For the sale of surplus power from Wilson Dam is merely the lever of a large policy embracing a wide range of affairs.

I have the very strong impression that the wrong way to approach TVA is to regard it as a battle ground between the Government and private companies, with low rates for electricity as the stakes of battle. For it seems to me that the promise of low rates has been the inducement by which the sponsors of a much greater project have obtained the popular support necessary to make a start, and that some of the criticism against TVA by the private companies is over a subsidiary and perhaps even an insubstantial matter.

I venture to believe this on the showing made by the directors of the TVA itself. For, contrary to the general impression that the Government is engaged in selling electricity for less money than the private companies, they state that "TVA prices for electricity at wholesale vary only a mill or two per kilowatt hour (in some cases less than a mill) from the wholesale rates generally charged in this area."

This means virtually nothing to the consumer. It will not amount on the average to 10 cents a month in a household. And, as a matter of fact, even this difference may be deceptive, first, because almost certainly TVA's manufacture of electricity is subsidized, and, second, because it is probable that the country as a whole will get electricity in the future be generated more cheaply from burning coal than from falling water.

In any event, the important point to fix in mind is that the Government makes no claim that it can produce or sell at wholesale more cheaply than the private companies.

How, then, are the great savings to the consumers in the valley arrived at? For they are great savings. The householders pay only two-fifths as much for electricity as the national average, yet this electricity costs just as much to manufacture. The saving is achieved in the local system of distribution at retail. In other words, it is not the power at Wilson Dam that is cheap. It is not. It is the power in the little town of Tupelo that is cheap.

What is the magic? According to the TVA, it is the same magic which Henry Ford applied to the automobile. In Tupelo, the rate was cut in half, and in 22 months the consumption was multiplied over two and a half times. When power is cheap, people buy more of it, and, within certain limits, it is as profitable or even more profitable to sell much electricity at a low price than to sell less electricity at a high price.

Now, as I understand it, the progressive utility executives do not challenge the basic soundness of this economic principle. As a matter of fact, it appears that in October, 1935, the Alabama Power Co. put the principle into effect, calling it the "objective rate," and there is reason to think that some of the Southern companies were considering it even before Congress enacted the TVA law. There is a dispute about how far it can be

applied, but the validity of the principle is, I believe, admitted. If that is so, why is it that the companies do not generally adopt it and thus put an end to their unending struggle with the consuming public? Part of the reason unquestionably is just stuffiness of mind like that which caused men who have since limped into the history books when Mr. Ford cut his prices.

But there is another reason. It is that while low prices will eventually be profitable because of increased consumption, there is a waiting period in which revenues fall off while costs do not. Some of the companies, having excessive capital structures, cannot afford a temporary loss of revenues, even if in the end they would enlarge their revenues; others cannot quite nerve themselves to take the plunge. For in large private organizations, the bureaucratic spirit may be almost as sterilizing to enterprise as in Government offices.

Nevertheless, the point is that the drive of the TVA for low rates is based on a principle which, with some temporary adjustments in the waiting period, the private companies could adopt—in their own interest and to the general interest of the country.

It is a principle, incidentally, which stems not from Karl Marx but from Henry Ford. It cannot be too strongly emphasized that the TVA is not even claiming to demonstrate that the Government can provide cheaper power than the private companies. It is demonstrating, and in a local area using its authority to compel the demonstration, that more power can be sold more cheaply than less power, that large volume at a lower price is a sounder economic principle for a standardized product like electricity or a popular automobile than small volume at a high price.

The claim of TVA is not that it can undersell private companies but that it is teaching them how to sell more electricity profitably and recover the good will of the public in the act. The only challenge to private initiative here is that it should become more enlightened in its own self-interest.

Only as the smoke of this battle clears away will the much more interesting aspects of TVA be clearly visible. We can see them today only in their barest outline, but even at that, they are very significant.

As I see them, the TVA is a modern development of the conservation movement. The underlying idea of the conservation movement is that the natural resources of the country, its lands, forests, minerals, rivers, do not belong to one generation but to all the generations to come, that to protect them from exhaustion and destruction is as much a matter of vital national defense as to repel a foreign invader, that to insure their soundest development for the long future, the Government must take a hand, because only the Government lives long enough to wait long enough to act for a long future.

From Both Sides

From the Cleveland Plain Dealer.

IF it is proof of merit to suffer attack from the extremists of both sides, WPA is twice blessed. It is denounced with equal vigor by Communists and chambers of commerce. "Too costly," cry the conservatives. "Not liberal enough," is the protest of the left-wingers, as they organize WPA workers and talk of statewide strikes.

It may fairly be argued that one such criticism automatically cancels the other. This is true so far as the work-relief principle is concerned. But it does not remove the responsibility upon WPA management, local and national, to meet the criticisms against WPA administration, and so far as it is possible, to remove every cause for valid objection.

Such is the purpose of the investigation into WPA operations in this county, now being conducted by State and national work relief executives. WPA administrators have welcomed this inquiry, as they should. Some of the current attacks upon WPA are obviously demagogic origin. Others reflect just grievances, resulting from faults of management or policy which should be corrected.

It is impossible to maintain.

Now in the TVA we see a unit of government intermediate between the separate states and the national Government. Its boundaries are nature's own boundaries, the drainage area of a river. Before anyone decides to be too shocked at this, let him remember that the 12 Federal Reserve regions follow financial districts, that the army is organized into regional departments, that the framers of the Constitution under the compact clause foresaw the need of regional units larger than the separate states and smaller than the United States.

It is clear that if conservation is to be practiced effectively, if soil erosion, the destruction of forests and floods are to be controlled, if mineral wealth is to be developed systematically, if rivers and harbors and highways are to be more than the products of helter-skelter appropriations out of a pork barrel, there is no more natural unit of planning and administration than the regions of the great river basin. And, to my mind, it is in demonstrating this point that TVA is making its most far-reaching contribution. The idea of the conservation and development of natural resources in regional systems is a great conception.

There is, it seems to me, a second idea in the TVA which deserves to be sympathetically considered. It is this: by providing a centralized unit in regional planning, let it be recalled that this depends not upon public ownership but upon the policy of management—a diversified, decentralized industrial development will be promoted. This may take a long time. But historical experience is with those who have seen this vision.

For it was coal that caused the terrible concentration of the factory population in urban centers, and it is by no means improbable that electricity, which can be transmitted several hundred miles, will scatter the people again. There is no greater promise for a happier and cleaner and more stable national life, nor any more likely to preserve a society of free men in independent communities.

TVA is by all odds the best vision of the New Deal, the very opposite of its extremes in scarcity and in centralization, and while it, too, can be bungled by haste and by attempting too much too quickly, it should be criticized in the hope that it will succeed.

(Copyright, 1936.)

The DAILY MERRY GO ROUND

By DREW PEARSON and

WASHINGTON, Feb. 25.

THERE was a long undercurrent behind the "kick" with which Representative John O'Connor threatened Father Coughlin. It involved two committees of the House.

Last spring the House Agriculture Committee reported favorably the Frazier-Lemke bill for refinancing \$3,000,000,000 of farm mortgages through greenbacks. This is one of the chief legislative proposals advocated by the Detroit priest.

But the administration leaders promptly shunted the bill to the House Rules Committee, headed by O'Connor.

Ordinarily, a bill endorsed by so important a body as the Agriculture Committee is quickly given the right of way for floor consideration. But O'Connor and the other administration leaders are determinedly opposed to Frazier-Lemke.

So, despite much heat and clamor, the bill has languished ever since in a Rules Committee pigeon-hole.

O'Connor was hotly denounced for suppressing the measure, hit back with a counter charge impugning the sincerity of the Agriculture Committee's action.

Back-Passing. He claims that the committee was merely "passing a hot potato" to his group, and that Chairman Marvin Jones and the other Democratic members of the Agriculture Committee privately intimated to him that they wanted no action on the bill.

O'Connor's accusation of "back passing" is given considerable color by the wide variance of accounts within the Agriculture Committee of its backers claim that the count for a favorable report was 18 to 5. This was stated over the air by Coughlin. Foes of the bill contend the tally was 13 to 12. A record of the proceedings shows eight committee members absent, 15 voting for and five against.

Hurja Politics.

Emil Hurja, chief political aid to Jim Farley, called up an official of the Securities-Exchange Commission the other day and suggested that the SEC not be too exacting about the stock registration of a certain large watch company. "The company's" explained Emil, "operates some radio stations and they are for Roosevelt's re-election." Incurable.

On the last day of the Senate

General Johnson

Says Economic World Is a

Will Not Work—Cites Ki

War.

GEN. HUGH S. JOHNSON.

NEW YORK, Feb. 25.

THE Munitions Committee's disclosures of the effect of finance on war and its suggestion of economic sanctions to prevent war are not new.

In "The Peace of Deeds," Rudyard Kipling, 40 years ago, imagined a money-lender as frustrating the hero's personal purpose to bring peace to the world. Divies refused to lend money to finance war—the simplest of sanctions.

Unfortunately the sanctions idea hasn't worked well. The Conference was almost completely blocked. But it fought for four years against overwhelming numbers. Germany was effectively isolated. War stood off the combined strength of civilization.

Because petroleum producers are not very popular, there is little prospect of a proposal to cut off their business with belligerents. But cotton is an even more necessary commodity and wheat is at least as important. Imagine the howl that

DR. C. B. CRAIG, NEUROLOGIST,

DIES AFTER 5-MONTH ILLNESS

Associated With Institute of New York Nearly 25 Years; Served in World War.

By the Associated Press.

NEW YORK, Feb. 25.—Dr. C. B. Craig, 62 years old, died yesterday after a five-month illness.

He had been associated with the Institute nearly 25 years.

Graduated from the College of Medicine, in Ohio, Dr. Craig continued his studies at the School of Western Reserve University at Cleveland, being graduated in 1911. He was studying psychiatry at the University of Munich in 1912 when the war broke out. He returned at once to the United States, but soon went to France with \$10,000 worth of tetanus serum donated by an anonymous American woman for use among French soldiers. He served as neurologist through 1918 and 1919, returning to this country in 1919. He was chief of the clinic at the Neurological Hospital when the United States entered the war. He returned to France as a Major with the Seventy-seventh Division.

John Perry Mitchell Jr. Dies.

NEW YORK, Feb. 25.—John Perry Mitchell Jr., 38 years old, assistant director of education in the General Education Board of Rockefeller Foundation, died after an abdominal operation yesterday.

The DAILY WASHINGTON

MERRY GO ROUND

By DREW PEARSON and ROBERT S. ALLEN

WASHINGTON, Feb. 25. THERE was a long undercover scrap behind the "kick" with which Representative John O'Connor threatened Father Coughlin. It involved two committees of the House.

Last spring the House Agriculture Committee reported favorably the Frasier-Lemke bill for refinancing \$3,000,000 of farm mortgages through greenbacks. This is one of the chief legislative proposals advocated by the Detroit priest.

But administration leaders promptly shunted the bill to the House Rules Committee, headed by O'Connor.

Ordinarily, a bill endorsed by so important a body as the Agriculture Committee is quickly given the right of way for floor consideration. But O'Connor and the other administration leaders are determined to oppose the Frasier-Lemke bill. So, despite much heat and clamor, the bill has languished ever since it was a Rules Committee pigeon-hole.

O'Connor was hotly denounced for suppressing the measure, hit back with a counter charge implicating the sincerity of the Agriculture Committee's action.

Back-Passing. He claims that the committee was merely "passing a hot potato" to his group, and that Chairman Marcus Jones and the other Democratic members of the Agriculture Committee privately intimated to him that they wanted no action on the bill.

O'Connor's accusation of "back passing" is given considerable color by the wide variance of accounts within the Agriculture Committee of its vote on the embattled Frasier-Lemke bill.

His backers claim that the count for a favorable report was 18 to 5. This was stated over the air by Coughlin. Foes of the bill contend the tally was 13 to 12. A recount of the proceedings shows eight committee members absent, 15 voting for and five against.

Harja Politics. Emil Hurja, chief political aid to Jim Farley, called up an official of the Securities-Exchange Commission the other day and suggested that the SEC not be too exacting about the stock registration of a certain large watch company.

"The company," explained Emil, "operates some radio stations and they are for Roosevelt's re-election."

On the last day of the Senate

Munitions Committee hearings, two gun dealers stepped outside the committee room and held a private conversation in the hall.

One was J. Cunell de Figueroa, Spanish-born American, who has supplied guns and ammunition for many a revolution. The other was Jacob Paley, who had turned from the millinery trade to salvaging machine guns junked by the U. S. Army.

Each had listened to the other's testimony, each had been castigated by the committee for unscrupulous trade in lethal weapons.

Outside the door, Paley button-holed Figueroa. "Say, do you want to make a deal?"

"Sure, what is it?" said Figueroa. "I've got some machine guns I think you could use."

"All right. I'll come up and see you some time."

Left Attack.

Gov. Alf Landon of Kansas has hit upon the scheme of attacking the New Deal from the Left as well as from the Right.

He has hired a newspaper man of radical leanings to direct his campaign on the Left front.

Merry-Go-Round.

Pressed for a definition of the leisure class, Mrs. Roosevelt tried twice, discarded her definitions, then came to this: "The leisure class is one where individuals have sufficient economic security and leisure to find opportunities for a variety of satisfactions of life."

Oddest room in the Federal warehouse down by the railroad tracks is an art gallery. Here sketches are on display by artists competing for contracts to decorate Federal buildings.

Marcus A. Coolidge created a sensation in the Senate the other day. He rose to speak. That was a sensation in itself. But greater was the surprise when the distinguished looking Massachusetts member proceeded to abuse the King's English with as much barbarism as the late lamented Kingfish.

On a writing desk in the second floor hallway of the White House stand five bright beer steins, all new.

"For the advanced fencers, practice is now under way with the drawing sword. This announcement describes the activities of the fencing club of the Department of Agriculture."

Harvard University has taken back at least one AAA official. John E. Dalton, formerly head of the sugar section, has rejoined the faculty of Harvard's Business School.

(Copyright, 1936.)

General Johnson's Article

Says Economic World Is at War and Sanctions Will Not Work—Cites Kipling Story and Civil War.

GEN. HUGH S. JOHNSON, NEW YORK, Feb. 25. THERE Munitions Committee's disclosures of the effect of finance on war and its suggestion of economic sanctions to prevent war are not new.

In "The Peace of Dives," Rudyard Kipling, 40 years ago, imagined a money-lender as frustrating the world's personal purpose to end war to the world. Dives refused to lend money to finance war—the simplest of sanctions.

Unfortunately the sanctions idea hasn't worked well. The Confederacy was almost completely blocked. But it fought for four years against overwhelming numbers. Germany was effectively isolated but stood off the combined strength of civilization.

Because petroleum producers are not very popular, there is little prospect of a proposal to cut off their business with belligerents. But cotton is an even more necessary commodity and wheat is at least as important. Imagine the howl that

would go up if we tried to embargo farm exports. "Rule of agriculture—subjugation of noncombatant women and children by starvation!"

Sanctions are a slender reed both because they don't work well, and because when we "come to the scratch," we will need us them.

The truth is that in the unhappy hostility pervading the post-war world, ordinary international commercial relations have themselves become a sort of subliminal war—economic war with quotas, tariffs, cartels, devaluation of money, repudiation of debts substituted for armies, navies, mine-barrages, air-raids, submarines as destroyers of an enemy.

Peace is a belief in co-operation with economic relations prized as a mutual advantage. War is a conclusion that combat is better than co-operation.

In that sense, the economic world is already at war and we had better take no offense—whether by sanctions or otherwise.

(Copyright, 1936.)

GEN. CHARLES R. KRAUTHOFF, RETIRED, DIES IN WASHINGTON

71 Years Old; Assistant to Quartermaster-General on Leaving Active Service in 1922.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 25.—Brigadier-General Charles R. Krauthoff, retired, died last night at Walter Reed Hospital after several weeks' illness. He was 71 years old.

Born in St. Louis, Mo., he rose from the ranks. He enlisted as a private at Leavenworth, Kan., on his 20th birthday, and on his retirement in 1922 he was assistant to the Quartermaster-General.

Gen. Krauthoff served in the campaigns in the Philippines and Mexico and in the World War. For service in the latter he was decorated by many foreign governments and received the Distinguished Service Medal.

He is survived by two sisters, Mrs. George E. Reese of Kansas City, Mo., and Miss Alma Krauthoff of Honolulu, a brother, Edwin A. Krauthoff, New York lawyer. His wife died several years ago.

Radio Singer and Dancer Wed. By Associated Press. CHICAGO, Feb. 25.—Rosalie Wynne, 24 years old, of Boston, radio and night club singer, and Daniel White, 28, of Chicago, a dancer and comedian, were married yesterday by a Justice of the Peace at the City Hall.

On Honeymoon Cruise



MR. AND MRS. GEORGE McDOUGALL WEEKS ON board the Virginia, on which they sailed Saturday from New York for a honeymoon trip to California by way of the Panama Canal. Before their wedding, Tuesday, at Christ Church Cathedral, the bride was Miss Lucy Turner, daughter of Mrs. C. Hunt Turner, 5290 Waterman avenue.

MAJ. JOHN T. KRETZER, FORMER ST. LOUISAN, DIES

Ill Since War From Gas Poisoning; Succumbs in Veterans' Hospital at Dayton.

Maj. John T. Kretzer of the United States Army Reserve Corps, a former St. Louisan, died yesterday at Veterans' Hospital, Dayton, O. He was 42 years old and had been ill since the war from gas poisoning, suffered while serving in France.

Before the war he was widely known in St. Louis sport circles, and was formerly Western A. A. U. diving champion. He was active also as a swimmer and frequently competed in 10-mile races on the Mississippi River.

He served during the war as a Second Lieutenant in the 110th Ammunition Train attached to the 128th Field Artillery. He was made a Captain before returning, and later was commissioned a Major in the reserve corps.

Surviving are a brother, Sidney D. Kretzer, and a sister, Mrs. Alice B. Herbig. Funeral services will be Thursday at 8:30 a. m. from the residence of his sister, 5816 Waterman avenue, to St. Roch's Church, 6060 Waterman. Burial will be in Calvary Cemetery.

NICK COSTELLO, ONCE LEADER IN ITALIAN COLONY, DIES

Various Enterprises Failed in 1915 and He Never Regained His Fortune.

Nick Costello, once wealthy and influential in the Italian colony here, died of heart disease Sunday at City Infirmary where he had been a patient for several years. He was 70 years old.

About 20 years ago he ran a saloon, a steamship agency and neighborhood private bank at Fourth and Valentine streets. His enterprises failed in 1915, and left him owing several thousand dollars to those who had done business with him. He never regained his losses, members of the family said, and died penniless.

Funeral services will be held Thursday morning at 9 o'clock at St. Charles Borromeo Church, Twenty-ninth and Locust streets. Four sons and four daughters survive.

\$18,500 FUND PROPOSED FOR WILD LIFE REFUGE

Agriculture Bill Carries Appropriation to Buy Land on Upper Mississippi River.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 25.—Appropriation of \$18,500 to the Biological Survey for land purchases for the Upper Mississippi wild life refuge was contained in the agricultural appropriation bill reported to the House yesterday.

The land to be acquired, it was explained to the Appropriations Committee, is in Iowa, Wisconsin, Minnesota and Illinois.

Development of the Mississippi River nine-foot channel project resulted in permanent flooding of lands that previously had been under water only at certain stages. Additional land is needed to border the flooded areas, the committee was told.

William J. Kiely Dies. Special to the Post-Dispatch.

JEFFERSON CITY, Feb. 25.—William J. Kiely, an attorney in 1909, and later an attorney for the office of the Secretary of State the State Beer Inspection Department, died here yesterday. He was 63 years old and a native of St. Louis, where he practiced for several years. He also had been an attorney for the Missouri Pacific Railroad.

Mayor Kelly to Speak in City. Mayor Edward J. Kelly of Chicago has notified Mayor Dickman of his acceptance of an invitation to address the annual dinner of the Corned Beef and Cabbage Club at Hotel Jefferson St. Patrick's day, March 17.

SOCIAL ACTIVITIES

A MODEL of a Nassau-bound ship, christened the "John-Anne," decorated the centerpiece of the long dinner table at which members of the Holmes-Francis bridal party were entertained after the rehearsal last night at the St. Louis Country Club.

The hostesses were Mrs. Robert Holmes, mother of the bridegroom, and his aunt, Mrs. John Howard Holmes.

The wedding of Miss Anne Waters Francis, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Francis, 6484 Ellenwood avenue, and John A. Holmes will take place this evening at 5:30 o'clock at the Church of St. Michael and St. George, with the Rev. Dr. Karl Morgan Block and the Rev. Hubert A. Woolfall officiating. A reception will follow at the Francis home.

The bride and bridegroom plan to spend their honeymoon in Nassau. The tableau which extended the length of the table in the private alcove, represented the harbor of the island resort. White sand, from which miniature palms, edged a blue cardboard sea, dotted with models of tiny craft, playing around the "John-Anne." A cardboard lighthouse cast a beam across the "bay." Covers were laid for 40 young guests at the table.

At a smaller oval table in the main dining room, the hostesses entertained a group of about 20 of their close friends. White flowers decorated the table.

Mrs. Charles A. Madill of the Park Plaza has gone to Miami Beach, Fla., for a visit of 10 days or two weeks with Mr. and Mrs. J. N. Swift at their new winter home on the Indian Creek Country Club grounds.

Miss Suzanne Bittling, debutante daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William C. Bittling Jr., 5240 Westminster place, will leave next Tuesday for New York. She will stop at the Plaza and may spend a few days visiting friends in Scarborough, N. Y.

Miss Bittling will attend the junior prom at Yale University in New Haven, Conn., the week-end of March 6 as the guest of C. D. P. Hamilton III, son of Mr. and Mrs. C. D. P. Hamilton Jr., 6443 Wydown boulevard.

Mr. and Mrs. Hildreth Meigs of Brookline, Mass., have motored to Miami, Fla., to join friends for a cruise aboard their yacht. Mrs. Meigs is the former Miss Elizabeth Cuendet, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Eugene R. Cuendet, 5290 Waterman avenue.

Miss Harriet Turner, daughter of Mrs. Theodore White, 5638 Clemens avenue, who is a student at the Maryland Art Institute in Baltimore, will spend her spring vacation next month with a party of Eastern friends in Bermuda. Mr. and Mrs. F. W. A. Vesper of the

Park Plaza, who are on a South American cruise, may join Miss Turner on the island. Mrs. Robert Patterson Turner Jr., daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Vesper, is a sister-in-law of Miss Harriet Turner.

The party of young St. Louis women chaperoned by Mrs. Norman L. Lincoln of the Branscome Hotel has arrived at Hotel Bermudiana in Hamilton, Bermuda. In the party are Miss Marcella Berkley, Miss Frances Bates, Miss Katherine Mahaffey, Miss Roberta Pierce and Miss Mary Alice Wall, formerly of this city, who now lives in Riverside, Conn.

Mrs. Marion Clifford Blossom, 4528 West Pine boulevard, and her two sons, Howard and Bradford, who sailed on a cruise around the world in January on the Franconia, are now in Bombay, India. Other St. Louis passengers on the cruise are Mrs. David E. Woods, 12 Carrawood; Mrs. Arturas Barker of Hotel Coronado and her niece, Miss Isabel Moberly, daughter of Victor T. Moberly. The cruise will end early in June.

Mrs. John B. S. Rex of Philadelphia, who is spending the late winter with her sister, Mrs. William Nugent of the St. Louis Country Club grounds, is being informally entertained during her visit. Mrs. Nugent will be hostess at a dinner party at her home Thursday night for 12 guests in honor of her sister.

Mrs. Henry Morrill and Miss Grace Morrill, formerly of the Park Plaza, have motored from Bronxville, N. Y., to Winter Park, Fla., where they will be guests at the Alabama Hotel until late in the spring.

After closing their summer home at Ogunquit, Me., Mrs. Morrill and Miss Morrill went to Bronxville to be near Mrs. Osborn Van Brunt, the former Miss Edith C. Morrill. Their return to St. Louis has been indefinitely postponed.

Miss Helen Heissler, daughter of Mrs. Alice Orthwein Heissler, 15 Portland place, returned last week from New York where she spent several weeks at the Waldorf-Astoria.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry G. Koerber entertained a group of friends late Sunday afternoon at their home, 7935 Park drive, Hampton Park.

Kenneth Myron Hickey has chosen Charles Caspari Jr. as best man for his wedding, March 10, to Miss Melissa McKay, daughter of Mrs. John A. McKay, 5133 Westminster place. His other groomsmen will be George McKay, brother of the future bride; Edwin H. Wagner Jr., Warren Wagner, McVeigh Goodson and G. Carroll Stribling. The marriage will take place at 8:30 o'clock in the evening at the McKay home.

The bridegroom-elect is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph A. Hickey, 10 Crestwood drive.

Mrs. William Donaldson Hemenway, 35 Kingsbury place, and Mrs. Chris A. Garvey, 28 Dartford avenue, left several days ago by motor for Palm Beach to spend the rest of the season. Mrs. Hemenway's son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. William Donaldson Hemenway Jr. of Picardy lane have gone to New York for a visit of about two weeks. Before returning to St. Louis they will go to Washington, where they will be guests of Mr. Hemenway's sister, Mrs. George Barnett.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Oscar Lamy, 1 Forest Ridge, will return today from a visit of a month in Phoenix, Ariz. Their daughters, Miss Genevieve, Miss Jane and Miss Betsy, who accompanied them, returned home several days ago.

Miss Dorothy Zirnheld, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Eugene J. Zirnheld, 6428 Cecil avenue, who will become the bride of George Edward Roepeke, son of Mr. and Mrs. Walter G. Roepeke of Clayton and Cella roads, Friday, March 6, has invited friends for a trosses tea at her home Tuesday afternoon, March 3, to 6 o'clock. Miss Isabel Fry, Mrs. Eugene Schaefer, Miss Phyllis Groves, Miss Louise Beyers and Miss Thelma Albrecht will serve. The wedding will take place at 11 o'clock in the morning at the First Congregational Church.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Bailey Jamison, 6105 Lindell boulevard, and Mr. and Mrs. Forrest L. Avant are expected home this week-end after a cruise through the West Indies on board the Statendam. Their ports of call have included Havana, Jamaica, Panama, Colombia, Trinidad and Puerto Rico.

Miss Mary Louise Wickard, daughter of Mrs. Charlotte Oberwinder Wickard, 7439 Amherst place, has chosen Saturday, June 6, for her wedding to Lynn Carman Mahan, 5860 Cates avenue. The ceremony will take place at 6 o'clock in the evening at the home of Miss Wickard's uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. J. Ferd Oberwinder of Hampton Park, with a garden reception following.

Miss Wickard will be attended by Mrs. Louis W. de Yong of Kansas City and Miss Florence Wray, a cousin of the prospective bridegroom. Hale Nelson will be best man for Mr. Mahan, and Thomas W. Parry will be groomsmen. Mrs. de Yong's father, Bishop Robert Nelson Spencer of Kansas City, will come to St. Louis to officiate at the wedding.

Mr. and Mrs. S. S. Adams, 11 Washington terrace, and their

daughters, Miss Minette and Miss Rose Adams, and their sons, Stephen and Powell Adams, have returned from a visit of several weeks at Florida resorts.

Two St. Louis girls—Miss Alice Egan, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Louis H. Egan, 30 Brentmoor Park, and Miss Louise Arnstein, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Arnstein, 14 Hillvale drive—were among the Vassar College students who entertained friends for the week-end of junior prom festivities. Miss Arnstein, a member of the prom committee, was escorted to the dance by Alexander Langsdorf of St. Louis, and Miss Egan by Walter Perry Jr. The faculty entertained the students at a reception following a dinner and preceding the evening dance.

Patrons and patronesses included President and Mrs. Henry Noble McCracken, Miss Eleanor Dodge and Miss Ann Kitchell.

Mrs. M. K. Rolwing of New York, a former St. Louisan, and her daughter, Miss Rosemary, sailed from New York a few days ago on the Vulcania to spend six months abroad. They will divide their time between Algiers and Spain.

Mrs. Rolwing's daughter-in-law, Mrs. E. G. Rolwing, and her sister, Miss Rose Muckerman, daughters of Mr. and Mrs. John C. Muckerman, 4464 West Pine boulevard, who are vacationing at the Whitman Hotel, Miami Beach, Fla., are expected home early next week.

Mrs. Joseph M. Trigg, 4903 Northland place, and her daughter, Mrs. Norman B. Champ, have gone to Biloxi, Miss., for a few weeks, and will attend the Mardi Gras festivities in New Orleans before returning.

Miss Elizabeth Morse has sent out invitations to the graduating recital of Lonie Mae Adams in the Toy Theater, Musical Arts Building, on Saturday evening at 8:30 o'clock.

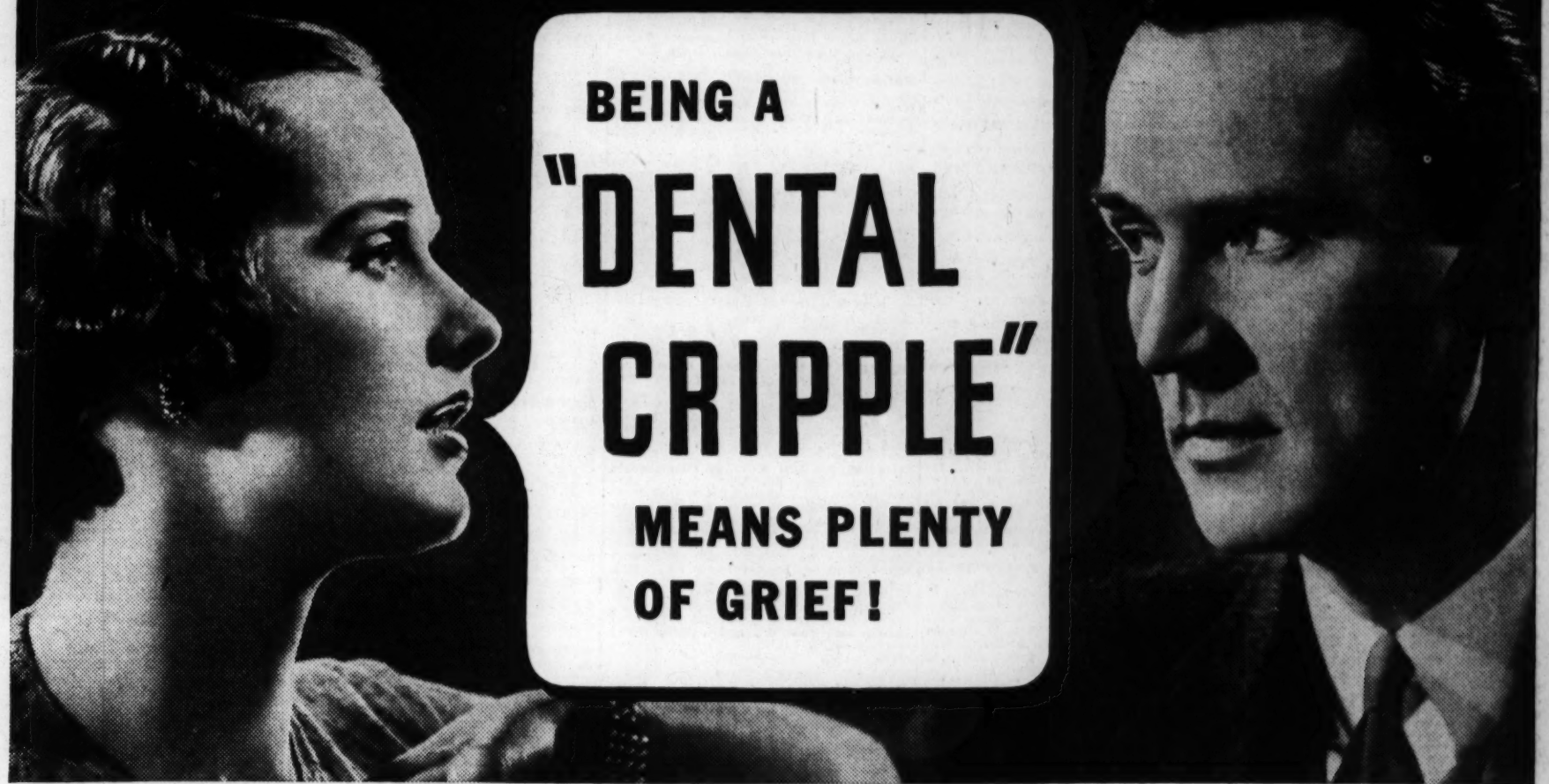
She will give a review of "Pygmalion" by George Bernard Shaw, in four acts. Ten characters will be portrayed, as follows: Henry Higgins, Colonel Pickering, Mrs. Pearce, Eliza Doolittle, Alfred Doolittle, Mrs. Higgins, Mrs. Eynsford Hill, Clara Eynsford Hill, Freddy Eynsford Hill, and the parlor maid in the Higgins home.

The host and hostesses for the evening will be Oscar Volk, Hertha Bernard, Mary Leritz, Cyota Roberts and Margaret Keane.

During intermissions, Melba Doerr will play musical selections.

To buy, to sell, to call help or to recover lost articles use Post-Dispatch Want Ads. Call MAIn 1-1-1 for an aditaker.

"My Dentist had the Right Idea."



Help your dentist—give your gums the work they need—

Switch TO IPANA AND MESSAGE today!

YOUR DENTIST can't call on you every day, and massage your gums. But your dentist can advise you. And he does advise you: "Don't neglect tender, ailing gums—don't ignore that tell-tale tinge of 'pink' on your tooth brush!"

"Pink tooth brush" is a warning. When you see it—see your dentist. There's perhaps only one chance in many that it's first evidence of a really serious gum disease. But generally, it is the result

of our modern soft food menus—the protest of gums that have never been given enough work to keep them firm and healthy.

If that is true in your case, your dentist will know what you should do. His advice will undoubtedly be "more exercise for your gums, more stimulation"—and usually "Ipana and massage."

For Ipana is especially designed to benefit the gums as well as clean the teeth. Massage a little

extra Ipana into your gums with fingertip or brush every time you brush your teeth. Modern dental practice approves it—because Ipana plus massage speeds circulation, wakens lazy tissues to new life.

Help your dentist. Don't risk serious gum troubles—gingivitis, Vincent's disease and even pyorrhea. Keep out of that unhappy group—the "dental cripples." Switch to Ipana and massage today.



Remember—A good Tooth Paste, like a good Dentist, is never a Luxury

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES
FINER WID—To invest \$1000 or more, reliable, growing concern; will stand up investigation; get rich quick; no need to pay; no risk. Box 137, Post-Dispatch.
FINER WID—With a few hundred dollars to help finance new invention. Box 138, Post-Dispatch.
FINER WID—To invest \$1000 or more, reliable, growing concern; will stand up investigation; get rich quick; no need to pay; no risk. Box 137, Post-Dispatch.
FINER WID—With a few hundred dollars to help finance new invention. Box 138, Post-Dispatch.

BUSINESS WANTED
YOU want to buy or sell a business or want to partner with cash, see Mr. W. Perkins, suite 809, 722 Chestnut.

BUSINESS FOR SALE
TO REPAIR SHOP—Battery service complete; reasonable. Franklin 3369.
REPAIR SHOP—7800 S. Broadway; same location for 40 years; selling for \$10,000. Call 215 W. Schirmer.

ARMING HOUSE—Well furnished; 8 rooms; hardwood floors; tile bath; oil heat; tiled; income \$262; reasonable terms. For information, write 14274 Union.

NECTIONARY—Real bargain for cash sale. 2212 S. Jefferson.
NECTIONARY—Lunch; apartment building; heat, gas, furnished. 4543 Olive St. 102. Post-Dispatch.

NECTIONARY—Good location; leaving city. 4158 N. Taylor.
NECTIONARY—Lunch; apartment building; heat, gas, furnished. 4543 Olive St. 102. Post-Dispatch.

NECTIONARY—Lunch; apartment building; heat, gas, furnished. 4543 Olive St. 102. Post-Dispatch.

NECTIONARY—Lunch; apartment building; heat, gas, furnished. 4543 Olive St. 102. Post-Dispatch.

NECTIONARY—Lunch; apartment building; heat, gas, furnished. 4543 Olive St. 102. Post-Dispatch.

NECTIONARY—Lunch; apartment building; heat, gas, furnished. 4543 Olive St. 102. Post-Dispatch.

NECTIONARY—Lunch; apartment building; heat, gas, furnished. 4543 Olive St. 102. Post-Dispatch.

NECTIONARY—Lunch; apartment building; heat, gas, furnished. 4543 Olive St. 102. Post-Dispatch.

NECTIONARY—Lunch; apartment building; heat, gas, furnished. 4543 Olive St. 102. Post-Dispatch.

NECTIONARY—Lunch; apartment building; heat, gas, furnished. 4543 Olive St. 102. Post-Dispatch.

NECTIONARY—Lunch; apartment building; heat, gas, furnished. 4543 Olive St. 102. Post-Dispatch.

NECTIONARY—Lunch; apartment building; heat, gas, furnished. 4543 Olive St. 102. Post-Dispatch.

NECTIONARY—Lunch; apartment building; heat, gas, furnished. 4543 Olive St. 102. Post-Dispatch.

NECTIONARY—Lunch; apartment building; heat, gas, furnished. 4543 Olive St. 102. Post-Dispatch.

NECTIONARY—Lunch; apartment building; heat, gas, furnished. 4543 Olive St. 102. Post-Dispatch.

NECTIONARY—Lunch; apartment building; heat, gas, furnished. 4543 Olive St. 102. Post-Dispatch.

NECTIONARY—Lunch; apartment building; heat, gas, furnished. 4543 Olive St. 102. Post-Dispatch.

NECTIONARY—Lunch; apartment building; heat, gas, furnished. 4543 Olive St. 102. Post-Dispatch.

NECTIONARY—Lunch; apartment building; heat, gas, furnished. 4543 Olive St. 102. Post-Dispatch.

NECTIONARY—Lunch; apartment building; heat, gas, furnished. 4543 Olive St. 102. Post-Dispatch.

NECTIONARY—Lunch; apartment building; heat, gas, furnished. 4543 Olive St. 102. Post-Dispatch.

NECTIONARY—Lunch; apartment building; heat, gas, furnished. 4543 Olive St. 102. Post-Dispatch.

NECTIONARY—Lunch; apartment building; heat, gas, furnished. 4543 Olive St. 102. Post-Dispatch.

NECTIONARY—Lunch; apartment building; heat, gas, furnished. 4543 Olive St. 102. Post-Dispatch.

NECTIONARY—Lunch; apartment building; heat, gas, furnished. 4543 Olive St. 102. Post-Dispatch.

NECTIONARY—Lunch; apartment building; heat, gas, furnished. 4543 Olive St. 102. Post-Dispatch.

NECTIONARY—Lunch; apartment building; heat, gas, furnished. 4543 Olive St. 102. Post-Dispatch.

NECTIONARY—Lunch; apartment building; heat, gas, furnished. 4543 Olive St. 102. Post-Dispatch.

NECTIONARY—Lunch; apartment building; heat, gas, furnished. 4543 Olive St. 102. Post-Dispatch.

NECTIONARY—Lunch; apartment building; heat, gas, furnished. 4543 Olive St. 102. Post-Dispatch.

NECTIONARY—Lunch; apartment building; heat, gas, furnished. 4543 Olive St. 102. Post-Dispatch.

NECTIONARY—Lunch; apartment building; heat, gas, furnished. 4543 Olive St. 102. Post-Dispatch.

NECTIONARY—Lunch; apartment building; heat, gas, furnished. 4543 Olive St. 102. Post-Dispatch.

NECTIONARY—Lunch; apartment building; heat, gas, furnished. 4543 Olive St. 102. Post-Dispatch.

NECTIONARY—Lunch; apartment building; heat, gas, furnished. 4543 Olive St. 102. Post-Dispatch.

NECTIONARY—Lunch; apartment building; heat, gas, furnished. 4543 Olive St. 102. Post-Dispatch.

NECTIONARY—Lunch; apartment building; heat, gas, furnished. 4543 Olive St. 102. Post-Dispatch.

NECTIONARY—Lunch; apartment building; heat, gas, furnished. 4543 Olive St. 102. Post-Dispatch.

NECTIONARY—Lunch; apartment building; heat, gas, furnished. 4543 Olive St. 102. Post-Dispatch.

NECTIONARY—Lunch; apartment building; heat, gas, furnished. 4543 Olive St. 102. Post-Dispatch.

NECTIONARY—Lunch; apartment building; heat, gas, furnished. 4543 Olive St. 102. Post-Dispatch.

PAWN BROKER LOANS
ON DIAMONDS
Clothing, Furs, Shotguns, Tools, Luggage, Musical Instruments, Microscopes, Etc.
A. & L. MUNN MRC. & LOAN CO.
The Oldest and Largest Loan Company in the City
63 YEARS AT 912-14-16 FRANKLIN AVE.

ROOMS FOR RENT—West
HAWTHORN, 4635—Nicely furnished, modern housekeeping or sleeping. FO. 5075.
HAWTHORN, 4635—2nd connecting rooms for housekeeping; second floor.
HAWTHORN, 4635—Private, oil heat; gas; modern, references. Cabany 5877.
HAWTHORN, 4635—Apt. F; front room; 2nd; modern; with bath; gas; modern, references. Cabany 5877.
HAWTHORN, 4635—Completely furnished, apartment suite, private home; adults.
HAWTHORN, 4635—Second front, elegantly furnished; 2nd floor; private bath; also large room, private bath.
HAWTHORN, 4635—2nd floor, first-floor kitchenette, with bath, \$5.
HAWTHORN, 4635—Desirable sleeping room; abundant heat; \$2.50; also garage. \$10.00. Call Monday, 7:30. SW. 2431.
HAWTHORN, 4635—Efficiency apartment; newly decorated; adults.
HAWTHORN, 4635—Well furnished, warm, modern; all conveniences; modern.
HAWTHORN, 4635—Large, first-floor kitchenette, with bath, \$5.
HAWTHORN, 4635—Desirable sleeping room; abundant heat; \$2.50; also garage. \$10.00. Call Monday, 7:30. SW. 2431.
HAWTHORN, 4635—Efficiency apartment; newly decorated; adults.
HAWTHORN, 4635—Well furnished, warm, modern; all conveniences; modern.

ROOMS WANTED
ROOM 2—Unfurnished; west; by employed middle-aged lady. FO. 6130.
ROOMS WANTED
ROOM 2—Unfurnished; west; by employed middle-aged lady. FO. 6130.

ROOMS WANTED
ROOM 2—Unfurnished; west; by employed middle-aged lady. FO. 6130.
ROOMS WANTED
ROOM 2—Unfurnished; west; by employed middle-aged lady. FO. 6130.

ROOMS WANTED
ROOM 2—Unfurnished; west; by employed middle-aged lady. FO. 6130.
ROOMS WANTED
ROOM 2—Unfurnished; west; by employed middle-aged lady. FO. 6130.

ROOMS WANTED
ROOM 2—Unfurnished; west; by employed middle-aged lady. FO. 6130.
ROOMS WANTED
ROOM 2—Unfurnished; west; by employed middle-aged lady. FO. 6130.

ROOMS WANTED
ROOM 2—Unfurnished; west; by employed middle-aged lady. FO. 6130.
ROOMS WANTED
ROOM 2—Unfurnished; west; by employed middle-aged lady. FO. 6130.

ROOMS WANTED
ROOM 2—Unfurnished; west; by employed middle-aged lady. FO. 6130.
ROOMS WANTED
ROOM 2—Unfurnished; west; by employed middle-aged lady. FO. 6130.

ROOMS WANTED
ROOM 2—Unfurnished; west; by employed middle-aged lady. FO. 6130.
ROOMS WANTED
ROOM 2—Unfurnished; west; by employed middle-aged lady. FO. 6130.

ROOMS WANTED
ROOM 2—Unfurnished; west; by employed middle-aged lady. FO. 6130.
ROOMS WANTED
ROOM 2—Unfurnished; west; by employed middle-aged lady. FO. 6130.

ROOMS WANTED
ROOM 2—Unfurnished; west; by employed middle-aged lady. FO. 6130.
ROOMS WANTED
ROOM 2—Unfurnished; west; by employed middle-aged lady. FO. 6130.

ROOMS WANTED
ROOM 2—Unfurnished; west; by employed middle-aged lady. FO. 6130.
ROOMS WANTED
ROOM 2—Unfurnished; west; by employed middle-aged lady. FO. 6130.

ROOMS WANTED
ROOM 2—Unfurnished; west; by employed middle-aged lady. FO. 6130.
ROOMS WANTED
ROOM 2—Unfurnished; west; by employed middle-aged lady. FO. 6130.

ROOMS WANTED
ROOM 2—Unfurnished; west; by employed middle-aged lady. FO. 6130.
ROOMS WANTED
ROOM 2—Unfurnished; west; by employed middle-aged lady. FO. 6130.

ROOMS WANTED
ROOM 2—Unfurnished; west; by employed middle-aged lady. FO. 6130.
ROOMS WANTED
ROOM 2—Unfurnished; west; by employed middle-aged lady. FO. 6130.

ROOMS WANTED
ROOM 2—Unfurnished; west; by employed middle-aged lady. FO. 6130.
ROOMS WANTED
ROOM 2—Unfurnished; west; by employed middle-aged lady. FO. 6130.

ROOMS WANTED
ROOM 2—Unfurnished; west; by employed middle-aged lady. FO. 6130.
ROOMS WANTED
ROOM 2—Unfurnished; west; by employed middle-aged lady. FO. 6130.

ROOMS WANTED
ROOM 2—Unfurnished; west; by employed middle-aged lady. FO. 6130.
ROOMS WANTED
ROOM 2—Unfurnished; west; by employed middle-aged lady. FO. 6130.

ROOMS WANTED
ROOM 2—Unfurnished; west; by employed middle-aged lady. FO. 6130.
ROOMS WANTED
ROOM 2—Unfurnished; west; by employed middle-aged lady. FO. 6130.

ROOMS WANTED
ROOM 2—Unfurnished; west; by employed middle-aged lady. FO. 6130.
ROOMS WANTED
ROOM 2—Unfurnished; west; by employed middle-aged lady. FO. 6130.

Persons Desiring FURNISHED ROOMS Watch the VACANCIES ADVERTISED in These Columns
TO LET—BUSINESS PURPOSES
North
STORE—Suitable tavern, meat market. 213 N. Cardinal, Call GR. 4522.
South
MORGANFORD, 4625—Meat market space in lot with grocery; good location.
West
BUILDING—30x30 central west; ideal for manufacturing or mercantile; plate-glass front; rear entrance; concrete floor; lot 50x150; over 12,000 sq. ft.; 2 floors; all after for business; owner, Box F-191, Post-Dispatch.
DELMAR, 4357—Nice, clean store; low rent; ideal for any business.
WANTRATH, CENTRAL 2940.

OFFICE SPACE
Missouri Insurance Bldg., Vandeventer and Olive; 20 minutes from anywhere; furnished or unfurnished; single, suite or large space; just newly decorated; modern restrooms; high-grade service; inspection invited; a pleasure to show them.
OFFICE SPACE—Reasonable; reference; between 12-1, Room 703, 100 N. Broadway.
WANTED BUSINESS PURPOSES
BUTCHER wants meat space in grocery store. Box K-155, Post-Dispatch.

REAL ESTATE
REAL ESTATE CARDS
REAL ESTATE—EXCHANGE
COUNTRY HOME—90 miles from St. Louis in Montgomery County; beautiful, modern 12-room home; electric, furnace, bath, etc.; cost \$12,500; will sell for \$6,000 cash and terms, or exchange if clear for St. Louis property; owner, if interested write me in detail. Box F-102, Post-Dispatch.
ROOMING HOUSE—Large, for small residence and clear, vacant. Box B-29, Post-Dispatch.
TRADE clear \$1.35 a month on \$100; trade. KLING, 2213 S. GRAND.

REAL ESTATE—WTD. TO BUY
JOHN GREYER & CO.
Established Nov. 11, 1865
We buy and sell real estate, and we pay cash for property.
Large or small, St. Louis or county.
GLICK, Chestnut at 8th, Main 4182.
WE PAY CASH FOR PROPERTY.
Large or small, St. Louis or county.
GLICK, Chestnut at 8th, Main 4182.

FLATS AND APARTMENTS WANTED
FLATS Wtd.—Will pay cash for good flats; four or five; give price and location for quick action. Box F-303, Post-Dispatch.
LOTS WANTED
Buy, Sell, Trade, EMPIRE DEVELOPMENT CO., 520 N. Grand, N.E. 1986.
LOTS Wtd.—Wanted: several lots with improvements; describe fully. Box F-360, Post-Dispatch.

LOTS WANTED
Buy, Sell, Trade, EMPIRE DEVELOPMENT CO., 520 N. Grand, N.E. 1986.
LOTS Wtd.—Wanted: several lots with improvements; describe fully. Box F-360, Post-Dispatch.

LOTS WANTED
Buy, Sell, Trade, EMPIRE DEVELOPMENT CO., 520 N. Grand, N.E. 1986.
LOTS Wtd.—Wanted: several lots with improvements; describe fully. Box F-360, Post-Dispatch.

LOTS WANTED
Buy, Sell, Trade, EMPIRE DEVELOPMENT CO., 520 N. Grand, N.E. 1986.
LOTS Wtd.—Wanted: several lots with improvements; describe fully. Box F-360, Post-Dispatch.

LOTS WANTED
Buy, Sell, Trade, EMPIRE DEVELOPMENT CO., 520 N. Grand, N.E. 1986.
LOTS Wtd.—Wanted: several lots with improvements; describe fully. Box F-360, Post-Dispatch.

LOTS WANTED
Buy, Sell, Trade, EMPIRE DEVELOPMENT CO., 520 N. Grand, N.E. 1986.
LOTS Wtd.—Wanted: several lots with improvements; describe fully. Box F-360, Post-Dispatch.

LOTS WANTED
Buy, Sell, Trade, EMPIRE DEVELOPMENT CO., 520 N. Grand, N.E. 1986.
LOTS Wtd.—Wanted: several lots with improvements; describe fully. Box F-360, Post-Dispatch.

LOTS WANTED
Buy, Sell, Trade, EMPIRE DEVELOPMENT CO., 520 N. Grand, N.E. 1986.
LOTS Wtd.—Wanted: several lots with improvements; describe fully. Box F-360, Post-Dispatch.

LOTS WANTED
Buy, Sell, Trade, EMPIRE DEVELOPMENT CO., 520 N. Grand, N.E. 1986.
LOTS Wtd.—Wanted: several lots with improvements; describe fully. Box F-360, Post-Dispatch.

LOTS WANTED
Buy, Sell, Trade, EMPIRE DEVELOPMENT CO., 520 N. Grand, N.E. 1986.
LOTS Wtd.—Wanted: several lots with improvements; describe fully. Box F-360, Post-Dispatch.

LOTS WANTED
Buy, Sell, Trade, EMPIRE DEVELOPMENT CO., 520 N. Grand, N.E. 1986.
LOTS Wtd.—Wanted: several lots with improvements; describe fully. Box F-360, Post-Dispatch.

LOTS WANTED
Buy, Sell, Trade, EMPIRE DEVELOPMENT CO., 520 N. Grand, N.E. 1986.
LOTS Wtd.—Wanted: several lots with improvements; describe fully. Box F-360, Post-Dispatch.

LOTS WANTED
Buy, Sell, Trade, EMPIRE DEVELOPMENT CO., 520 N. Grand, N.E. 1986.
LOTS Wtd.—Wanted: several lots with improvements; describe fully. Box F-360, Post-Dispatch.

LOTS WANTED
Buy, Sell, Trade, EMPIRE DEVELOPMENT CO., 520 N. Grand, N.E. 1986.
LOTS Wtd.—Wanted: several lots with improvements; describe fully. Box F-360, Post-Dispatch.

LOTS WANTED
Buy, Sell, Trade, EMPIRE DEVELOPMENT CO., 520 N. Grand, N.E. 1986.
LOTS Wtd.—Wanted: several lots with improvements; describe fully. Box F-360, Post-Dispatch.

LOTS WANTED
Buy, Sell, Trade, EMPIRE DEVELOPMENT CO., 520 N. Grand, N.E. 1986.
LOTS Wtd.—Wanted: several lots with improvements; describe fully. Box F-360, Post-Dispatch.

LOTS WANTED
Buy, Sell, Trade, EMPIRE DEVELOPMENT CO., 520 N. Grand, N.E. 1986.
LOTS Wtd.—Wanted: several lots with improvements; describe fully. Box F-360, Post-Dispatch.

LOTS WANTED
Buy, Sell, Trade, EMPIRE DEVELOPMENT CO., 520 N. Grand, N.E. 1986.
LOTS Wtd.—Wanted: several lots with improvements; describe fully. Box F-360, Post-Dispatch.

HOUSEHOLD GOODS FOR SALE
Biederman's Exchange Store
REMOVAL SALE
Immediate Disposal Entire 4 Floors—Exchange, Sample and Trade-In Furniture Increased Business Forces Us to New and More Convenient Location at 814 Franklin Ave.
FOUR LOTS SACRIFICED FOR IMMEDIATE SALE!
Lot No. 33—\$475
3-Room Outfit
(Complete with fine Philco Radio and floor coverings.)
Lot No. 151—\$395
3-Room Outfit
(Complete with fine Electric Washer and Floor Coverings.)
EASY TERMS OPEN NIGHTS
Biederman's
Exchange Store
901 FRANKLIN AVE.

USED AUTOMOBILES
COACHES FOR SALE
CHEVROLET—1935 coach, new paint, fine motor, tires; \$850. 4668 Easton.
'33 De Soto 6 Coach; \$375
S. SIDE BUICK, 3654 S. Grand, LA. 7600
1934 Ford De Luxe Tudor
Excellent condition throughout; radio equipped; \$130 down.
Sam Bredon
4612 Washington
FORD 1930 Tudor; new good mechanically; a real buy, at—
Sam Bredon Inc.
3807 DELMAR
COACH GIVEN AWAY!
1934 Ford, De Luxe, worth \$425 at least. We'll sell for \$345. Low down payment. 3001 LOCUST—Corner Garrison

USED AUTOMOBILES
Coupees For Sale
BUICK—1934; 6-passenger coupe, Series 401; motor, tires; \$1,000. 2 years. 2000. WILCOCKSON-BUICK, 3900 West Pine.
'31 Cadillac V-8 2-4 Coupe — \$395
OLIVER CADILLAC 4140 Laclede
CHEVROLET—1935 master coupe; 2000 actual miles; by original owner; beautiful; tires, sacrifice; \$400; \$80 down, 2 years balance; trade. City Motor Sales, 4761 Easton.
1934 VINCEL INC. 3501 Washington
'34 CHEV. B. M. COUPE KUNS, 2837 N. GRAND, FR. 2900.
CHEVROLET—1931 sport coupe; rumble; heater, radio; beautiful; \$210; \$60 down, trade. City Motor Sales, 4761 Easton.
CHEVROLET—Latest '32; first-class condition; new tires; sacrifice; \$235; private party. 5620 Glenview, Apt. 404.
CHEVROLET—1929 sport coupe; rumble; \$65; \$25 down. 4761 Easton.

USED AUTOMOBILES
Coupees For Sale
BUICK—1934; 6-passenger coupe, Series 401; motor, tires; \$1,000. 2 years. 2000. WILCOCKSON-BUICK, 3900 West Pine.
'31 Cadillac V-8 2-4 Coupe — \$395
OLIVER CADILLAC 4140 Laclede
CHEVROLET—1935 master coupe; 2000 actual miles; by original owner; beautiful; tires, sacrifice; \$400; \$80 down, 2 years balance; trade. City Motor Sales, 4761 Easton.
1934 VINCEL INC. 3501 Washington
'34 CHEV. B. M. COUPE KUNS, 2837 N. GRAND, FR. 2900.
CHEVROLET—1931 sport coupe; rumble; heater, radio; beautiful; \$210; \$60 down, trade. City Motor Sales, 4761 Easton.
CHEVROLET—Latest '32; first-class condition; new tires; sacrifice; \$235; private party. 5620 Glenview, Apt. 404.
CHEVROLET—1929 sport coupe; rumble; \$65; \$25 down. 4761 Easton.

USED AUTOMOBILES
Coupees For Sale
BUICK—1934; 6-passenger coupe, Series 401; motor, tires; \$1,000. 2 years. 2000. WILCOCKSON-BUICK, 3900 West Pine.
'31 Cadillac V-8 2-4 Coupe — \$395
OLIVER CADILLAC 4140 Laclede
CHEVROLET—1935 master coupe; 2000 actual miles; by original owner; beautiful; tires, sacrifice; \$400; \$80 down, 2 years balance; trade. City Motor Sales, 4761 Easton.
1934 VINCEL INC. 3501 Washington
'34 CHEV. B. M. COUPE KUNS, 2837 N. GRAND, FR. 2900.
CHEVROLET—1931 sport coupe; rumble; heater, radio; beautiful; \$210; \$60 down, trade. City Motor Sales, 4761 Easton.
CHEVROLET—Latest '32; first-class condition; new tires; sacrifice; \$235; private party. 5620 Glenview, Apt. 404.
CHEVROLET—1929 sport coupe; rumble; \$65; \$25 down. 4761 Easton.

USED AUTOMOBILES
Coupees For Sale
BUICK—1934; 6-passenger coupe, Series 401; motor, tires; \$1,000. 2 years. 2000. WILCOCKSON-BUICK, 3900 West Pine.
'31 Cadillac V-8 2-4 Coupe — \$395
OLIVER CADILLAC 4140 Laclede
CHEVROLET—1935 master coupe; 2000 actual miles; by original owner; beautiful; tires, sacrifice; \$400; \$80 down, 2 years balance; trade. City Motor Sales, 4761 Easton.
1934 VINCEL INC. 3501 Washington
'34 CHEV. B. M. COUPE KUNS, 2837 N. GRAND, FR. 2900.
CHEVROLET—1931 sport coupe; rumble; heater, radio; beautiful; \$210; \$60 down, trade. City Motor Sales, 4761 Easton.
CHEVROLET—Latest '32; first-class condition; new tires; sacrifice; \$235; private party. 5620 Glenview, Apt. 404.
CHEVROLET—1929 sport coupe; rumble; \$65; \$25 down. 4761 Easton.

USED AUTOMOBILES
Coupees For Sale
BUICK—1934; 6-passenger coupe, Series 401; motor, tires; \$1,000. 2 years. 2000. WILCOCKSON-BUICK, 3900 West Pine.
'31 Cadillac V-8 2-4 Coupe — \$395
OLIVER CADILLAC 4140 Laclede
CHEVROLET—1935 master coupe; 2000 actual miles; by original owner; beautiful; tires, sacrifice; \$400; \$80 down, 2 years balance; trade. City Motor Sales, 4761 Easton.
1934 VINCEL INC. 3501 Washington
'34 CHEV. B. M. COUPE KUNS, 2837 N. GRAND, FR. 2900.
CHEVROLET—1931 sport coupe; rumble; heater, radio; beautiful; \$210; \$60 down, trade. City Motor Sales, 4761 Easton.
CHEVROLET—Latest '32; first-class condition; new tires; sacrifice; \$235; private party. 5620 Glenview, Apt. 404.
CHEVROLET—1929 sport coupe; rumble; \$65; \$25 down. 4761 Easton.

USED AUTOMOBILES
Coupees For Sale
BUICK—1934; 6-passenger coupe, Series 401; motor, tires; \$1,000. 2 years. 2000. WILCOCKSON-BUICK, 3900 West Pine.
'31 Cadillac V-8 2-4 Coupe — \$395
OLIVER CADILLAC 4140 Laclede
CHEVROLET—1935 master coupe; 2000 actual miles; by original owner; beautiful; tires, sacrifice; \$400; \$80 down, 2 years balance; trade. City Motor Sales, 4761 Easton.
1934 VINCEL INC. 3501 Washington
'34 CHEV. B. M. COUPE KUNS, 2837 N. GRAND, FR. 2900.
CHEVROLET—1931 sport coupe; rumble; heater, radio; beautiful; \$210; \$60 down, trade. City Motor Sales, 4761 Easton.
CHEVROLET—Latest '32; first-class condition; new tires; sacrifice; \$235; private party. 5620 Glenview, Apt. 404.
CHEVROLET—1929 sport coupe; rumble; \$65; \$25 down. 4761 Easton.

USED AUTOMOBILES
Coupees For Sale
BUICK—1934; 6-passenger coupe, Series 401; motor, tires; \$1,000. 2 years. 2000. WILCOCKSON-BUICK, 3900 West Pine.
'31 Cadillac V-8 2-4 Coupe — \$395
OLIVER CADILLAC 4140 Laclede
CHEVROLET—1935 master coupe; 2000 actual miles; by original owner; beautiful; tires, sacrifice; \$400; \$80 down, 2 years balance; trade. City Motor Sales, 4761 Easton.
1934 VINCEL INC. 3501 Washington
'34 CHEV. B. M. COUPE KUNS, 2837 N. GRAND, FR. 2900.
CHEVROLET—1931 sport coupe; rumble; heater, radio; beautiful; \$210; \$60 down, trade. City Motor Sales, 4761 Easton.
CHEVROLET—Latest '32; first-class condition; new tires; sacrifice; \$235; private party. 5620 Glenview, Apt. 404.
CHEVROLET—1929 sport coupe; rumble; \$65; \$25 down. 4761 Easton.

USED AUTOMOBILES
Coupees For Sale
BUICK—1934; 6-passenger coupe, Series 401; motor, tires; \$1,000. 2 years. 2000. WILCOCKSON-BUICK, 3900 West Pine.
'31 Cadillac V-8 2-4 Coupe — \$395
OLIVER CADILLAC 4140 Laclede
CHEVROLET—1935 master coupe; 2000 actual miles; by original owner; beautiful; tires, sacrifice; \$400; \$80 down, 2 years balance; trade. City Motor Sales, 4761 Easton.
1934 VINCEL INC. 3501 Washington
'34 CHEV. B. M. COUPE KUNS, 2837 N. GRAND, FR. 2900.
CHEVROLET—1931 sport coupe; rumble; heater, radio; beautiful; \$210; \$60 down, trade. City Motor Sales, 4761 Easton.
CHEVROLET—Latest '32; first-class condition; new tires; sacrifice; \$235; private party. 5620 Glenview, Apt. 404.
CHEVROLET—1929 sport coupe; rumble; \$65; \$25 down. 4761 Easton.

USED AUTOMOBILES
Coupees For Sale
BUICK—1934; 6-passenger coupe, Series 401; motor, tires; \$1,000. 2 years. 2000. WILCOCKSON-BUICK, 3900 West Pine.
'31 Cadillac V-8 2-4 Coupe — \$395
OLIVER CADILLAC 4140 Laclede
CHEVROLET—1935 master coupe; 2000 actual miles; by original owner; beautiful; tires, sacrifice; \$400; \$80 down, 2 years balance; trade. City Motor Sales, 4761 Easton.
1934 VINCEL INC. 350

SACTIONS
DOMESTIC BONDS
(Sales High Low Close)
U. S. GOVERNMENT BONDS
(Sales High Low Close)
CORPORATION BONDS
(Sales High Low Close)

UNIT QUOTATIONS
(Sales High Low Close)
STOCKS
(Sales High Low Close)

FOREIGN BONDS
(Sales High Low Close)
STOCKS
(Sales High Low Close)

VEGETABLE MARKET
FRUIT MARKET
TEXTILE MARKET

NEW YORK, Feb. 25.—Total bond sales today on the New York Stock Exchange amounted to \$14,661,000, compared with \$12,680,000 yesterday, \$16,724,000 a week ago and \$13,950,000 a year ago. Total sales for the week ended Feb. 25 were \$70,857,000, compared with \$50,950,000 a year ago and \$68,000,000 two years ago. Following is a complete list of transactions, giving sales, high, low and closing prices:

U. S. GOVERNMENT BONDS
(Sales High Low Close)
CORPORATION BONDS
(Sales High Low Close)

U. S. TREASURY NOTES
(Sales High Low Close)
NEW YORK, Feb. 25.—United States Treasury notes quotations at one time to day were as follows (prices in dollars and thirty-seconds of a dollar):

FOREIGN BONDS
(Sales High Low Close)
STOCKS
(Sales High Low Close)

Chicago Stock Market
(Sales High Low Close)
ST. LOUIS STOCK MARKET
(Sales High Low Close)

LEAD, ZINC AND COPPER
CARLOADINGS
TURPENTINE, FLAX AND LINSSEED

ZINC PRICE ADVANCED
BROKERAGE SERVICE
WALDHEIM, PLATT & CO.

\$15,000,000
Loew's Incorporated
3 1/2% Sinking Fund Debentures
Due February 15, 1946
Price 99%
Dillon, Read & Co.
Blyth & Co., Inc.
Lawrence Stern and Company
Halsey, Stuart & Co., Inc.
A. G. Becker & Co.
Bancamerica-Blair Corporation
Shields & Company
Ritter & Co.

DECLINE IN BANKERS DOLLAR ACCEPTANCES LAST MONTH

NEW YORK, Feb. 25.—Bankers dollar acceptances outstanding Jan. 31 totaled \$384,146,874, compared with \$396,957,504 on Dec. 31, and \$515,812,657 as of Jan. 31, 1935, the American Acceptance Council reported. The decline of \$12,810,630 during the month was in line with the seasonal movement and accounted for by retirement of warehouse acceptance credits.

CORPORATION REPORTS

By the Associated Press.
NEW YORK, Feb. 25.—Evans Products Co., Detroit, makers of devices for loans and shipping automobiles, reported a decline in net income for 1934 to \$375,569, compared with profit of \$1,323,840 in the previous year. The latest earnings are equivalent to \$2.25 a common share compared with \$5.42 in 1934. E. S. Evans, president of the company, stated "except for the year just ended to cover development of the 'auto-railer' and further refinements on the 'auto-stop' in spite of heavy development items the company was able, during 1934, to retire all outstanding debentures amounting to \$398,000 at a substantial saving in interest."
Savel, Inc., and subsidiaries, makers of refrigerators and engines, Indiana, reported for the quarter ended Jan. 31, 1935, net profit of \$285,624, equal to 15 cents a share on the common stock. This compared with a net loss of \$215,202 in the like quarter of the previous year.

Bellanca Aircraft Corporation, Delaware, aircraft makers, and subsidiary, reported net loss of \$194,221 for 1935, compared with a net loss of \$138,710 in 1934.
Bon Ami Co., Inc., manufacturers of cleaning powder with plants in this country and abroad, reported 1935 net income of \$1,003,089 after taxes and charges, compared with \$1,092,615 in 1934.

By the Associated Press.
NEW YORK, Feb. 25.—Commercial Solvents Corp., Baltimore, manufacturer of commercial and beverage alcohol and other chemicals, reported its 1935 earnings were the highest since 1930. Net profit last year amounted to \$2,702,092 after charges, equal to \$1.20 a capital share, compared with \$2,346,237, or \$9 cents a share, in the previous year. The improvement was attributed to diversification of products, particularly the sale of beverage alcohol and bourbon whisky. The greatest part of the gain was made in the final 1935 quarter.

Glen Alden Coal Co., Scranton, Pa., Pennsylvania anthracite producer, revealed a sharp drop in net income in 1935 compared with 1934. Earnings last year were \$1,757,290, equal to \$1 a share, against \$3,375,536, or \$1.93 a share, in 1934.

Yellow Truck & Coach Manufacturing Co. and subsidiary, Pontiac, Mich., controlled by General Motors Corporation, reported preliminary net profit for 1935 of \$500,000. In 1934 the company had a consolidated net loss of \$886,465.

BAR GOLD, SILVER AND MONEY

The St. Louis Clearing House Association reported clearings for Feb. 25, 1936, \$13,200,000; corresponding day last year \$9,700,000; this year \$800,000,000; corresponding period last year, \$546,100,000. Report of debits for Feb. 24, 1936: Debits to individual accounts, \$25,900,000; total to date, \$923,500,000; debits to bank and bankers accounts, \$9,900,000; total to date, \$399,500,000; combined debits to individual and bank and bankers accounts, \$35,800,000; total to date, \$1,323,000,000.
PARIS, Feb. 25.—Three per cent rentes 69 francs 40 centimes; 4 1/2 per cent rentes 75.85. Exchange on London, 74.88. The dollar was quoted at 14.98.
MONTREAL, Feb. 25.—Silver futures opened irregular; 33 lower to 95 higher; March, 44.65; July, 44.60; Dec., 45.50.
LONDON, Feb. 25.—Bar gold declined 2 pence to 140s 10d. (U. S. equivalent, \$35.20).
LONDON, Feb. 25.—Bar silver quiet, 1/4 lower at 19 1/4d. (U. S. equivalent, 44.47 cents).
LONDON, Feb. 25.—Money 1/4 per cent. Discount rates, short bills, 9-16 1/2%; three month bills 9-16 per cent.
NEW YORK, Feb. 25.—Bar silver quiet and unchanged at 44 1/2.
NEW YORK, Feb. 25.—Call money steady; 1/4 per cent all day; prime commercial paper, 1/4 per cent; time loans steady; 60 days 1/2 per cent offered; bankers' acceptances unchanged; rediscount rate, New York Reserve Bank, 1 1/2 per cent.
NEW YORK, Feb. 25.—Call money steady; 1/4 per cent all day; prime commercial paper, 1/4 per cent; time loans steady; 60 days 1/2 per cent offered; bankers' acceptances unchanged; rediscount rate, N. Y. Reserve Bank, 1 1/2 per cent.
MONTREAL, Feb. 25.—Silver futures closed irregular, 20 lower to 10 higher. Sales, 25 contracts.

ST. LOUIS STOCKS

ST. LOUIS STOCK EXCHANGE
Feb. 25.—Trading was light in the forenoon session which was featured by a three-point rise in Securities Investment National Oats sold lower.
The afternoon market reflected the selling at New York, Wagner Electric, International Shoe and Missouri Portland showing small losses.
Stock sales in the morning session amounted to 425 shares, compared with 1138 yesterday.
Following is a complete list of securities traded in giving sales, high, low, closing prices and net changes:

Stocks and Ann. Div.	100s.	High.	Low.	Close.	Chg.
AFTERNOON SESSION					
Burkart M.	20	65 1/4	65 1/4	65 1/4	1 1/4
Hydra P. B.	100	1 1/4	1 1/4	1 1/4	1 1/4
Loish 2.25a	50	52 1/2	52 1/2	52 1/2	1 1/4
Knapp Mon	10	12 1/4	12 1/4	12 1/4	1 1/4
Lac Christy	110	8	8	8	1 1/4
Lac Shi.	60	10	29 1/2	29 1/2	1 1/4
Mo Port Co.	20	12 1/4	12 1/4	12 1/4	1 1/4
Wag El 1	45	32 1/4	32 1/4	32 1/4	1 1/4
MORNING SESSION					
By P. B.	200	1 1/4	1 1/4	1 1/4	1 1/4
John-S.	100	15	15	15	1 1/4
La-Christy	50	8 1/4	8 1/4	8 1/4	1 1/4
La Shi	60	30	30	30	1 1/4
N Oats 1	23	16	16	16	1 1/4
Sec 1 3a	25	43	43	43	1 1/4
St. L. P. R.	112	125 1/4	125 1/4	125 1/4	1 1/4
St. L. P. R.	112	125 1/4	125 1/4	125 1/4	1 1/4

Stocks and Ann. Div.	100s.	High.	Low.	Noon.	Chg.
CLOSING QUOTATIONS.					
Closing quotations on securities whose bids or offers changed:					
SECURITY.					
A. S. Aloe	50	—	—	17	1 1/4
Brown Shoe	3	—	—	60	1 1/4
Burkart Mfg.	75	—	—	60	1 1/4
Coca-Cola Bott. Co.	3a	—	—	7	1 1/4
Falstaff Brew. Co.	—	—	—	3 1/4	1 1/4
Hamilton-Brown	—	—	—	3 1/4	1 1/4
Huttig	—	—	—	8 1/4	1 1/4
Husmann-Ligonier	—	—	—	10 1/4	1 1/4
Hydraulic Press Brick	70b	—	—	1 1/4	1 1/4
John-Steph-Shinkle	—	—	—	14 1/4	1 1/4
Key Company	—	—	—	14 1/4	1 1/4
Knapp-Monarch	—	—	—	12 1/4	1 1/4
Knapp-Monarch pfd.	—	—	—	32	1 1/4
Laclede-Christy	—	—	—	29 1/4	1 1/4
Laclede Steel	60	—	—	29 1/4	1 1/4
Meyer-Blanke	1	—	—	12	1 1/4
Mo-Portland Cement	—	—	—	16	1 1/4
National Oats 1	—	—	—	5	1 1/4
St. Louis Car	—	—	—	4 1/4	1 1/4
Scruggs	—	—	—	125	1 1/4
Steff Packing Co.	—	—	—	125	1 1/4
W. W. Bell pfd	7	—	—	35	1 1/4
W. W. Bell & Fuller	50	—	—	35	1 1/4
Wagner Elec.	30	—	—	74	1 1/4
St. Louis Car exd.	—	—	—	32	1 1/4
United Railways	4s	—	—	31 1/4	1 1/4

ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

DAILY MAGAZINE

PART FOUR

ST. LOUIS, TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 25, 1936

PAGES 1-6D

Today

Wealth for a Good Girl.
Two Shocks for England.
They Kept Their Dead.
The Foolish Smile.

By ARTHUR BRISBANE.

(Copyright, 1936.)

COUNTESS BARBARA HUTTON HAUGWITZ REVENTLOW has a new baby boy weighing seven and a half pounds, and \$20,000,000, which, in gold at the present price, would weigh more than 30,000 pounds. Ask Barbara Hutton Haugwitz Reventlow, as she holds that small baby, its eyes not focused, one small hand holding her finger, whether she would rather have the baby or the \$20,000,000, and she will think your question silly. She would not take a million millions for the baby. This proves that any good young woman who marries a kind young man may be richer than any "5 and 10" heiress.

Old England has two shocks in succession, first what reporters call a "traditional Chicago taken-to-side" murder; Max, alias "Red" Kassel, head of an international white slave ring, the victim. Now horrified London learns that on week-ends, when passports are unnecessary, women with morals that leave much to be desired are brought from the continent to London. On arrival they are actually and legally married, Scotland Yard says, to jobless men picked up along the Thames embankment, glad to get \$25 cash and a decent suit of clothes for the wedding.

Rudyard Kipling might have written a poem about that. Five minutes after the wedding, bride and bridegroom separate; and "30 men, mostly foreigners, conduct that business in and around London, with profits of more than \$5,000,000 a year," according to London police. Five millions a year would be petty cash with our racketeers, but at least it's a start.

In Madison, Wis., death masks of Indians, more than 3000 years old, found in burial grounds, lead back to savages of the Eskimo type who hunted mammoths near the beautiful Wisconsin lakes 15,000 years ago. Those ancient savages, instead of burying the dead, cleaned the skeletons neatly, covered the skulls with lifelike masks of clay, kept their relatives with them for years.

The human race has done queer things always. Russia has Lenin, embalmed, exhibited in the great Red Square of Moscow, not dreaming that the idea goes back to Wisconsin mammoth hunters.

At Greenwood Lake, N. Y., a mail-carrying rocket went 2000 feet from New York to New Jersey over Greenwood Lake, while spectators smiled in derision. Other spectators smiled when Fulton tried his first steamboat; and when Congressmen voted to send to test Morse's idea that messages might be sent by telegraph, some of them were beaten for re-election "to punish them for being such fools as to imagine that messages could be sent over wires."

The world becomes gradually democratic. In the funeral procession of King George V, everybody walked. At his father's funeral, the great all went on horseback, including King George's cousin, the former Kaiser, on a prancing white horse.

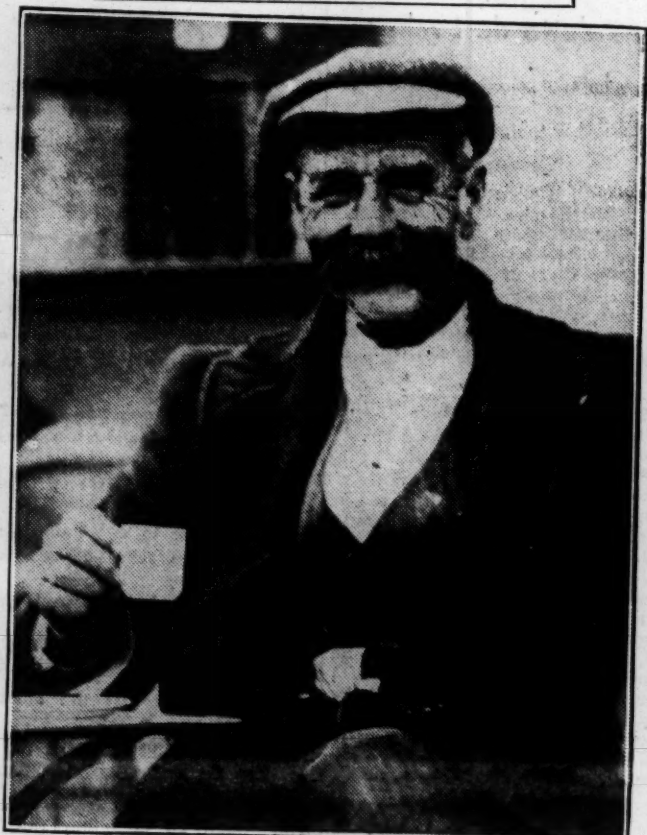
New King Edward VIII orders simpler uniforms, less fancy dress in Buckingham Palace. France will be glad to hear that, like his grandfather, he will spend vacations in France.

You will want to know of a new "Fleet," the "Fleet" danced with a "Fleet" rhythm. Also, "the gentle man steps forward on the left foot, with the toe turned in." After a while he turns it out. Red Indians seem to have known something about that; they turned in both feet.

Russia sent a scientific balloon with recording instruments, no passengers, up 132,840 feet, 25 miles; as high as human beings have ever gone. There, atmospheric pressure is only one-fifth hundredth part of what it is down here. If you went there unprotected, every cell in your lungs would burst, your blood vessels would explode, as a deep sea fish explodes when brought from the pressure of the depths. Nevertheless, man taking oxygen and a super-charged atmosphere with him, will go as high as and higher. Men think, deep sea fish do not.

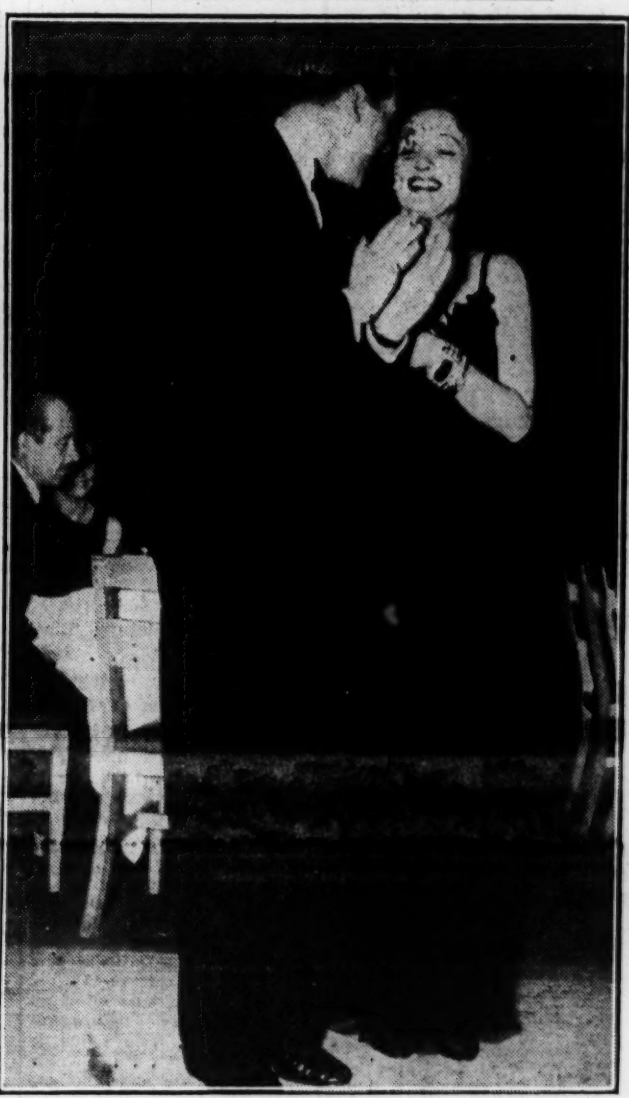
A brother and a sister, 6 and 10 years old, respectively, found their way, without paying, into a movie and, afraid to go home, stayed out the cold, until police, at 2 in the morning, took them home. There they were whipped by their mother on Page 3, Column 6.

OLYMPIC HERO IN 1896



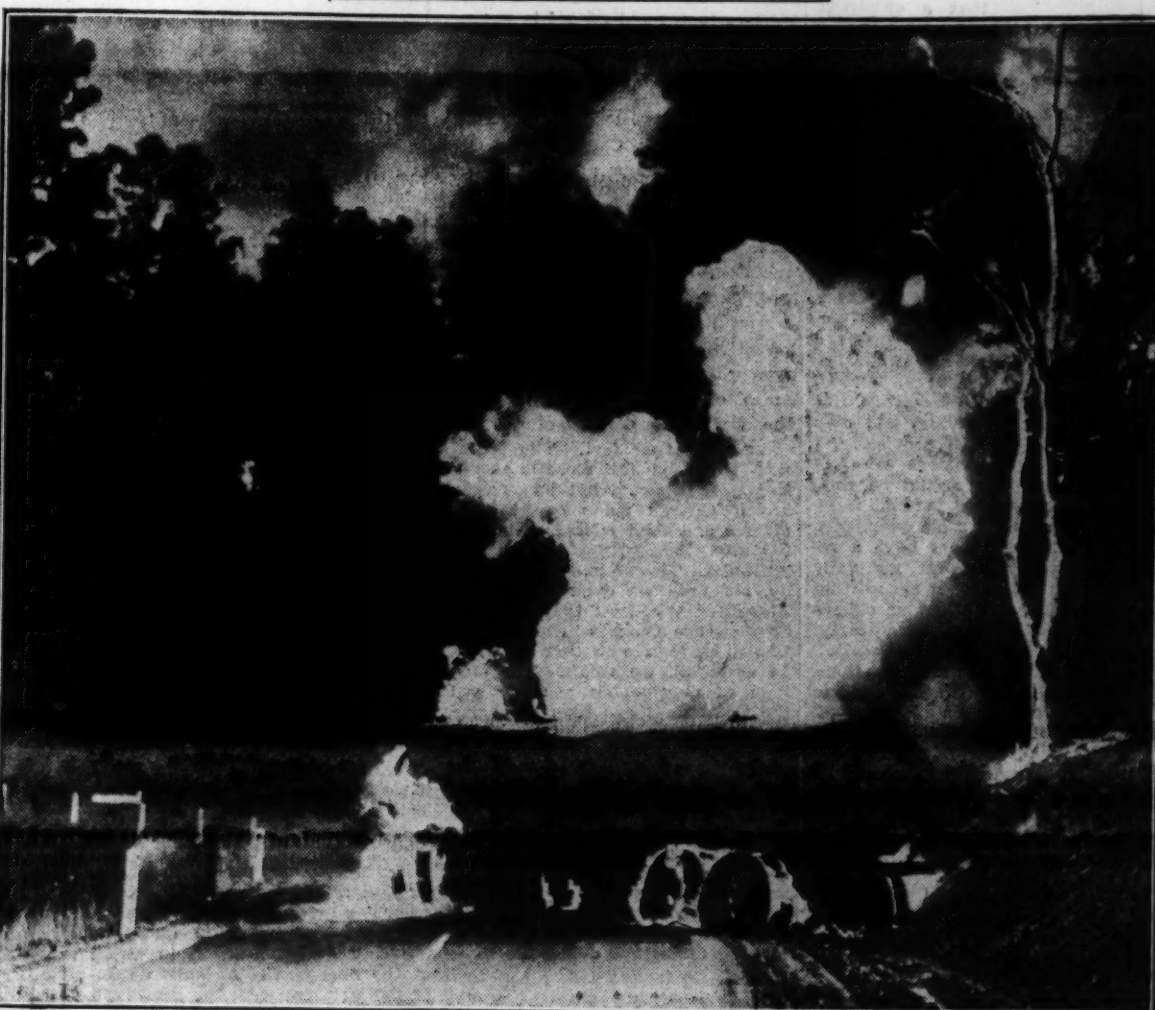
S. Louse, a Greek shepherd, who won the first Olympic marathon, now in retirement in Athens.

FILM STARS AT PLAY



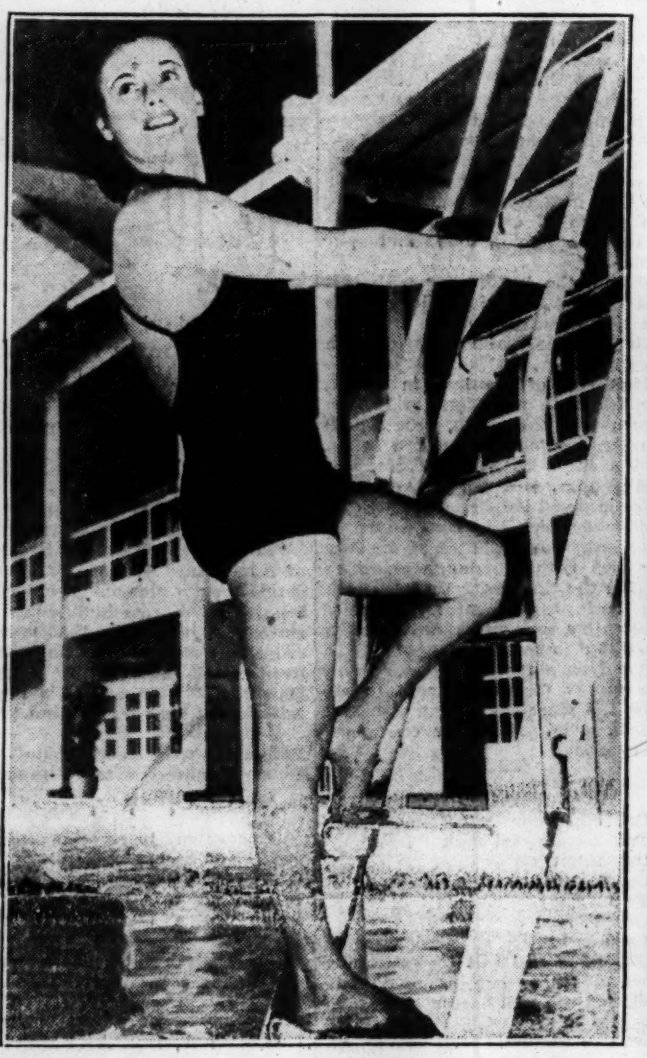
Douglas Fairbanks Jr. and Marlene Dietrich at a Hollywood party.

TANK TRUCK IN FLAMES



A truck carrying 5000 gallons of gasoline burns on a highway near Auburn, Cal., blocking traffic for hours. —Associated Press photo.

BACK IN SWIM



Eleanor Holm Jarrett, former swimming champion, trains for a comeback at the Los Angeles Athletic Club.

JUST A BIG FAMILY MAN



James J. Braddock, heavyweight champion, his wife and three children leave New York bound for Florida.

BIRD BEGGARS



Pigeons swarm down upon a man with a sack of peanuts in Central Park, New York City.

MURALS IN JUSTICE BUILDING



George Biddle has painted faces of friends and relatives in murals which he has made for the Department of Justice Building in Washington.

YOUNGEST SECRETARY



Miss Dorothy Parkhill, 19 years old, who is secretary to Representative John Costello of California.

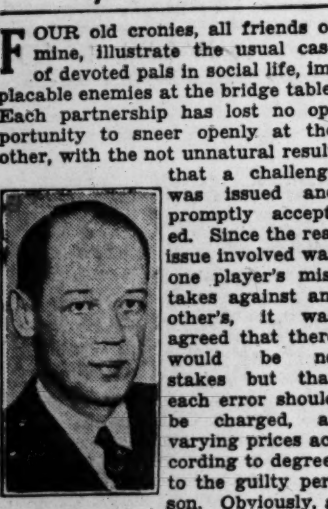
ROMANCE BLOOMS



Loretta Young, film actress, and Eddie Sutherland, director, reported engaged in Hollywood.

Bridge Challenge

By Ely Culbertson



Ely Culbertson

FOUR old cronies, all friends of mine, illustrate the usual case of devoted pals in social life, implacable enemies at the bridge table. Each partnership has lost no opportunity to sneer openly at the other, with the not unnatural result that a challenge was issued and promptly accepted. Since the real issue involved was one player's mistakes against another's, it was agreed that there would be no stakes but that each error should be charged, at varying prices according to degree, to the guilty person. Obviously, a referee would be required, and I was beseeched to fill the office. Not without great misgiving, and only after making certain provisions, I accepted. The provisions were (1) that my decisions should be final and allowed to stand without tears, protestations, or audible comments, and (2) that I should have a reporter's prerogative for my daily column. It was further agreed that errors should fall into four classes and be penalized commensurately: Class A: Slight, inconsequential, price \$1. Class B: Rather serious, affecting the result, \$2.50. Class C: Stupid, creating a "big swing," \$5. Class D: Horrible! \$10.

No sooner were the details arranged than the players, champing at the bit, sat down and dealt the first hand. This was it.

North, dealer.

Neither side vulnerable.

♠ 7
♥ 8452
♦ 9882
♣ 10986

NORTH
♠ 42
♥ KQJ95
♦ 843
♣ AQ

EAST
♠ 10762
♥ AK
♦ K10743
♣ 5

SOUTH
♠ AKQ10986
♥ QJ107
♦ 5
♣ 4

The bidding:

North	East	South	West
1C	1H	2S	Pass
2N	Pass	3S	Pass
3N	Pass	4D	Pass
4S	Pass	4N	Pass
5D	Pass	6S	Pass
Pass	Double	Redbl.	(final bid)

IT SEEMED to me that the North and South bidding had been perfect. South had not given a first round cue bid in hearts, over East's bid, because of his freakish distribution and because he did not wish to imply a fit with his partner's club bid. His forcing spade bid insured that game would be reached and saved a lot of bidding for future use.

North's responses were, of course, based on the fact that he had opened with a minimum bid and a broken suit. He had to apply the brakes on the early rounds. His no trump responses, however, made South proceed cautiously against the possibility that North had something like the ace-king of clubs and the heart king for his opening bid, and that two diamond tricks, therefore, would be off the hand. But when, over four no trump, North showed the diamond ace, South knew that, at worst, the small slam would depend upon a finesse.

Of course, there was nothing to the play. The slam was a laydown. "Any comments, professor?" asked South.

"Good bidding," I answered. "But I think we'll charge East \$1 for that double. It was tempting, I'll admit, with the ace-queen of clubs blank, but not wise. He should have realized that South's terrific bidding indicated a strong and freakish hand, and certainly shouldn't have hoped to set the contract more than one trick. He should know that would be reduced to the percentage was all against him. One class A mistake for East."

TODAY'S QUESTION.

Question. The first hand bid one heart, my partner passed, third hand raised to two hearts. I sat fourth hand and held: ♠ AQ86, ♥ 2, ♦ AJ108, ♣ KQJ4. What should I do?

Answer: You should double, for a take-out.

Drop Dumplings

A few of these dropped into the lamb stew 10 minutes before serving will please hubby immensely. Keep the lid on tight for those 10 minutes. Two cups flour, two teaspoons baking powder, one-half teaspoon salt, two eggs, small lump butter, milk sufficient to make a soft dough. Drop by teaspoons on top of the stew.

For Tastier Meals Always Have It On The Table
LEA & PERRINS
SAUCE THE ORIGINAL WORCESTERSHIRE

CHAPLIN and HIS NEW PICTURE

It Will Probably Be Last Silent Made by Films

By H. H. Niemeyer.

HOLLYWOOD, Feb. 24. ANY way you look at the new Chaplin picture, "Modern Times," it is still a Keystone comedy of the old school. That it belongs to the old school is accentuated by the fact that it is a silent—well practically silent—film. That it is probably the last silent feature which will ever be made is reasonably certain, for Chaplin tried out his voice before a microphone on the opening night of his picture here and found out that he could talk. Now, off for a South Seas vacation, he announces that he will, hereafter, make two pictures a year and make them with conversation. Of course, the two films a year thing must be taken with a grain of salt. Chaplin, probably the wealthiest movie actor, just can't work that fast. The incentive—the need for more money—is gone. It would not be surprising if Charlie made one talking picture and then retired from acting altogether.

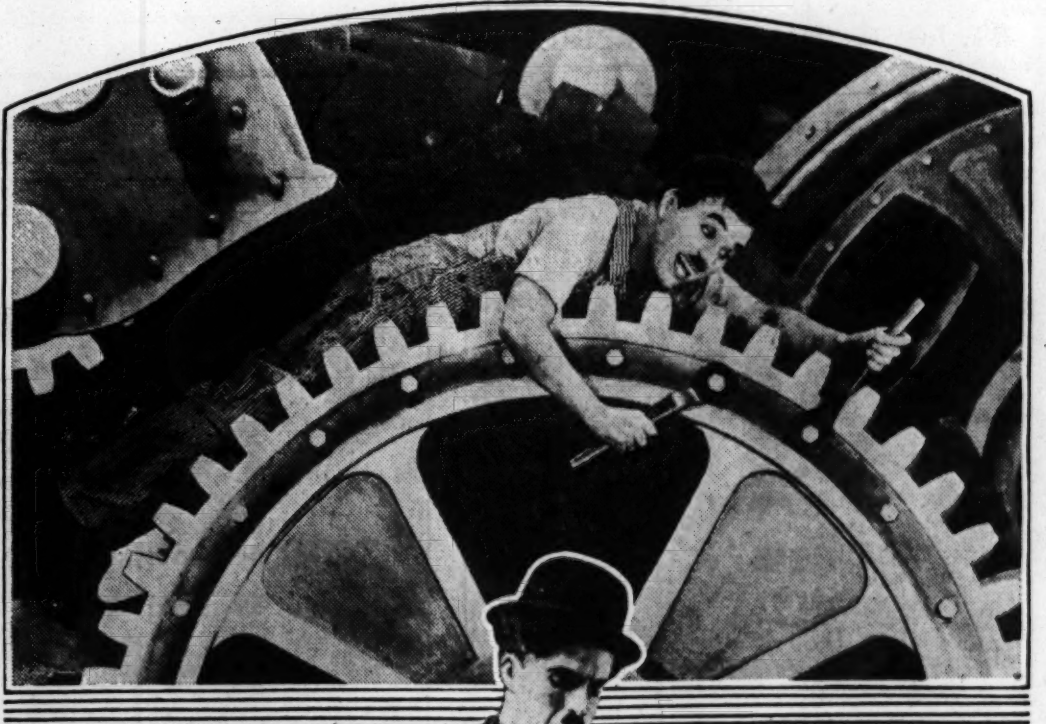
"Modern Times" is certainly funny, although we can't agree with Alexander Woolcott that it is the best picture Chaplin ever made. That it belongs to another day must be admitted, we think. The only type of play which has survived the silent days has been the horse opera Western. Believe it or not, at least a hundred of these cowboy dramas will be turned out this year and the demand for them never ends. Just where the demand comes from we are not at all certain, but most of all the minor studios out here are kept alive—and they live well—by the Wild West stories. The big film factories, too, are not at all averse to making an honest dollar the same way.

One Who Knows.

Pictures may no longer be silent, but the great outdoors still is. Except, of course, for the pistol shots and the hoof beats. And the great exponent of the outdoors is Gary Cooper. Lank and rangy Gary has been hog-tied to a lot of phony rules and just when he will get back to the saddle and the holster his studio isn't sure. If Dietrich and Colbert could only live up to the two-gallon hats and enjoyed galloping ahead of stampedes or acting Wyoming school-teacher parts, Gary would feel more at home.

As a matter of fact he really doesn't care very much. Europe or Yuma, it's all the same to him. We were talking over Westerns with him the other day and while he regretted the passing of the old West, and especially the horses, he found considerable consolation in the fact that the pictures are keeping the subject alive. "Think of it," he said, "the horses have almost been displaced. The breed can't be allowed to die out entirely, surely! It will have to be kept alive for the screen. And yet," he went on, "it's by no means impossible. Look what happened to the Indians. The Red Man is as dead as a mackerel. The only way to film Indians is to paint up a lot of white men."

He held his long legs and dis-



CHARLIE CHAPLIN... still thinks pantomime is more expressive than conversation.

covered on the traditional life of the West. He has given this a lot of thought, it seems.

"How many Western films have been made? Nearly three thousand, perhaps. That isn't important. What's important is that there was only one plot. Or that's the way it strikes you when you look back on them."

They were all action—shooting, chases, Sheriffs, bad Indians, the water-hole, and virtue triumphant.

"They're liked, though. And what was 'The Lives of a Bengal Lancer' but just a Western in disguise?"

Sir Guy Standing acted in terms of the Sheriff, the Afghans as Comanches; there were the smart and the quiet cowboy, and the tender-foot. Clever, these film writers.

They merely dressed up their figures in new uniforms, worked in a Kipling background, and out loose. And wasn't it liked? I merely ask.

"I hope I don't give away any secrets. Like the chap did who proved that the banana song was just a patchwork of old airs, hymns and what not. What he did prove, though, was that we respond to familiar patterns in a new guise."

"And why not?" he asks. "The cowboy is America's only contribution to the folk-lore of the world. Nothing is more unchanging than folk-lore. Cinderella, for example. Nine out of 10 success stories have the Cinderella theme. The name may be changed, but the plot and formula can't be tampered with."

Ceeley Gets In.

Leonard Ceeley, who has been tagged for a picture ever since he attracted attention out here last fall during the invasion of Jake Shubert's light opera invasion, is to make his film debut in "Moonlight Murder," a sort of back stage thriller with its chief characters opera singers and the big scenes laid in the Hollywood Bowl. Leonard has a big singing part and after that film is completed he likely step into "The Student

singing in her next picture, 'Five Poor Little Rich Girls'...

... numbers have already been written for her by the team of Gordon and Revel...

... Dick Arien is sailing for England soon to make pictures in London...

... Lila Lee is about to stage another screen comeback attempt...

... If Charlie Chaplin and Paulette Goddard aren't already married their friends expect to hear of them being united at the altar when they reach the Orient...

... Kathlene Shepherd's novel, 'I Will Be Faithful,' is to be turned into the screen as 'Human Cargo,' with lovely Claire Trevor as the cargo...

... 'Bounty' ought to get some sort of award in the annual contest of the Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences...

... It has been nominated in five different classes: best production, best actor performance, best directing, best adaptation and screen play and best musical score...

... And three of the four final nominees for the best acting prize won that consideration for their work in 'Bounty'...

... The three are Gable, Laughton and Tane...

... Warner Oland is up to his old Chinese tricks again...

... This time he is making 'Charlie Chan at the Circus'...

... Kathleen Shepherd's novel, 'I Will Be Faithful,' is to be turned into the screen as 'Human Cargo'...

... With lovely Claire Trevor as the cargo...

... 'Bounty' ought to get some sort of award in the annual contest of the Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences...

... It has been nominated in five different classes: best production, best actor performance, best directing, best adaptation and screen play and best musical score...

... And three of the four final nominees for the best acting prize won that consideration for their work in 'Bounty'...

... The three are Gable, Laughton and Tane...

... Warner Oland is up to his old Chinese tricks again...

... This time he is making 'Charlie Chan at the Circus'...

... Kathleen Shepherd's novel, 'I Will Be Faithful,' is to be turned into the screen as 'Human Cargo'...

... With lovely Claire Trevor as the cargo...

... 'Bounty' ought to get some sort of award in the annual contest of the Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences...

... It has been nominated in five different classes: best production, best actor performance, best directing, best adaptation and screen play and best musical score...

... And three of the four final nominees for the best acting prize won that consideration for their work in 'Bounty'...

... The three are Gable, Laughton and Tane...

... Warner Oland is up to his old Chinese tricks again...

... This time he is making 'Charlie Chan at the Circus'...

... Kathleen Shepherd's novel, 'I Will Be Faithful,' is to be turned into the screen as 'Human Cargo'...

... With lovely Claire Trevor as the cargo...

... 'Bounty' ought to get some sort of award in the annual contest of the Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences...

... It has been nominated in five different classes: best production, best actor performance, best directing, best adaptation and screen play and best musical score...

... And three of the four final nominees for the best acting prize won that consideration for their work in 'Bounty'...

... The three are Gable, Laughton and Tane...

... Warner Oland is up to his old Chinese tricks again...

... This time he is making 'Charlie Chan at the Circus'...

... Kathleen Shepherd's novel, 'I Will Be Faithful,' is to be turned into the screen as 'Human Cargo'...

... With lovely Claire Trevor as the cargo...

... 'Bounty' ought to get some sort of award in the annual contest of the Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences...

... It has been nominated in five different classes: best production, best actor performance, best directing, best adaptation and screen play and best musical score...

... And three of the four final nominees for the best acting prize won that consideration for their work in 'Bounty'...

... The three are Gable, Laughton and Tane...

... Warner Oland is up to his old Chinese tricks again...

... This time he is making 'Charlie Chan at the Circus'...

... Kathleen Shepherd's novel, 'I Will Be Faithful,' is to be turned into the screen as 'Human Cargo'...

... With lovely Claire Trevor as the cargo...

... 'Bounty' ought to get some sort of award in the annual contest of the Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences...

... It has been nominated in five different classes: best production, best actor performance, best directing, best adaptation and screen play and best musical score...

... And three of the four final nominees for the best acting prize won that consideration for their work in 'Bounty'...

... The three are Gable, Laughton and Tane...

... Warner Oland is up to his old Chinese tricks again...

... This time he is making 'Charlie Chan at the Circus'...

... Kathleen Shepherd's novel, 'I Will Be Faithful,' is to be turned into the screen as 'Human Cargo'...

... With lovely Claire Trevor as the cargo...

... 'Bounty' ought to get some sort of award in the annual contest of the Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences...

... It has been nominated in five different classes: best production, best actor performance, best directing, best adaptation and screen play and best musical score...

... And three of the four final nominees for the best acting prize won that consideration for their work in 'Bounty'...

... The three are Gable, Laughton and Tane...

... Warner Oland is up to his old Chinese tricks again...

... This time he is making 'Charlie Chan at the Circus'...

... Kathleen Shepherd's novel, 'I Will Be Faithful,' is to be turned into the screen as 'Human Cargo'...

... With lovely Claire Trevor as the cargo...

... 'Bounty' ought to get some sort of award in the annual contest of the Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences...

... It has been nominated in five different classes: best production, best actor performance, best directing, best adaptation and screen play and best musical score...

... And three of the four final nominees for the best acting prize won that consideration for their work in 'Bounty'...

... The three are Gable, Laughton and Tane...

... Warner Oland is up to his old Chinese tricks again...

... This time he is making 'Charlie Chan at the Circus'...

... Kathleen Shepherd's novel, 'I Will Be Faithful,' is to be turned into the screen as 'Human Cargo'...

... With lovely Claire Trevor as the cargo...

Prince. In which Allan Jones is to be the star. 'Moonlight Murder' is being made by MGM, which has both Jones and Ceeley under contract.

... In Our Set.

Shirley Temple is to do a lot of

singing in her next picture, 'Five Poor Little Rich Girls'...

... numbers have already been written for her by the team of Gordon and Revel...

... Dick Arien is sailing for England soon to make pictures in London...

... Lila Lee is about to stage another screen comeback attempt...

... If Charlie Chaplin and Paulette Goddard aren't already married their friends expect to hear of them being united at the altar when they reach the Orient...

... Kathlene Shepherd's novel, 'I Will Be Faithful,' is to be turned into the screen as 'Human Cargo,' with lovely Claire Trevor as the cargo...

... 'Bounty' ought to get some sort of award in the annual contest of the Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences...

... It has been nominated in five different classes: best production, best actor performance, best directing, best adaptation and screen play and best musical score...

... And three of the four final nominees for the best acting prize won that consideration for their work in 'Bounty'...

... The three are Gable, Laughton and Tane...

... Warner Oland is up to his old Chinese tricks again...

... This time he is making 'Charlie Chan at the Circus'...

... Kathleen Shepherd's novel, 'I Will Be Faithful,' is to be turned into the screen as 'Human Cargo'...

... With lovely Claire Trevor as the cargo...

... 'Bounty' ought to get some sort of award in the annual contest of the Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences...

... It has been nominated in five different classes: best production, best actor performance, best directing, best adaptation and screen play and best musical score...

... And three of the four final nominees for the best acting prize won that consideration for their work in 'Bounty'...

... The three are Gable, Laughton and Tane...

... Warner Oland is up to his old Chinese tricks again...

... This time he is making 'Charlie Chan at the Circus'...

... Kathleen Shepherd's novel, 'I Will Be Faithful,' is to be turned into the screen as 'Human Cargo'...

... With lovely Claire Trevor as the cargo...

... 'Bounty' ought to get some sort of award in the annual contest of the Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences...

... It has been nominated in five different classes: best production, best actor performance, best directing, best adaptation and screen play and best musical score...

... And three of the four final nominees for the best acting prize won that consideration for their work in 'Bounty'...

... The three are Gable, Laughton and Tane...

... Warner Oland is up to his old Chinese tricks again...

... This time he is making 'Charlie Chan at the Circus'...

... Kathleen Shepherd's novel, 'I Will Be Faithful,' is to be turned into the screen as 'Human Cargo'...

... With lovely Claire Trevor as the cargo...

... 'Bounty' ought to get some sort of award in the annual contest of the Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences...

... It has been nominated in five different classes: best production, best actor performance, best directing, best adaptation and screen play and best musical score...

... And three of the four final nominees for the best acting prize won that consideration for their work in 'Bounty'...

... The three are Gable, Laughton and Tane...

... Warner Oland is up to his old Chinese tricks again...

... This time he is making 'Charlie Chan at the Circus'...

... Kathleen Shepherd's novel, 'I Will Be Faithful,' is to be turned into the screen as 'Human Cargo'...

... With lovely Claire Trevor as the cargo...

... 'Bounty' ought to get some sort of award in the annual contest of the Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences...

... It has been nominated in five different classes: best production, best actor performance, best directing, best adaptation and screen play and best musical score...

... And three of the four final nominees for the best acting prize won that consideration for their work in 'Bounty'...

... The three are Gable, Laughton and Tane...

... Warner Oland is up to his old Chinese tricks again...

... This time he is making 'Charlie Chan at the Circus'...

... Kathleen Shepherd's novel, 'I Will Be Faithful,' is to be turned into the screen as 'Human Cargo'...

... With lovely Claire Trevor as the cargo...

... 'Bounty' ought to get some sort of award in the annual contest of the Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences...

... It has been nominated in five different classes: best production, best actor performance, best directing, best adaptation and screen play and best musical score...

... And three of the four final nominees for the best acting prize won that consideration for their work in 'Bounty'...

... The three are Gable, Laughton and Tane...

... Warner Oland is up to his old Chinese tricks again...

... This time he is making 'Charlie Chan at the Circus'...

... Kathleen Shepherd's novel, 'I Will Be Faithful,' is to be turned into the screen as 'Human Cargo'...

... With lovely Claire Trevor as the cargo...

... 'Bounty' ought to get some sort of award in the annual contest of the Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences...

... It has been nominated in five different classes: best production, best actor performance, best directing, best adaptation and screen play and best musical score...

... And three of the four final nominees for the best acting prize won that consideration for their work in 'Bounty'...

... The three are Gable, Laughton and Tane...

... Warner Oland is up to his old Chinese tricks again...

... This time he is making 'Charlie Chan at the Circus'...

... Kathleen Shepherd's novel, 'I Will Be Faithful,' is to be turned into the screen as 'Human Cargo'...

... With lovely Claire Trevor as the cargo...

... 'Bounty' ought to get some sort of award in the annual contest of the Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences...

... It has been nominated in five different classes: best production, best actor performance, best directing, best adaptation and screen play and best musical score...

... And three of the four final nominees for the best acting prize won that consideration for their work in 'Bounty'...

... The three are Gable, Laughton and Tane...

Recipes From The Province Of Languedoc

The Famous Tourtiere Is a Favorite Feast-Day Dish Among the Peasants.

By Adette de Lecluse.
LANGUEDOC

Tourin.
Tourtiere.
Pancakes.

In this section of France, located between Provence and Gascony, whenever there is a feast or celebration among the Languedoc peasants, one is bound to be served with the famous tourtiere, their very own and very special dish.

Three medium onions
Two T. lard
One T. flour
Three pints of water
Two T. vinegar
One egg
Salt and pepper

Melt the lard in a kettle, saute the chopped onions in the lard but do not brown. Add the flour, stir well and add the water, salt and pepper. Stir until it comes to a boil, then cover and simmer for one hour.

Just before serving, beat up the egg in a tureen, pour the hot soup over it, heating all the time, add the vinegar, mix well and serve at once. (Serves six.)

Two bunches of oyster plants
One chicken
One pound hamburger
Three T. lard
Two T. flour
One pint broth
Salt and pepper

For the dough: Three T. lard, one-fourth t. salt, ice water. One cup flour. Scrape the oyster plants and cook 10 minutes in salted boiling water. Drain, and when cool cut in two-inch pieces. Have the chicken cut in pieces as for frying. Melt fat in the lard in a frying pan and saute the pieces of chicken in it. Remove to a baking dish and put aside.

Season the hamburger with salt and pepper and divide it in balls the size of an egg. Saute the meat balls in the lard and put aside with the chicken.

Melt rest of the lard in skillet, sprinkle with flour, stir and when brown add the broth, stirring all the time to make a smooth sauce. Add a little kitchen bouquet, salt and pepper, and pour over the chicken, meat balls and cooked oyster plant which has been added to the meat. Cover the top of the baking dish with the dough made by mixing the flour with the salt, adding the lard, mixing for three minutes with a fork and adding enough ice water to make a dough easy to roll out on a floured board. Prick the center to allow steam to escape and place the baking dish in the oven. Bake for one hour. (Serves six.)

One cup flour
Two cups sweet milk
One-half t. oil
One-fourth t. salt
Two eggs
One T. rum

Lard. Sift flour and salt together in a bowl, add one cup of milk, mix well, add the well beaten eggs, then the rest of the milk, rum and oil. Beat one minute. Melt one-fourth cup of lard in a seven-inch frying pan. When the lard smokes pour enough batter to cover the bottom of the pan, cook one minute, then turn over with a spatula and cook on the other side. Remove to a platter and keep hot. Proceed in this manner until all pancakes are made and serve with sugar or jam.

It is better to use two pans and not allow the pancakes to stand too long. (Serves six.)

Tomorrow Miss de Lecluse will give recipes from Provence.

Justice All Around

It is only fair to the storekeeper with whom you deal to return any cans of vegetables, soups, etc., whose contents are spoiled. It not only saves pennies for the housewife, but shows the storekeeper what brands and makes of food upon which to rely.

Stuffed Shoulder of Meat

Have a shoulder of pork or veal boned and in the cavity put one pound of sausage meat mixed with two cups of bread crumbs, one beaten egg, salt and pepper. Roll and tie up. Place in a double roaster. Cover with flour, sprinkle with brown sugar and stick with a few whole cloves. Roast, turning it according to the size of the roast and remembering that both pork and veal should be cooked slowly and well.

In the Pattie Shell

Asbestos Dust as Dangerous as is Silicon

Workers in Both Industries Risk Disease—Means of Prevention.

By Logan Clendening, M. D.

THE plight of the West Virginia coal miners is certain to arouse sympathy which will lead to more rigid control of industries. The silicosis plague has afflicted many hundreds of workers who allege that they contracted the disease while tunneling through a mountain near Gauley Bridge, W. Va., to divert part of the New river for hydro-electric use. The silicosis dust which was cast into the atmosphere as a result of their work was inhaled and impregnated their lung tissues.

Dr. Clendening says the trial for compensation has been interrupted and delayed by the death of plaintiffs and witnesses. "Most of the foremen who came back from their homes in Virginia, who testified that their company had done everything possible to protect the men in the tunnels are dead." Whether all of the workmen exposed will die may be doubted, although it is a disease which, when well advanced, always leads to complete disability and not infrequently to death. The trade in which it is likely to occur includes pottery manufacturing, glass making, porcelain enameling, bathroom fixtures, quarrying, metal mining.

Asbestos Dust. The only other dust which will produce as serious symptoms as dust of asbestos, and asbestos occurs in asbestos worker.

It is not impossible for it to occur as a non-industrial disease. For instance, in the face of the storms which we have had in the middle west during the past few years.

All over the world both workers and industrialists have suddenly awakened to the danger of the condition. Many means of prevention can be instituted. In the case of the tunnel workers, the use of water around the drills, in the case of factories, the use of suction and purifiers, and everywhere the use of masks, will undoubtedly serve to reduce the incidence of this incurable condition.

QUESTIONS FROM READERS. Mrs. C. B.: "I would like to know the cause and cure for so-called 'burning feet.' This condition is most entirely taken place when the writer is in bed and causes much sleeplessness."

Answer: There are many conditions which correspond to this description. All of them, however, come under the general heading of circulatory disturbance of the small blood vessels of the feet. This may be due to chilling and possibly could be remedied by elevation of the feet before going to bed, bathing alternately in hot and cold water before retiring, and the use of woolen socks (not in bed at the day time).

EDITOR'S NOTE: Six pamphlets by Dr. Clendening can now be obtained by sending 10 cents in stamps for each and a self-addressed envelope stamped with a three-cent stamp, to Dr. Logan Clendening, care of this paper. The pamphlets are: "Indigestion and Constipation," "Reducing and Gaining," "Infant Feeding," "Instructions for the Treatment of Diabetes," "Feminine Hygiene," and "The Care of the Hair and Skin."

DELICIOUS • NOURISHING • ECONOMIC

NORWEGIAN SARDINES

BRISLING

NORWEGIAN SARDINES

IF YOU ASK MY OPINION

By Martha Carr

My dear Mrs. Carr: I THINK it proper and practical to let one's own family know the things most needed and wanted for Christmas, birthday, etc., or for them to inquire. My family think it is very bad form—even vulgar. But, it seems to me, in these times, when money is so scarce, we should adapt ourselves a little. For instance, I needed stockings, handkerchiefs, kimono, house dress and coat. This is what I got:

Thirteen pounds of soft chocolate, a dozen scarfs and a new garment bag. Don't eat soft chocolate, have about a dozen scarfs and have a garment bag that is good for at least another year.

My curiosity got the better of me. I quizzed some of the donors and learned they purchased these things from friends so these friends could have Christmas money to give presents to their family and friends. I am sure they would let them know I will have a birthday soon and don't want a repetition of Christmas.

Practical. Your family should get the Christmas list habit. Many families do this and have a lot of fun. As it happens I know one charming, high-spirited family, who entertain and go out a good deal, but their means are decidedly limited. But they are positively hilarious over their Christmas lists, and jibes. They greet each other surprisingly at times with, "I tell you what you can give me for Christmas, Fauli. I've just decided that I need a fur coat, three orchids for that blue afternoon gown I'm going to wear at Gen's cocktail party and—oh, well, if you want to be cheap, you can give me a pair of gloves."

But the sister has vanished. They soon get hints and the amusing Christmas lists are passed around and from them the real suggestions come.

One small boy I know bought a gun for his grandmother's Christmas. You might buy them things you want and that they cannot use and keep the chocolates and present them in small boxes later.

Dear Mrs. Carr: I AM writing you for information about what time this spring the Cardinals have a tryout on the Cardinals farm. I heard about it from a friend, just two days before the tryout. I was too late for me to go. Would you please give me the address of the manager of the Cardinals in St. Louis.

MR. N. C. E. Write or go to the office of the Cardinals, 3623 Dodder street.

Dear Mrs. Carr: I AM a man 25 years old and have been married five and half years. For the last two years I have been working for my wife and baby. My brother-in-law is the idea of working for himself. He says I won't have enough or make enough to support my family. But I am in very good health and am an expert meat cutter. Last week I landed a job, but did not pay enough to provide for me and my family. I know that I will get a job sooner or later and am writing you for advice. Can you go and take my wife and baby after I get a job? Our family work for my brother? Our family take great delight in keeping apart. She lives with her family. I know she still cares for me. X. Y. Z.

There can be but one question—what I dare say this is in your brother's mind as well as mine. Can you make a go of it alone? As soon as you can prove this, by getting a job that pays you enough and by making long enough before you make any move, to feel that it is important, take your wife and go to work for yourselves. But be sure you can make a success of this, so you will not have to beg your brother, later, to take you back.

Dear Mrs. Carr: WONDER if any reader of your column would have the poem, "Little Sister and I." It starts, "We were hunting for wintergreen berries, one May day the gone by." I would appreciate having it again. F. R. H.

Dear Mrs. Carr: I AM 1 years old, my sister, Virginia, is 6 years old, my cousin Harry is 9 years old. We would like to have a pair of roller skates, if you or anyone has a pair to give away. We would be glad to get them. We live in a smaller place. We can't skate on ice skates. When the owner of the skates comes over here, we will pick them up for them. I will give them to my teacher's name. EUGENE P.

My dear Mrs. Carr: I AM a 10 year old boy and am over a great success because of the help I received through your column. I asked for entertainers and received so many offers that I don't accept them all. I think your column is wonderful mainly because it makes use of

A Heartening Radiance That Gives Courage

The "Loom O' the Lights" Through Darkness at Time Of Stress.

By Elsie Robinson

(Copyright, 1936.)

"THE loom o' the lights"—I caught that phrase first on a night of flying spray. Black midnight... a storm driving down from the north... and an unseen horror of water snarling beneath the laboring bow. With each lurch, by cowardly landubber spirit quaked. But the sailor laughed.

"No danger to this," said he. "You're as good as home. See, there's the loom o' the lights."

Face a figure, pointing hand, all were lost in the darkness. Vainly I peered, eyes blinded by salt spray, seeing nothing but inky hell. Then slowly it came—spreading its delicate, gleaming web across the brutal blackness of the night like a frail flower, a faint song—the lovely "loom o' the lights!"

Oh, beautiful—that wavering radiance! Beautiful and comforting, as a gentle hand laid on my frightened spirit... and heartening as an army with banners! For here was something more than the mere gleam of lights through darkness. Here was sign and symbol of all I had learned to trust in an uncertain world. Only a faint, golden glimmering against endless, storm-tossed night. But each glimmer was a PROOF. Proof of Man. Proof of Man's power, Man's courage, Man's indomitable battle for the Truth, Man's tenderness and love of beauty.

Such small, weak things, we human beings! So soft and stupid and helpless against these monstrous elements. And yet, for all his weakness, there was something in a Man that triumphed over wind or rain; something that rode the wildest, racing surf. And that loom of the lights was the sign!

There were homes there, behind the loom of the lights. There were churches, colleges, factories more marvelous than Aladdin's caves, assembly halls where history was being made. I could not see them, could not hear the faintest sound of their activity in this insane bellying of the elements, would not touch timber or stone for a day to come. But I had seen their sign in the night. And that was enough to strengthen my heart and steady my head.

The "loom o' the lights"—so often since it has come to me like a heartening miracle. Not only at sea or in some actual storm—but in a time of stress which clawed its rage from my veins. How quickly one goes amuck in an hour like that!

Someone's stupidity—perhaps your own—has swept away the savings of a lifetime. Left you penniless, gone frantic from fear. More bitter still, somebody's crookedness has betrayed you... someone you adored, trusted with your pride and happiness.

Or Death has come—slashing out of the darkness—wrecking your dream, breaking your heart, destroying the one being whom you loved better than life itself.

How easy to go wrong when the night closes in... how the hard-won armor of civilization... becoming a poor, gibbering beast, straining madly through hopeless darkness!

Then suddenly it comes, gleaming delicately against the brutal darkness... spreading... mounting like a con flame... the loom o' the lights!

The loom of those lights which men and women have lit slowly, painfully, with infinite struggle and sacrifice through countless centuries.

The loom of Courage, where once there was only bestial fear—of Tendency, where once there was only cruelty—of gallant Generosity, where once there was only greed—of Hope and Faith, where once there was only despair!

Storm above, and snarl of surf beneath, and fear like a sea beast gnawing out your heart. But look up—look out! Across the storm they leap, they flash, they flame! Do not lose hope nor surrender to the night. Across the darkness there shines the loom of the lights!

The PREMIER BALLET DANCER of AMERICA

William Dollar of East St. Louis Earned His Reputation in a Few Years

By Jack Alexander

A Special Correspondent of the Post-Dispatch.

NEW YORK, Feb. 24. THE young man considered by authorities the best male ballet dancer America has produced was born and raised in East St. Louis and was launched on his career by a magazine he picked casually from a drug store display in Jacksonville, Ill. His name is William Dollar. He is only 23 and he is a featured dancer in the American Ballet, which this season is doing all the ballet work for the Metropolitan Opera. Within a few weeks the Metropolitan will produce a ballet conceived by Dollar, called "Chopin Concerto." It is Dollar's first effort at writing ballets. The ballet has received high praise from George Balanchine, the Russian maitre de ballet of the Metropolitan. Dollar himself will appear in "Chopin Concerto."

Just why America's premier dancer should have developed in East St. Louis, which is not exactly notorious for its interest in the subtle art forms, mystifies Dollar as much as it does anyone else. He never received the slightest encouragement in his ambition. In fact, his family frowned upon it and is still somewhat bowled over, according to Dollar, who gets a bit rueful whenever he thinks of it.

His folks wanted him to be a doctor or a lawyer or something like that and were eager to pay for his education. He tried to tie in with their wishes but found he could not resist the lure of the stage.

Dollar's folks are Mr. and Mrs. Edward Dollar. They own a grocery store at 491 North Twenty-second street, East St. Louis. His father is Hungarian and his mother a mixture of German and Irish. The elder Dollars used to live on a farm at Pacific, Mo., but moved to East St. Louis before William was born. There are three other sons.

The Dollar family found that East St. Louis rewarded hard work and industry more than their Missouri farm. They soon owned the lot on which their store was located and after a while were able to buy the lots on either side. By the time their boys grew up, they were in a position to put them through college.

No member of the family for generations, on either side, had ever shown more than a passing interest in the theater, except for William's Hungarian grandmother. Once she told him how, as a young girl, she had wished to have her voice cultivated and her body trained for dancing and how her family had been disappointed.

By now he had become so hard to get along with at home that his mother agreed (out of despair, he says) to finance his way to New York. Mordkin was forming a new company for a new tour. Dollar determined to get in that company.

By a stroke of luck, he ran across Russell Markert and his wife, Marjorie, whom he had met at the Municipal Opera. Mrs. Markert introduced him to Mordkin. Dollar was invited to tryouts in

My DAY

by Eleanor Roosevelt

(By Telegraph to the Post-Dispatch.)

NEW YORK, Feb. 24.

EVEN though you think nothing new is coming to you, every day brings a few extra little jobs. I spent rather a lazy morning, and started for New York at 11:50 expecting to meet a lady on the train for whom I had made some appointments in New York. Miss Cook and I got on at Poughkeepsie, met my friend, turned over a seat and started talking, when a man came over and said:

"Mrs. Roosevelt, do you know about the railroad retirement bill?" I had to confess that my knowledge was slight. I had a vague idea, however, that the one passed in a former session of Congress had been declared unconstitutional. The man handed me his railroad paper

and said, "I have a grand bill, if you would like to see it." "And you should know what is going on."

We arrived in New York and went over to the Biltmore Hotel for lunch. I met some friends and we settled at a table. Before I began to order, a young man, very well dressed, bent over my chair and said:

"Mrs. Roosevelt, I am from Arkansas and have been in New York for 35 days and cannot find a job. I wanted to make connections with radio work, but if you want a good chauffeur or valet, I would be glad to come to you. I am really in need of work."

I have grown a little wary in my old age and I do not open my heart and purse as easily as one might suppose, so I thought for a while of someone to whom I could send this young man for investigation. Realizing that he was not a native of New York State, I took his name and told him if I could think of anyone I would let him know.

I had a hopeless feeling till the last night when I saw that he was from Arkansas, too, and one of the men in her firm would see the young man and find out about him. It was news will go to him today. It is funny how Providence sometimes

Floral Trim

A trimming note of importance in the new season fashions is the use of appliqued flowers. They are cut out of the printed fabric and smartly serve as neckline or bodice embellishment or for trimming an accompanying jacket or cape of sheer fabric in plain color.

Correct Form In the Use of Finger Bowls

It May Be Placed on Dessert Plate—Questions on Dining.

By Emily Post

Dear Mrs. Post:

A family dinner recently my married sister had the waitress place before us, after the meat course, a finger bowl on the dessert plate, on which were also a dessert spoon and fork. Being her crochety bachelor brother (who is nevertheless devoted to her) I questioned her service and contended that the finger bowl should be served separately. She held that it was not irregular to serve it in this way in a simple house, thereby expediting service by letting each person at table remove his finger bowl and use the plate under it for dessert. Is my sister right?

Answer: Your sister is entirely right. In fact, what is known as "double" service of the finger bowl following the dessert course was, until a comparatively short time ago, known as hotel service. And in every well-appointed house the correct dessert was "single" service. Namely, a dessert plate, on that a dolly, on that a glass saucer, on that a matching finger bowl, on either side of the finger bowl a fork and a spoon. One lifted off the finger bowl and ate on the glass saucer. The used saucers were then removed two at a time and fruit was eaten on the plate that remained. At present, many people have the finger bowl brought in on the glass saucer with no plate under it. A custom that is very ugly, since a saucer without a plate under it is both out of scale and unsuitable. The present fashion is first a dessert plate with fork and spoon, then the finger bowl on a fruit plate, sometimes with fruit knife and fork, and no dolly. The single service is much more practical in a simple house, since it saves exchanging plates one at a time. In fact, since one leaves the table at once, nothing at all need be removed.

Dear Mrs. Post: (1) When coffee is served at the dining table, should guests be called upon to remove the coffee from the tray presented by the waitress, or should the waitress place the coffee on the table at the place of each person? (2) Should cream be served with the coffee?

Answer: (1) It should be put at each place by the waitress. (2) Correctly, after-dinner coffee is black, but since many people like it with cream, cream is proffered almost as often as not.

Dear Mrs. Post: Should a gentleman assist the lady on his left or on his right at dinner?

Answer: The one on his right—unless the one on his left needs assistance and the one on his right does not.

(Copyright, 1936.)

Today

Continued From Page One.

father, doubtless with the best of intentions. If the father had a valuable puppy and somebody whipped it as he whipped his own children, he would ask indignantly, "Do you want to break that dog's spirit and make him a coward?"

That's exactly what whipping does to children. Early last Sunday morning a giant fireball or "super-meteor" rushed through the sky, over New York City, dazzling in brilliancy, and exploded. Not long ago everybody would have said Divine Providence threw that fireball, to wake New York away from its wickedness, or for some other useful purpose. Now, children know that it was only a small piece of metallic substance, perhaps a quarter of an inch wide, coming in from the outside ether, and made red hot by contact with our atmosphere. The so-called "ball" is "merely heated atmosphere," dragged along with it. It is a relief to know about comets and other "signs, portents and wonders," all operating according to fixed law.

Iced Caramel Custard. Scald three cups milk. In the meantime melt one-half cup sugar in a frying pan until the color of syrup, stirring constantly. Add one-fourth cup boiling water and cook until dissolved. Pour into the milk. Beat three eggs with a pinch of salt, two tablespoons sugar and one-fourth teaspoon vanilla. Combine with the milk and cook over hot water until it coats the spoon, stirring constantly. Chill and serve very cold in sherbet glasses, topped with whipped cream and a maraschino cherry.

REDUCE NO HARMFUL DIET OR DRUGS Reduce hips, arms, legs or whole body. Eadie Creek Institute. CE 5539. Open Evenings 625 LOCUST

WHEREVER IT SAYS "SHORTENING" Try Spray

IT'S THE NEW ALL-VEGETABLE SHORTENING

COOK BOOK

One thing he needs as regularly as sleep... good cod liver oil every day!

A well-shaped head... a strong back... a fine, full chest... straight legs... sound teeth... every mother wants these for her baby! But she may not know how to help the baby build them.

Besides proper food, one factor is vitally important. This is the bone-and-tooth building factor Vitamin D! Babies get some Vitamin D outdoors from the sun. Not nearly enough, though, at this season! Clouds, smoke, clothing, even ordinary window glass shut out the sun's protective rays.

Mothers must find a more reliable source to give daily. Many depend on good cod liver oil! Not only does it help build sound bones and teeth, but it also supplies the factor which promotes growth and good resistance—Vitamin A.

Babies need Vitamin A and D regularly every day. And no cod liver oil is richer in these two factors than Squibb's! Ask for it at any reliable drug store.

E. R. Squibb & Son, manufacturing chemists to the medical profession since 1858.

This richer oil gives you more vitamins—therefore better value!... The thing you should pay for, in cod liver oil, is its vitamin content. Squibb's is so very rich in vitamins. It gives you full value for your money. You'll find it an economy to use. Always get Squibb's and be sure.

SQUIBB'S COD-LIVER OIL

EARLY-MORNING SNOW, fresh-fallen last night, is no whiter than the lovely clean-smelling clothes washed with those grand, new Fels-Naptha Soap Chips! They're piling whiter, sweeter washes in clothes baskets all over town. The first chips to hold plenty of naptha and richer, golden soap. Get some today!

On Broadway

By Walter Winchell

A QUASI-SOCIALITE, whose tribe has been pressing her to marry (as the quickest road to wealth) was plausibly asking Willard Keefe of the Associated Press to explain the significance of her birthday gifts.

"Father," she said, "gave me a trunk, mother gave me a traveling bag, and granny a beautiful traveling case. What do you make of it?"

Snapped Keefe: "The bum's rush de luxe!"

A detective was sitting in one of the late spots with some of the lads the other night, relating his exploits. After each drink, his boasting became more and more unbearable.

"One guy like me," he bragged, "is worth more than a whole police force!"

"H m m m," hummed a critic, "getting big feet, eh?"

By Way of Report. A man of Montana got a wife through a send-a-dime chain letter. Most of us who fell for this nonsense got off a lot easier.

Good! Arthur Murray's contriv for this morning actually happened, he vows. He tried to buy tickets for a big hit at the box office, but all he got was an insulting response. Murray tried to prove the box-office for his high and mighty manner.

"We're all sold out!" snapped the ticket peddler, "what do you want to do?"

"Nothing," was the retort, "you remember—the show's a success—not you!"

Overheard. The producer of one of the major film companies called in his head reader the other day and asked him if he had read a certain popular book.

"I did," said the reader, "and I found it dull, stupid and absolutely implausible!"

"In other words," said the boss, "you think we ought to buy it."

In Fewer Words. They don't get a kick out of rapping you—if they don't get a rise out of you. You can always tell a Broadwayite by how you can't tell him anything! . . . Comforting Thought: Nobody ever got to First Base by fowling. . . . Consolation: They don't pan you—until you pan gold.

Observation. Considering that George Arliss didn't get his knighthood because he allegedly squawked about his British taxes and insisted that his British film firm pay them, it's funny to hear him shout in "Mr. Hobbs": "I hate the stink of money!"

Merless Truth. The worst part of making friends by doing them favors is—that's the only way you can keep them.

When shoes begin to scuff and peel, rub them with the white of an egg. It will paste the broken places down flat and take away that scuffed look.

Sunflower Street—By Tom Little and Tom Sims

TODAY IS TUESDAY, BEULAH



PAP: HENTY!!
—AIN'T DAT YO' SUNDAY HAT?
!?

WELL,
S'POSE IT IS?
—DIS AIN'T SUNDAY!
—

"NICE little girl you had out tonight," Nolan said softly as he opened the door. Fenwick's lips pressed together tightly and his head gave a short curt nod.

"Margie Haynes, wasn't she?" Fenwick didn't answer, and made a movement to step ahead, but Nolan was blocking his path. "Margie Haynes, wasn't she?" he repeated.

"Yes, it was—Miss Haynes." "Thought I recognized her. Much prettier than she used to be. A classy dame, I'd say." He stepped aside and Fenwick went past him, under the marquee into the lobby which was deserted. In his bedroom later, before he removed his evening coat, Fenwick went into his bathroom, put two bromides into a glass, filled the glass with water, and drank the sizzling liquid while the spinning white discs were dissolving.

As he swung his coat off his shoulders, he felt a little better, for Nolan had angered him tonight more than usual. Every day he thought that and every day Nolan did something else that seemed to him worse than before. When his coat was off, he sat down, quivering, in an easy chair, his nerves still too unsteady for him to attempt to undress.

But when he was in bed 15 min-

PAGE 4D

ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 25, 1936.

DAILY MAGAZINE

TRAPPED by LOVE

A Romance of Loyalty

Margo Is Astounded When Fenwick Offers Her Work but Accepts Despite Her Misgivings.

CHAPTER EIGHT.

"You're not with Tucker's agency any more?" Fenwick asked for the second time, and Margo again shook her head, although why he should be so interested in the fact that she was no longer employed by Tucker's, she didn't know.

The evening on the whole had not been the success she wanted it to be, except for the dress upon which Fenwick had made no comment, but which his eyes and the eyes of other men at Victor's had approved sufficiently.

Fenwick was a good companion, a charming conversationalist. He danced exceptionally well, for there was dancing, too, at Victor's as well as dining, but Margo knew she was no wiser about his invitation after four hours with him than she had been when she got into the tonneau of his car, his three orchids pinned to her thin black shoulder strap.

Now and then she caught him looking at her rather sharply, but when she did his thin face broadened into an admiring smile. Eric's name had passed neither of their lips. There was not one word about the past, not a word about Davies and Jerome. Only the most casual conversation. The girl felt a strain although she tried not to show it.

Fenwick, she sensed, was conscious of the same strain, and he too, was trying to conceal it. But of one thing she was certain, that he was making a deliberate effort to please her. Everything he did, everything he said was aimed to that end. Why he wanted to please her, she didn't know. Why he had asked her out, she hadn't yet discovered, although she meant to find out this evening, some other evening.

Several times she had thought of bringing up the subject of Eric, purposely and then decided against it. She would wait until Fenwick mentioned Eric himself. That would be time enough.

"I suppose you have another job in view," Fenwick said when they were coming from the dance floor about midnight back to their table.

"No, not yet—I haven't looked yet."

"But you will tomorrow?"

"Yes, tomorrow," and she smiled vaguely, wondering what difference it made to him whether she looked for a job tomorrow or a month from tomorrow.

They sat down and for a time he said nothing. His eyes were on the white damask cloth where he was etching a little design with his thumb nail. Margo's eyes traveled from the series of small circles to his face, which she couldn't read. A handsome face still, although disipation had sharpened its already thin features and heightened its color.

His forehead was high, an intelligent forehead, lined with deep, permanent, frown wrinkles. His hair above it was gray, as was the small neat mustache on his upper lip. His eyes were hazel, slightly bloodshot, the lids heavy and a bit puffy.

It was only when he looked directly at a person that one saw their color and saw that the left eye drooped too much, giving a crooked appearance to his face.

The hands on the tablecloth were thin, too, like his face, like his body, and the fingers long and delicate—nervous fingers that were seldom

SYNOPSIS

For two years the fact that her brother is an escaped convict—convicted of embezzlement on trumped-up evidence—has been a shadow over MARGO HAYNES. Detectives shadow her, search her apartment, read her mail. She loses her job when the Tucker Advertising Agency learns she is ERIC HAYNES' sister. The only person she trusts is BOB CRADDOCK, also of Tucker's, who receives her letters from Eric and passes them on to her. Margo knows that Bob loves her.

Margo cannot understand why GORDON FENWICK asks her to go to dinner with him. Fenwick had been her brother's employer from whom Eric had been charged with embezzling \$50,000. She accepts the invitation, hoping she may learn something that will aid her to prove Eric's innocence.

NOW GO ON WITH THE STORY.

still a moment. They tired soon of the circles they were making, and pulled a cigarette from the silver monogrammed case beside the coffee cup, and as the flame of the silver lighter ignited the cigarette, Margo decided that Gordon Fenwick looked older than his age tonight. He should be 42, if Eric had been right two years ago, and he looked nearly 50.

"EVER do any manuscript work?" he asked suddenly, and somewhat sharply.

"Never have."

"I'm looking for a secretary who can transcribe an original manuscript. Fact is, my great-grandfather left a diary which might be a valuable historical document. My father never did anything with it, but left it in an old trunk. A couple of years ago I ran on to it, and decided I would do something about it—later I've become more interested in it, and if I don't get to work at it soon, I never shall."

Fenwick considered the manuscript an inspiration. It had come to him a moment ago very suddenly, for he had not thought of the old diary for years, although in his youth he had planned to do exactly what he was playing to Margo now.

Indeed in his early twenties he had gone so far as to read the first book marked 1822. Since then he had done nothing, read nothing more, and the 10 hand-bound volumes lay as they had for a quarter of a century in the bottom of a trunk in the storeroom of the apartments he had occupied.

"The writing is bad, of course," he continued, remembering the time he had had deciphering it, "but when you get used to it, it isn't impossible. Some of it is in a special code, the key of which I have. What I would like done with it is to have the whole manuscript typed in full, decoded where it needs decoding. After it is typed, I plan to take it to an expert for an opinion. Naturally I can't do that in the shape it's in now."

Nolan was going very fast, swerving around corners at a dangerous pace. Fenwick reached for the toggle strap to brace himself, for he hated reckless driving, and at night when they were alone in the car, Nolan always raced along. In the daytime through traffic, and in the evenings when there was a feminine passenger beside his employer, the chauffeur took his time, and drove carefully.

Not a word, however, passed from the tonneau to the front through the phone, and Nolan went on at 50, 60 miles an hour. At 67, Fenwick, for he was leaning forward watching the speedometer, closed his eyes. He opened them only when the big black limousine stopped with a jerk in front of the Bellfregde.

"NICE little girl you had out tonight," Nolan said softly as he opened the door. Fenwick's lips pressed together tightly and his head gave a short curt nod.

"Margie Haynes, wasn't she?" Fenwick didn't answer, and made a movement to step ahead, but Nolan was blocking his path. "Margie Haynes, wasn't she?" he repeated.

"Yes, it was—Miss Haynes." "Thought I recognized her. Much prettier than she used to be. A classy dame, I'd say." He stepped aside and Fenwick went past him, under the marquee into the lobby which was deserted. In his bedroom later, before he removed his evening coat, Fenwick went into his bathroom, put two bromides into a glass, filled the glass with water, and drank the sizzling liquid while the spinning white discs were dissolving.

As he swung his coat off his shoulders, he felt a little better, for Nolan had angered him tonight more than usual. Every day he thought that and every day Nolan did something else that seemed to him worse than before. When his coat was off, he sat down, quivering, in an easy chair, his nerves still too unsteady for him to attempt to undress.

But when he was in bed 15 min-

TODAY'S PATTERN



Child's Frock

LAYTIME is important to children, but what they wear is important to their mothers, so let Anne Adams show you an easy and inexpensive way to keep the youthful wardrobe smartly stocked. Choose this frock. Isn't it prettily styled for youthful days and ways? It's every bit as easy to make as it is easy on the eye, and tubs and irons perfectly. Inverted pleats are roomy without adding bulk, while accompanying panties may be worn with this or other frocks. Truly a winner for spring and summer, fashioned of gingham, broadcloth, cotton crepe or seersucker.

Pattern 2556 is available in sizes 2, 4, 6, 8 and 10. Size 4 takes 2 1/2 yards 36-inch fabric. Illustrated step-by-step sewing instructions included.

Send FIFTEEN CENTS (15c) in coins or stamps (coins preferred) for this Anne Adams pattern. Write plainly name, address and style number. BE SURE TO STATE SIZE.

Send for our SPRING PATTERN BOOK NOW! See how easily you can have a flattering, individual wardrobe that'll keep you smart all season! Trim house dresses, gay sports clothes, lovely afternoon and party frocks. Clever slenderizing styles. Misses' and children's patterns. And a full story of the latest fabrics, with tips on using them to best advantage. PRICE OF BOOK FIFTEEN CENTS. BOOK AND A PATTERN TOGETHER, TWENTY-FIVE CENTS.

Address orders to St. Louis Post-Dispatch, Pattern Department, 243 W. Seventeenth street, New York, N. Y.

Puddle Muddlers Anxiously Await Mouse's Story

By Mary Graham Bonner

MOTHER MOUSE continued her squealing chatter while Willy Nilly Rip, the dog, Christopher Columbus Crow, Top Notch, the rooster, Sweet Face, the lamb, and the ducks listened.

At last Willy Nilly had a chance to ask his question without hurting Mother Mouse's feelings.

"Did you see anything of a package—a hard package," he asked, "one that might have held money for example?"

"A package—a hard package," repeated Mother Mouse. "One that might have held money?"

Then she squealed: "Oh yes, yes, of course! It must have been that package—yes, it must have been the package. But did it have money in it? Of what use is money? Cheese is pleasant, crumbs are nice, but money can't be eaten."

"In a way it can," said Willy Nilly. "If you will find that package for me I'll use some money to buy you a great deal of cheese for you and your family."

"What joy! What mouse joy!" exclaimed Mother Mouse.

"So you do know where the package is?" repeated Willy Nilly.

"If I haven't forgotten," said Mother Mouse.

Oh, surely you haven't forgotten," sighed Willy Nilly. With all this delay, with a torn up cellar, he wouldn't like to feel that Mother Mouse had forgotten.

"Let me collect my mouse thoughts for a moment. My babies have been so much in my mind that I haven't considered anything else. Yes, yes, I know!"

hated. The spasm left his body weak, trembling.

Into the thoughts of his hatred for Nolan came the question of what Nolan would say when he found out Margo Haynes was coming to the house to work. His chauffeur had two ways of expressing opinion, one was by saying nothing, the other was by being emphatic.

The first method Fenwick dreaded, because in saying nothing, Nolan's lips spread into a broad smile, and his shoulders hunched forward into a shrug. Of the two Fenwick preferred the latter. He

New Frills Little collars and cuffs of lace paper are seen on the newest black dresses, some of which have a whole blouse of the white eyelet embroidery worn with a hug-me-tight jacket and slim, straight skirt.

TOMORROW'S HOROSCOPE

by WYNN

For Wednesday, Feb. 26.

ACCENT on finances, but so slow if social relationships or the affairs of women are involved, particularly in early morning hours. Afternoon and evening better for the cautious speaker and writer than for the late thinkers.

We All Want to Pay. The Saturn vibration in our character never worries, for it knows the books of life will be balanced. And this is the part of us that wants to pay all just debts of soul, spirit, intellect and body, including business transactions. This part of us knows we cannot be happy until we are square with the universe, including our fellowman. This is the vibration related to Wisdom.

Your Year Ahead. Your year ahead is one of reaping in personal ways. Build reputation, occupation till Dec. 20; from March 30 develop mind, new ideas. Careful with partners. Danger: May 15 to June 25, and Sept. 23 to Nov. 20.

Thursday. Don't expand your emotions—keep new schemes within logical bounds. (Copyright, 1934.)

Braid in Diagonal Lines. Covers Afternoon Dress.

LONDON.—An afternoon dress which gives a slimming line to the hips and width to the shoulders is covered with narrow cire braid which is stitched closely together in diagonal lines.

The braid runs slantwise from the shoulders and meets in "V" points up the center front and back. The skirt design is reversed with the lines running down and out from the waist to the side seams.

Sleeves also are covered with the braid.

was much more at his ease with Nolan when he talked than when he smiled and the smile stayed on his face for a long time.

Yet the news had to be broken, and as soon as possible. After breakfast on the way to the office.

"I should have told him tonight," Fenwick murmured to himself as he turned over.

(Continued Tomorrow)

Four Things Which Make Life Better

By The Rev. J. F. Newton

R. RICHARD CABOT is professor of medicine and social ethics in Harvard University. Almost 80, tall, straight as an arrow, he is good to look at and listen to especially when he talks to students.

A great physician knows people need more than medicine or surgery to pick them up and put them on their feet when they have fallen down. He studies to learn what men need to make life whole and happy.

Many remedies have been tried for our human malady—rest, diet, travel, solitude, nature study, marriage, divorce, deep breathing, the simple life, the strenuous life, and all the rest of the familiar rigmor.

Such devices may be useful in their degree and after their kind, but at best they are only stop-gaps. What we need is something that not only makes life whole, but wholesome, full-orbed, and therefore holy.

Out of all the cures tried by men and women in all ages, the great physician selects four, which he calls life-savers, life-makers, because in his experience they have proved their power to heal and build.

Work, Play, Love, Worship—and it takes all four to make life solid, sensible, four-square, and fruitful. Either one, without the others, leaves us incomplete, lop-sided, and the prey of irritation and illness.

No doubt some will be surprised to hear him speak in this way of worship, as if it were of such vital importance to our health of body as well as of soul; but he is one who knows the making and mending of men.

Worship, as the word means, is a quest of the worth of life, its worthwhileness; and unless life is self-meaning and worth, part of it, not even work, or play, or love, is worth very much by itself.

Alas, worship is not the fashion today; we think we are too smart, too self-sufficient, too "scientific" to pray. But here a man of science tells us plainly that one thing matters with us lies here.

Young Folks and The Day on the

Let's EXP

By AL

AUTHOR'S NOTE: These answers are given from the scientific point of view. Science puts the rights of organized society above the rights of individuals.

1.—Perhaps the best testimony on this is from a widow who speaks from experience. Such a testimony is given in an article remarkable for its courage and penetration, in the Atlantic by Marjory Gane Harkness in which she says that "every woman knows she can read her husband like a book" and yet she also knows he is the most unpredictable man in the world.

2.—Yes, provided he has the guidance of professional psychologists in selecting the books, magazines, articles, etc., to read. There is more than one psychology, and unless it is psychology and economics. Advanced psychology is a difficult subject, but every day mind-management and management science are subjects anyone can understand and many books in this field are as interesting as novels.

In order to be of real service to my readers I have asked a number of trained psychologists to aid me in preparing a brief list of up-to-date helpful books. I think they will help you. Send a self-addressed, three-cent, stamped envelope and ask for "Psychology List."

3.—Far more. Practically all serious young people develop a desire to bring about an abrupt millennium.

RADIO PROGRAM

On KSD.

News Broadcasts—8:00, 9:00 and 11:00 a. m., 1:00, 2:15 and 5:00 p. m.

Weather Reports—8:00 and 11:00 a. m., 12:10, 2:20 and 9:59 p. m.

Market Reports—12:10 and 3:20 p. m.

Time—10:58 a. m. and at intervals between programs.

St. Louis stations broadcast on the following channels: KSD, 550 KHz., 1090 kc.; KWK, 1350 kc.; WIL, 1200 kc.; WEA, 1470 KHz., 550 kc.; WFL, 1200 kc.

12:50 News KSD—SAMMY KAY'S ORCHESTRA.

KMOX—Margo Kitchen. WIL—Jameison party. WEA—Markets: Gypsy Joe, soloist.

12:15 KFDU—Service. Rev. W. G. Schwahn, organ, soloist.

12:30 KMOX—"The O'Malley Family," sketch. KWK—Artisan Cowardly. WIL—Pinto Peta. WEA—Eddie Randle's orchestra. KWK—Eddie Randle's orchestra.

12:45 KSD—GENE REECHER'S ORCHESTRA. KWK—Dot and Will, sketch. WIL—Organ recital. KMOX—Concert.

WXPB (31.6 meg.)—Muscle Guild. KMOX—FRESH NEWS. Nathaniel Shilker's orchestra. KMOX—News Through a Woman's Eyes. WIL—Headlines of the Day. WEA—Concert music. KWK—Broadcast from Germany.

1:15 KSD—ALMA WAY, soprano. KMOX—Talk on "Health." WIL—Popula songs.

1:30 KSD—CANDIDE TECH SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA. KMOX—American School of the Air. KWK—Press news. WEA—Market. WXPB (31.6 meg.)—Rhythm Orchestra.

1:45 KSD—WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY. KMOX—FRESH NEWS. WEA—Market. WXPB (31.6 meg.)—Rhythm Orchestra.

2:00 KSD—WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY. KMOX—FRESH NEWS. WEA—Market. WXPB (31.6 meg.)—Rhythm Orchestra.

2:15 KSD—WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY. KMOX—FRESH NEWS. WEA—Market. WXPB (31.6 meg.)—Rhythm Orchestra.

2:30 KSD—WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY. KMOX—FRESH NEWS. WEA—Market. WXPB (31.6 meg.)—Rhythm Orchestra.

2:45 KSD—WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY. KMOX—FRESH NEWS. WEA—Market. WXPB (31.6 meg.)—Rhythm Orchestra.

3:00 KSD—WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY. KMOX—FRESH NEWS. WEA—Market. WXPB (31.6 meg.)—Rhythm Orchestra.

3:15 KSD—WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY. KMOX—FRESH NEWS. WEA—Market. WXPB (31.6 meg.)—Rhythm Orchestra.

3:30 KSD—WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY. KMOX—FRESH NEWS. WEA—Market. WXPB (31.6 meg.)—Rhythm Orchestra.

3:45 KSD—WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY. KMOX—FRESH NEWS. WEA—Market. WXPB (31.6 meg.)—Rhythm Orchestra.

4:00 KSD—WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY. KMOX—FRESH NEWS. WEA—Market. WXPB (31.6 meg.)—Rhythm Orchestra.

4:15 KSD—WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY. KMOX—FRESH NEWS. WEA—Market. WXPB (31.6 meg.)—Rhythm Orchestra.

4:30 KSD—WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY. KMOX—FRESH NEWS. WEA—Market. WXPB (31.6 meg.)—Rhythm Orchestra.

4:45 KSD—WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY. KMOX—FRESH NEWS. WEA—Market. WXPB (31.6 meg.)—Rhythm Orchestra.

5:00 KSD—WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY. KMOX—FRESH NEWS. WEA—Market. WXPB (31.6 meg.)—Rhythm Orchestra.

Toonerville Folks—By Fontaine Fox

(Copyright, 1936.)



Popeye—By Segar

The Inside "Dope"

(Copyright, 1936.)



Skippy—By Percy L. Crosby

Mathematical Magic

(Copyright, 1936.)



Jane Arden—By Monte Barrett and Russell Ross

(Copyright, 1936.)



Harmony Is Badly Needed

By ARTHUR "BUGS" BAER

EVERY presidential candidate should get himself a good stooge for the radio. What poli-

tics needs is a musical Vice-president who taught himself. We had one fellow who played a violin and another who smoked a pipe. That combination ain't quite an orchestra, but it's better than an hour blurb on recovery. Our idea of a good campaign is to make every candidate put in a sealed bid. This wouldn't balance the budget, but it would equalize the pressure on the ear drums. Hot singing and hot music are all right on the air, but hot air ain't.



WRIGLEY'S SPEARMINT
THE PERFECT GUM
THE FLAVOR LASTS
THE STANDARD OF QUALITY

The Bungle Family—By Harry J. Tuthill

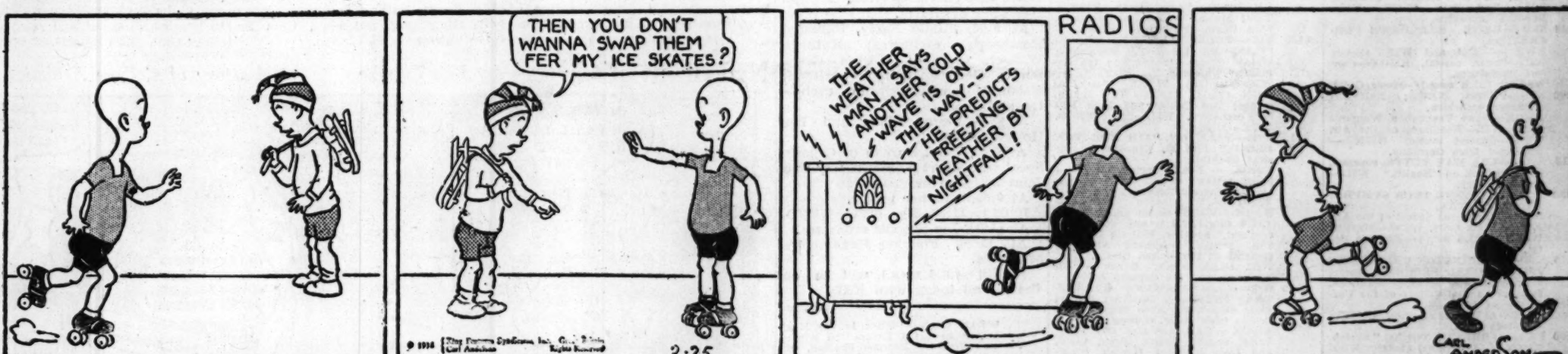
An Eldorado Fan

(Copyright, 1936.)



Henry—By Carl Anderson

(Copyright, 1936.)



Bringing Up Father—By George McManus

(Copyright, 1936.)



Li'l Abner—By Al Capp

Whut Yo' Mean, Daisy?

(Copyright, 1936.)



LEAK OF REPORT ON SAFETY AT SEA GETS TWO FIRED

Officials of Commerce Department's Bureau of Navigation Dismissed, Chief Slated to Go.

'INSUBORDINATION' TECHNICAL CHARGE

They Refused to Answer Questions on 'Premature' Release of Criticism of Inspection Service.

By MARQUIS W. CHILDS, A Staff Correspondent of the Post-Dispatch.
WASHINGTON, Feb. 25.—Secretary of Commerce Roper discharged two department officials today for giving out information on the lack of adequate safety inspection and safety precautions on American passenger ships. Roper and his assistant, Col. J. Monroe Johnson, obtained Treasury investigators to determine the source of the "leak" through which newspapers obtained anonymous copies of a resolution passed by the Board of Steamboat Inspectors in the department's Bureau of Navigation. The resolution, declaring that American ships were unsafe, called for additional inspectors and more rigid inspection methods.

The Treasury investigators, Roper said today, called at the homes of F. L. Adams and Commander H. McCoy Jones, officials in the Bureau of Navigation, and demanded certain information. Adams and Jones refused to answer questions until the return of their immediate chief, Joseph B. Weaver, director of the bureau. For this, Roper said they were discharged. It is said that Weaver also is slated for dismissal.

Hagood Case Cited.
The analogy with the recent instance of the summary retirement of Major-General Johnson Hagood for his criticism of WPA was pointed out by Roper's attention at his press conference. "Don't you think," Roper was asked, "that this action in the Department of Commerce will strengthen the conviction in the country that no criticism is tolerated?"

"That is absolutely a mischievous error," Roper replied emphatically. Roper obviously did not enjoy the press conference. What reporters tried to draw from him was whether or not the resolution of the Board of Steamboat Inspectors would ever have been made public if it had not been sent anonymously to the newspapers by someone close to the board.

"Why, that information would have been available to anyone who might have inquired for it," Roper replied. "But inasmuch as they would not have known that it existed, how could anyone have inquired for it?" he was asked.

He gave no definite answer to this question, but insisted that the resolution "might" have been given out.

Bad for Business, Johnson Says.
Both Roper and Johnson, who was present at the conference, agreed that the resolution was of value in promoting safety at sea, but they insisted that publication several weeks ago was "immature." Johnson characterized the action as "reprehensible" and "terrible." "Why, all this talk is preventing people from going on American ships," Johnson said angrily at one point, "and they're just as good as the average ship. This talk is serving to depress traffic on American passenger vessels."

Johnson said that recently the Bureau of Air Commerce adopted a resolution similar to that of the Board of Inspectors, calling for additional ships and more airplanes to carry out the work of the bureau. "That resolution went through the regular channels," Johnson said. "It was not given out to the public in immature form."

It was Johnson, before his appointment as highway and bridge contractor in a town in South Carolina, Roper's State, who replaced Ewing Y. Mitchell of Springfield, Mo. Mitchell was ousted by President Roosevelt after he had made charges of favoritism, graft and inefficiency in the Department of Commerce.

Tries to Stop Questioning.
Several times Roper tried to shut off further questioning on the dismissal of Adams and Jones, insisting that it was a departmental affair which he did not care to go into. Each time reporters switched the questions back to the issue. Adams and Jones were first suspended, then reinstated. Following reinstatement, they were both given letters informing them they were discharged, effective Feb. 23. Weaver, a well known marine

Continued on Page 6, Column 3.